

1393/01

**WORLD DEVELOPMENT - WD3** 

**CONCEPTS AND PROCESSES OF** 

WORLD DEVELOPMENT

P.M. WEDNESDAY, 20 June 2012

3 hours plus your additional time allowance

### ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

In addition to this examination paper, you will need a RESOURCE FOLDER and an answer booklet.

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink, ball-point pen or your usual method.

Answer Question 1 and EITHER Question 2 OR Question 3 in Section A and ONE Question from Section B.

YOU SHOULD MAKE THE FULLEST POSSIBLE USE OF EXAMPLES IN SUPPORT OF YOUR ANSWERS.

### **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

You are reminded of the necessity for good English and orderly presentation in your answers.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

**SECTION A** 

Answer QUESTION 1 and EITHER QUESTION 2 OR QUESTION 3.

You will need the RESOURCE FOLDER to answer QUESTION 1.

1. DEVELOPMENT ISSUES FACING THE JARAWA TRIBE.

> You should spend approximately 1 hour 50 minutes on this question. You are advised to spend 15 – 20 minutes reading the resources. Use the resources and your own knowledge and

understanding to answer this question.

- (a) Describe and explain the economic, political and social issues which impact on the Jarawa tribe. [20]
- (b) Examine how tourism is contributing to the development of the Andaman Islands. [20]
- (c) Evaluate the potential for a sustainable future for the Jarawa tribe. [20]

### THEME 3: PERSPECTIVES OF DEVELOPMENT

You are advised to spend approximately 35 minutes answering either Question 2 or Question 3.

# EITHER,

2. Examine how governments and NGOs have different views of development. [20]

OR,

3. With reference to examples, discuss how the participation of local people has increased the effectiveness of development. [20]

### **SECTION B**

Choose ONE THEME (4, 5 or 6) and answer ONE question only on your chosen theme.

You are advised to spend approximately 35 minutes answering this question.

You are reminded of the need to support your answers with evidence and / or examples where appropriate.

### THEME 4: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

#### EITHER,

4. Examine how foreign direct investment (FDI) affects more than the economic development of a country. [20]

OR,

5. With reference to examples, discuss the extent to which trade has contributed to inequalities in development. [20]

### THEME 5: POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

# EITHER,

 Discuss the extent to which global financial institutions are independent of leading industrial nations. [20]

OR,

7. With reference to ONE example, examine how conflict has affected the RATE of development.

[20]

# THEME 6: SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

EITHER,

8. Discuss the relationship between population growth and food security. [20]

OR,

9. With reference to ONE example, examine how inequalities experienced by women have had a negative effect on the development process. [20]