

香港考試及評核局
HONG KONG EXAMINATIONS AND ASSESSMENT AUTHORITY

香港中學文憑考試
HONG KONG DIPLOMA OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

練習卷
PRACTICE PAPER

健康管理與社會關懷 試卷一
HEALTH MANAGEMENT AND SOCIAL CARE PAPER 1

評卷參考
MARKING SCHEME

(2012年2月29日修訂稿)
(updated as at 29 Feb 2012)

本評卷參考乃香港考試及評核局專為本科練習卷而編寫，供教師和學生參考之用。學生不應將評卷參考視為標準答案，硬背死記，活剝生吞。這種學習態度，既無助學生改善學習，學懂應對及解難，亦有違考試着重理解能力與運用技巧之旨。

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MARKING SCHEME

PAPER 1

<u>Section A</u>		<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
1.	a.	This employer violates the “Race Discrimination Ordinance”.	1	
	b.	Ethnic minority / Non-Chinese	1	
	c.	<p>Rationale of “Race Discrimination Ordinance”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <u>To protect people against discrimination, harassment and vilification on the ground of their race</u> • so that <u>people of different races can live and work as one community/ can have equal opportunities in areas such as employment, education, etc.</u> 	1 + 1	
		Total:	4	
2.	a.	<p>Possible reasons (<i>any TWO of the following</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The number of divorces/ family breakdowns/ single parents has increased in the past 30 years. • People prefer to marry later in life/ remain single and thus the relative chance of having children decreases. • Family concept has changed with fewer extended families/ more nuclear families. • The better use of contraceptive methods/ Family planning reduces the number of unplanned pregnancies/ children. <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	2 x 1	
	b.	<p>Possible impact</p> <p>As the average domestic household size decreases, there may be <u>fewer members of various roles</u> (e.g. only father or mother in single parent families, fewer siblings) in a family. This may <u>affect the social development</u> of the child (attitudes, beliefs and values).</p> <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1 + 1	
		Total:	4	

<u>Section A</u>		<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Notes</u>
3.		<p>Pros</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Standard of services can be assured and maintained in a systematic manner bound by guidelines/ regulations/ policies of the government. It allows equal opportunity for everyone to acquire medical services. It allows centralized planning and technology development for the provision of quality and reliable medical services. 	4 x 1	Answers should come from both sides of opinion
		<p>Cons</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> It creates a heavy financial burden on the government. It stretches resources and in the long run may lead to the raising of taxes/ depreciation of other services. Citizens lack choice. Some citizens may abuse the medical services. Financial sustainability of the public health care system may be seriously affected by other factors e.g. the ageing population, new technology, new drugs or economic ups and downs. <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>		
		Total:	4	
4.	a.	<p>Increasing trend: (any ONE of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The metabolic rate generally decreases with age. The chance of doing exercise may decrease due to long working hours. 	1	Answers must be related to the change in body weight
		<p>Decreasing trend: (any ONE of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Elderly become more conscious about their body weight, an indicator of health condition. Chronic diseases commonly found in elderly may lead to weight loss. Lean muscle mass of elderly may decrease. <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1	
	b.	<p>Difference</p> <p>The prevalence of overweight and obesity in females is always lower than that in males.</p> <p>Reason</p> <p>Females may be more concerned about their body image.</p> <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1 + 1	Award 2 marks for correct comparison of prevalence AND reason

<u>Section A</u>		<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	
	c.	<p>Two limitations of BMI (any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> BMI is not sex specific. BMI does not distinguish between fat and fat-free content. Thus it may not be suitable for assessing athletes/ practitioners of fitness programs with a large body frame and muscle bulk. BMI is not applicable to certain groups, e.g. elderly people with reduced lean muscle mass may be classified as normal even though they have excess body fat. Body figure/ type/ proportion varies among different races and ethnic groups, so the same BMI values may not represent the same degree of fatness. <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	2 x 1	
	d.	<p>Indicator to assess degree of fatness (Any ONE of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> waist-to-hip ratio skin fold thickness waist circumference <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1	
		Total:	7	
5.	a	<p>Reasons for Health Reform</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> As the ratio of the working age population to the elderly population decreases, there will be <u>fewer young people to share the livelihood expenses</u> of the elderly population. However, <u>public health expenditure will be increased by an ageing population/ longer life expectancy of the citizens/ inflation/ the use of advanced medical technology.</u> 	2 x 1	
	b.	<p>Two existing government policies/ measures (Any TWO of the following)</p>	2 x 2	
		<u>Policies/ Measures</u>	<u>Explanation</u>	
		Tax incentives and allowances	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to promote parenthood so as to reduce the number of unattended elderly/ to encourage couples to have children 	Award 2 marks for each policy and corresponding explanation
		Admission Scheme for Mainland Talents and Professionals/ Quality Migrant Admission Scheme	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to increase workforce 	

<u>Section A</u>		<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
		Mandatory Provident Fund	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to ensure elderly have savings for future medical expenses 	
		Setting up of "Elderly Commission"	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to advise the Government in the formulation of policy concerning caring for the elderly 	
		(or any other reasonable answer)		
		Total:		6
6.	a.	<p>Reason: <u>Poverty in these two countries</u> causes young children to <u>drop-out from school and earn their livelihood</u>. (or any other reasonable answer)</p>		1 + 1
	b.	<p>They cannot read and understand health or disease prevention information and a lower life expectancy results. (or any other reasonable answer)</p>		1
	c.	Two health services (any TWO of the following)		
		<u>Health services</u>	<u>Explanation</u>	2 x (1, 1)
		Antenatal check-up service provided by hospitals or clinics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to detect any potential health problem with the foetus 	Award 2 marks for each health service with corresponding explanation
		Childhood immunisation programmes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to protect infants and children from infectious diseases 	
		Health and developmental surveillance/ Maternal and Child Health Centre check-up	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to achieve timely identification and referral of children with health and developmental problems 	
		(or any other reasonable answer)		
		Total:		7

<u>Section B</u>		<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
7.	a.	<p>Due to rapid economic growth during the years of 1986 to 2007, the <u>opportunity for Hong Kong people to work in the Mainland increased</u>. <u>The increasing interactions with Mainland residents</u> helped to boost the number of cross-boundary marriages.</p> <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1 + 1	
	b.	<p>Pros</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It may give Hong Kong citizens a better chance of establishing a family. • It increases the work force in Hong Kong. • It increases the birth rate and alleviates the ageing problem of Hong Kong in the long run. <p>Cons</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Loose marital relationship (separation/ cultural differences / age gap) may lead to domestic violence/ child abuse. • Language barriers/ cultural differences may impose difficulties for new arrivals in trying to integrate into the society. Extra resources are needed to facilitate the integration process. <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	4 x 1	Answers should come from both sides of opinion
	c.	<p>Difficulties in finding a job</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Employment Retraining Bureau provides different working skills training for unemployed citizens. <p>Poor living environment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Housing Department may provide public housing to families of new arrivals (if half of the family members have lived in HK for 7 years or more) <p>Poor family finance status</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social Welfare Department may provide CSSA for needy families. <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	3 x (1+1)	Award 2 marks for each difficulty with corresponding service

<u>Section B</u>		<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
	d.	<p>Informal care (by developing their social support networks)</p> <p>Neighbourhood networks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Different people in the community are linked by key persons for mutual support. <p>Self-help groups</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> New arrivals with the same needs organise themselves so that they are able to support and care for each other. <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	2 x 2	Award marks for each informal care with corresponding explanation
		Total:	16	
8.	a.	Three major disease prevention strategies		
		<u>Strategies</u>	<u>Explanation</u>	3 x 2
		Real time surveillance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reporting confirmed cases to CHP and the public Inviting all concerned disciplines to monitor the proceeding situation 	Award 2 marks for each strategy with corresponding explanation
		Rapid intervention	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suspension of classes to prevent the spreading of swine flu 	
		Responsive risk communication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Arrangements for press releases to announce confirmed cases and affected areas in order to raise public awareness of the problem 	
	b.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It takes time for the body to produce enough antibodies to fight against the virus and to develop memory cells. There is no single flu vaccine that can protect against all of kinds of flu virus. <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>		2 x 1
	c.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The existing population does not have the immunity /antibodies / memory cells against the new virus/ strain. The existing vaccine becomes ineffective against the new virus/ strain. <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>		2 x 1

<u>Section B</u>		<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	
	d.	<p>Roles of WHO (Any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assessing the level of alert for influenza viruses Confirmation of onset of pandemic Provides support in preventing the spread of infectious diseases Provides support for infection control preparedness Provides response to public health emergencies of potential international concern. 	2 x 1	
	e.	<p>Mistake 1 : “The Department of Health (DH) did a good job in <u>coordinating different parties to tackle swine flu.</u>”</p> <p>Elaboration : It is the job of <u>the Centre for Health Protection (CHP)</u> <u>instead of DH</u> to coordinate different parties in tackling Swine flu.</p> <p>Mistake 2 : “...the <u>Hospital Authority (HA)</u> under the DH...”</p> <p>Elaboration : <u>HA does not work under the DH.</u></p>	2 x (1+1)	Award 2 marks for each identified mistake and corresponding elaboration
		Total:	16	
9.	a.	The death of his wife	1	
	b.	<p>Two symptoms of depression (Any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Isolation from friends and family members (ignoring his son’s calls; not going to the park) Loss of interest (did not practise Tai chi and play Chinese Chess) Suffered from insomnia (could not sleep at night) Negative thought (did not want to live anymore) 	2 x 1	

Section B	Answer	Marks	Award marks
c.	<p>Any THREE of the following</p> <p>Social aspect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To widen his social network by persuading him to attend some community centre activities or voluntary services <p>Physical aspect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ask Mr. Chan to seek medical advice from doctors and be alert to any early symptoms of depression <p>Psychological aspect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Counselling Mr. Chan to develop positive attitude of mind <p>Spiritual aspect:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Helping Mr. Chan to find meaning in his life through various activities or counseling <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	3 x 2	Award 2 marks for each aspect and corresponding advice
d.	<p>Rationale of Active Ageing</p> <p>To optimize the opportunities for health, participation and security in order to enhance the quality of life as people age.</p> <p>Three main strategies (Any THREE of the following)</p> <p>Promoting personal responsibility</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Organising public education and publicity programmes <p>Strengthening community action</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Supporting/ financing community projects of various themes promoting the physical and psychosocial well-being of the elderly in order to encourage community level participation <p>Creating a supportive environment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Providing an extensive network of health and welfare services to support the elderly. e.g. elderly health centers, visiting health teams. <p>Improving the image of ageing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encouraging senior volunteerism and lifelong learning among the elderly so that they can achieve a sense of worthiness as they age. e.g. Neighbourhood Active Ageing Project (NAAP), Elder Academic Scheme. <p>(Elaborations of the aims of elderly policy - a sense of security, a sense of health and worthiness and a sense of belonging from a holistic view will also be accepted.)</p> <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1 3 x 2	Award 2 marks for each strategy with corresponding elaboration
		Total	16

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MARKING SCHEME

PAPER 2

<u>Section A</u>		<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
1.	a.	<p>Possible impacts towards this family: (any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Family violence will be stopped Family relationships will be affected Conflict between mother and son will affect the emotions of all family members The son may feel guilty This family may lose financial support if the dad is jailed <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	2 x 1	
	b.	<p>Possible reasons for the husband's behavior: (any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nina's husband may be feeling stress as the only source of income for his family Nina's husband may be feeling stress due to the heavy workload in the company Nina's husband may be annoyed by his wife's complaining Nina's husband may be dissatisfied by his son's rebellious behavior due to puberty <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	2 x 1	
	c.	<p>Local NGO that can provide supportive service to Nina and the relevant service provided: (any ONE of the following)</p> <p>Baptist Oi Kwan Social Service/ Hong Kong Caritas Family Service</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Their family service may help Nina to overcome the problem of domestic violence and rebuild a harmonious family <p>Hong Kong Gamblers Recovery Centre/ Caritas Addicted Gamblers Counseling Centre</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> They may help Nina's husband to recover from gambling addiction <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1 + 1	Award 1 mark for the correct NGO and 1 mark for the related service provided.
Total:			6	

<u>Section A</u>		<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	
2.	a.	<p>Parenting style of Raymond's mother: Permissive</p> <p>Influence on the personal development of Raymond: <i>(any ONE of the following)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He may become more self-centered • He may not be able to finish work under supervision • He may not be able to follow rules • He will be easily satisfied • He will be more able to explore his surroundings 	1 + 1	Award 1 mark for correct parenting style and 1 mark for the related influence.
	b.	<p>Risk factors that make Raymond vulnerable to drug use: <i>(any TWO of the following)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Being reared in a dysfunctional family • Having negative self-esteem • Being unable to resist peer pressure <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	2 x 1	
	c.	<p>Current drug treatment or rehabilitation programme for drug addicts in Hong Kong:<i>(any ONE of the following)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Compulsory placement scheme operated by the Correctional Services Department • Substance abuse clinics operated by the Hospital Authority • Voluntary out-patient methadone treatment programme provided by the Department of Health • Voluntary in-patient programmes run by Caritas - Hong Kong / Hong Kong Christian Service / Society for the Aid and Rehabilitation of Drug Abusers (SARDA) <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1	
	d.	<p>Raymond's parents can prevent their son from taking drugs again after rehabilitation: <i>(any ONE of the following)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Showing more love and concern for him • Helping him to stay away from peer groups used to taking drugs • Encouraging him to develop a new target for his life and supporting him in achieving it • Participating in more meaningful activities with him <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1	
Total:			6	

<u>Section A</u>		<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Re</u>
3.	a.	<p><u>Primary preventive measure</u></p> <p>Example :</p> <p><i>(any ONE of the following)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Encouraging students to wash hands • Encouraging students to wear masks when they get sick • Increasing the number of hand-washing facilities around school campuses <p>Explanation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minimising the chance of having contact with or transmitting pathogens within school <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1 + 1	
		<p><u>Secondary preventive measure</u></p> <p>Example :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Measure the temperatures of all students and staff in the morning before they enter the school <p>Explanation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Early detection / screening for those who are sick <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1 + 1	
	b.	<p>i) Relation of the “Book Fair” with Health Belief Model</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provision of health information 	1	
		<p>ii) Relation of “Clean Our School Campus” with Behavioural Change Model</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provision of chance for participating in a health promotion activity 	1	
		Total:	6	
4.	a.	<p>The influence of Laura’s overweight condition on her social health <i>(any ONE of the following)</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She may have low self-esteem and feel unable to make new friends • She may feel being discriminated by people and thus may not be willing to go out for any social activities <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1	

<u>Section A</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Re</u>
b.	<p>Pros (any ONE of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She can do exercise without going out • She does not need to face others' comments on her figure <p>Cons</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There will be a risk of getting hurt without the guidance of a fitness coach <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1 1	
c.	<p><u>Supportive measure for each of the following stage</u></p> <p>Pre-contemplation stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Give Laura more information about her body situation and make her realize the importance of a balanced diet <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1	
	<p>Determination stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Set a reasonable target for Laura to reduce her body weight and plan her daily menu <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1	
	<p>Action stage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Request Laura to report her actual food intake for each meal and to measure her weight once a week <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	1	
	Total:	6	

Section B : Issue-based Questions (18 marks for each question)

The assessment of Issue-based Questions comprises two aspects: Content and Effective Communication

Content: (Max:15 marks)

The concepts/ ideas provided in the suggested answers serve as guidelines in assessing the content of the Issue-based Questions. However, these concepts/ ideas should not be treated as the only acceptable answers. Teachers/ markers should exercise their professional expertise in judging whether alternative answers can be considered relevant and appropriate.

Effective Communication: (Max: 3 marks)

The criteria for the assessment of effective communication are listed below:

Criteria for the Assessment of Effective Communication			Marks
Planning and Organisation	Clarity and Accuracy	Relevancy of content	Awards
The presentation of content is exceptionally clear. Ideas are developed logically in paragraphs with clear focus. Relevant and appropriate introductory and concluding paragraphs as well as topic sentences signaling the content of each paragraph are evident.	Content is accurate and appropriate with few misconceptions. Viewpoints are fully supported by adequate and appropriate evidence/ information. Errors are rare and the content is easy to understand.	The focus of content is exceptionally clear, relevant and directly addresses the question(s).	3
The presentation of work is generally clear and easy to follow. Attempts have been made to organise similar ideas in paragraphs. Short relevant introductory and concluding paragraphs are provided.	Content is generally accurate and appropriate with some misconceptions. Viewpoints are occasionally supported by evidence/ information. Errors are evident but the content is still understandable.	The focus of content is generally clear. Most parts of the question(s) are generally understood and answered. Irrelevant ideas are present to a limited extent.	2
The presentation of work lacks clarity and is difficult to follow. Ideas are expressed in a disorganised way with few sequencers and connectives. No/ irrelevant introduction and conclusion are given.	Content is inaccurate and inappropriate. Misconceptions/ irrelevant information are common. Errors are common and affect meaning.	The focus of content is not clear and relevant. Only small parts of the question(s) are addressed.	1
The presentation is unclear, unfocused and is impossible to follow. No logical order is displayed at all. Ideas are expressed as isolated points without any connections.	Content is completely inaccurate and inappropriate. Errors are frequent and detract from the message to be delivered.	The focus of the content is extremely unclear and irrelevant. Requirements of the question are totally misunderstood.	0

<u>Section B</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Re</u>
5.	<p>Absolute Poverty: (any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The absolutist approach to defining poverty follows the concept of minimum subsistence; that is, those with means inadequate to afford a bundle of goods and services that are regarded as essential to the physical need of an individual or a family are considered “poor” • The limitation of this approach is that it focuses on physical needs rather than social needs • What to include in the bundle of “necessities” and how each component should be evaluated involve subjective judgments and are contentious <p>Relative Poverty: (any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People are living in relative poverty when they lack the resources to obtain the type of diets, to participate in activities and have the living conditions and amenities which are customary in the societies to which they belong • The usual measurement of relative poverty is as a proportion of the median income in the society • However, assessment based on income does not fully take into consideration the actual consumption needs of the poor. (For instance, it does not take into account non-income benefits provided by the Government and other non-governmental organizations.) 	2 x (1, 1)	Award marks for each type of poverty
	<p>Limitations of Gini index: (any FOUR of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It can only measure income inequality but cannot measure poverty • It does not include the calculation for opportunities in seeking a job, which is affected by social class • The Gini Coefficient in rich countries shows the possibilities of whether people can buy luxury products or not; while for poor countries, it shows whether people can get the basic needs for living • It does not measure “property” or “investment income” possessed by people, but measures the “salary” only • In a big country, different states/ counties may have different Gini Coefficients • It can only estimate one’s income at one point of life but not 	4 x 1	

<u>Section B</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It may also be affected by the age distribution of a country (or any other reasonable answer) 		
	<p>Influence of intergenerational poverty on the health of teenagers: (any FIVE of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Physically, they may not get a balanced diet for growth if their families lack money to buy food Psychologically, they may have lower self-esteem / self-image/ lack of self-confidence because of poverty Socially, there may be fewer gatherings with their peer group, which may affect their social life They may not have enough money to participate in different learning activities. For example, they may not have the opportunities to learn to play musical instruments / to participate in learning tours during holidays, etc They may also need to spend time doing part-time jobs for their families, which may affect their academic results <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	5 x 1	
	<p>Feasible strategies for the government to tackle intergenerational poverty: (any FIVE of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increasing financial assistance to help CSSA households and other low-income families to get access to basic and essential services Encouraging unemployed parents to participate in re-training programmes for finding a new job by increasing subsidies during the period of the programme A range of comprehensive and universal services covering healthcare, education, child care and other support services accessible to all of the younger generation Mobilising community resources in building social capital among the younger generation Examining existing government policies and strategies and improving existing programmes Inviting more business sectors to raise funds for vulnerable groups <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	5 x 1	
	Max. Mark for Content: Max. Mark for Effective Communication:	15 3	

Section B	Answer	Marks	
6.	<p>Aims of a “healthy city”:</p> <p>Healthy community (any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A clean, safe physical environment of high quality • An optimum level of appropriate public health and sick care services accessible to all • High health status <p>Caring community (any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A strong, mutually supportive and non-exploitive community • A high degree of participation and control by the public over the decisions affecting their lives, health and well-being • A diverse, vital and innovative city economy <p>Ecology and health (any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An ecosystem that is stable now and sustainable in the long term • Meeting the basic needs (for food, water, shelter, income, safety and work) for all the city’s people <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	6 x 1	Award 1 mark for each aim
	<p><u>Discuss whether Hong Kong is a healthy city</u></p> <p>I agree that Hong Kong is a healthy city. The reasons are as follows:</p> <p><i>Other views (e.g. partially agree or disagree) will also be accepted</i></p>		
	<p>Healthy community (any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The streets of Hong Kong are clean, the hygienic situation of the environment is good • The medical system in Hong Kong is well-developed. There will not be any citizen who cannot get medical treatment because of financial problems • The average lifespan of Hong Kong people is quite long <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	2 x 1	
	<p>Caring community: (any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There are different types of district or integrated services centres in every district • The government works together with the business sectors to raise the Community Care Fund for the well-being of the vulnerable groups • Hong Kong is a low tax-rate city that attracts business investment from all around the world. It’s a free market with diverse economic activities <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	2 x 1	

<u>Section B</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	
	<p>Ecology and health: (any TWO of the following)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hong Kong has a well-developed sewage treatment system. The water quality of beaches and Victoria Harbour can be maintained at a reasonable standard • Water supply in Hong Kong is stable. The water quality meets international standards • The government has set up statutory minimum wage, which protects the salaries of unskilled staff <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	2 x 1	
	<p>The important role of risk management in a healthy city: (any THREE of the following)</p> <p>Empowerment of citizens in risks assessment and health choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For example, the passing of Hong Kong’s food labeling laws enables people to enjoy eating healthy food products according to their judgment and choice <p>Citizens can decide what precautions are needed to minimize hazards exposure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For example, wearing a surgical mask whenever delivering care to a Tuberculosis patient (an example at individual level) <p>Citizens can prevent or have adequate control of hazards exposure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For example, strictly implementing no tobacco smoking rule in public indoor areas such as shopping malls, restaurants and cinema, etc <p>Citizens can carry out and maintain the control measures</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For example, consuming consistently low fat diet with regular exercise. This can prevent cardiovascular diseases <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	3 x 2	Award 1 mark for each role and 1 mark for relevant description.
	<p>Max. Mark for Content:</p> <p>Max. Mark for Effective Communication:</p>	<p>15</p> <p>3</p>	

<u>Section B</u>	<u>Answer</u>	<u>Marks</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
7.	<p>To gain full marks answers should cover TWO kinds of development. The maximum mark for each development is 9 marks</p> <p><u>Cognitive development</u> e.g. Theory/ concept proposed by Jean Piaget Sensorimotor stage Preoperational stage Concrete operational stage Formal operational stage</p> <p><u>Psychosocial development</u> e.g. Theory/ concept proposed by Erik Erikson Trust versus mistrust Autonomy versus shame and doubt Initiative versus guilt Industry versus inferiority Identity versus role confusion Intimacy versus isolation Generativity versus stagnation Integrity versus despair</p> <p><u>Psychosexual development</u> e.g. Theory/ concept proposed by Sigmund Freud Oral stage Anal stage Phallic Stage Latency Stage Genital Stage</p> <p><u>Moral development</u> e.g. theory of moral reasoning by Lawrence Kohlberg Pre-conventional level Conventional level Post-Conventional level</p> <p>(or any other reasonable answer)</p>	18	<p>Award 1 mark for the correct name of theory or related psychologist</p> <p>Award 2 marks for each stage and corresponding explanation</p>
	Max. Mark for Content: Max. Mark for Effective Communication:	15 3	