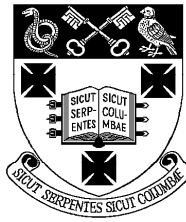


RADLEY COLLEGE
Entrance Scholarships



GREEK

Tuesday 22nd February 2005

Time allowed: 1 hour

Answer either sections A and B or B and C
A vocabulary sheet is provided to help you with this paper.

SECTION A

Translate into English:

1. γράφεις ἐπιστολάς.
2. οἱ δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι ἐφύλασσον τὸν ἵππον.
3. τὰ τέκνα ἐχθρά ἐστι τοῖς Πέρσαις.
4. τὸ ἱερόν ἐστι μαρμάρινον.
5. πολλοὶ ἦσαν ποιηταὶ ἐν τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις.
6. ἡ εὐα ἔπεμψεν τοὺς δούλους.
7. οἱ στρατιῶται ἐνίκησαν τὸν πολίτην.
8. ὁ Δαρεῖος οὐ σοφώτερος ἦν τῶν Ἀθηναίων.
9. ὁ Ἀἴολος βασιλεὺς ἦν τῶν ἀνέμων.
10. ἡ τοῦ Ξέρξου στρατιὰ ἐκινδύνευεν ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ.

(40 marks)

SECTION B

Read the following passage carefully, and answer the questions.

An account of the exploits of Leonidas

ὁ Λεωνίδας ὁ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων βασιλεὺς ἦν,	1
ἀνδρειότατος πάντων τῶν ἀνθρώπων. ἀπέθανε γὰρ	2
μαχόμενος τοῖς Πέρσαις ἐν ταῖς Θερμοπύλαις.	3
αὐτός μὲν εἶχε τριακοσίους μόνον ὀπλίτας, οἱ δὲ	4
πολέμιοι οὐκ ἐλάσσους ἢ ἑκατὸν μυριάδας εἶχον.	5
ἄλλ' οὐκ ἐφοβείτο, ἐκέλευσε δὲ τοὺς στρατιώτας μὴ	6
ἀθυμεῖν ἄλλ' ἀνδρείως μάχεσθαι ὑπὲρ πατρίδος καὶ	7
γυναικῶν καὶ τέκνων. τῷ Λεωνίδᾳ τις ἔφη,	8
“ἰδοὺ, ὦ στρατηγέ, οἱ πολέμιοι πλησίον ἡμῶν εἰσίν.”	9
ἐκεῖνος δὲ ἔμενεν ἐν ταῖς Θερμοπύλαις ἐν νῶ ἔχων	10
τάς πύλας φυλάττειν. οἱ δὲ Ἕλληνες μετὰ τὸν πόλεμον	11
μνήμα ἐποίησαν τῷ Λεωνίδῃ, λέοντα λίθινον.	12

1. a. Who was Leonidas, line 1? 2
- b. How is he described, line 2? 2,2
- c. How, and where, did he die, lines 2-3? 2,2
- d. How many men did he have, line 4. 2
- e. Which words tell you that Leonidas' forces were greatly outnumbered, line 5? 3
(15)
2. Translate the second paragraph of the passage. (25)
3. a. Give the nominative singular, dative singular, and the accusative plural of πολέμιοι, line 9. 6
- b. Give the person and tense of ἐκέλευσε, line 6. 2
- c. In which case is Πέρσαις, line 3? What would be the nominative plural? 2
- d. Give the first person singular, and second person plural of the present tense of the participle εἶχον, line 5. 2
- e. Give and translate a part of the verb "to be" from the second paragraph. 2
- f. Give three prepositions from the passage, and state which case they govern. 6
(20)

(60 marks)

SECTION C

Translate the following sentences into Greek (the vocabulary of the preceding sections should help you):

1. You (*plural*) do not write.
2. The horses of the barbarians are hostile.
3. You will pursue the Athenians into the village.
4. The children sent letters to the island.
5. The king died at Thermopylae.

(40 marks)

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Greek Vocabulary Sheet

Ἀθηναῖοι, m.pl.	Athenians
Ἄϊολος	Aeolus, god of the winds
ἄνεμος, -ου, m	wind
βασιλεύς, -έως, m	king
γράφω	I write
Δαρεῖος, -ου, m	Darius
δοῦλος -ου, m	slave
εἰς	into
εἶσι	(they) are
ἐν	in, among
ἐπιστολή, -ῆς, f	letter
ἐστί	(he / she / it) is
ἐχθρός, -ά, -όν	hostile
εἰς, -ᾶς, f	goddess
ἱερόν, -ου, n	temple
ἵππος -ου, m	horse
κινδυνεύω	I run the risk, run into danger
μαρμάρινος, η, -ον	made of marble
νικάω	I conquer
Ξέρξης, -ου, m	Xerxes
ὅπλα, -ων, n.pl.	arms
οὐ, οὐκ	not
πέμπω	I send
Πέρσης, -ου, m	a Persian
ποιητής, -ου, m	a poet
πολέμος, -ου, m	war
πολίτης, -ου, m	citizen
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much
σοφός, η, -ον	wise
στρατιά, -ᾶς, f	an army
στρατιώτης, -ου, m	soldier
τέκνον, -ου, n	child
φυλάσσω	I guard