

Centre Number		
71		
Cano	didate Number	

General Certificate of Secondary Education 2011–2012

## Science: Single Award (Modular)

Staying Alive Module 1 Foundation Tier

[GSC11]

#### MONDAY 27 FEBRUARY 2012 9.30 am-10.15 am

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45 minutes.

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper. Answer **all seven** questions.

#### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 45. Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.



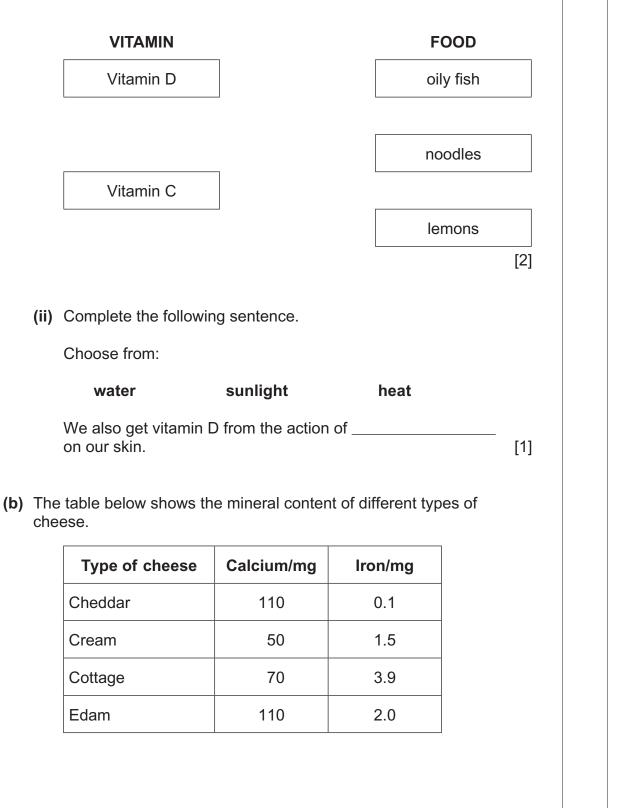
For Examiner's use only			
Question Number	Marks		
1			
2			
3			
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Total Marks			

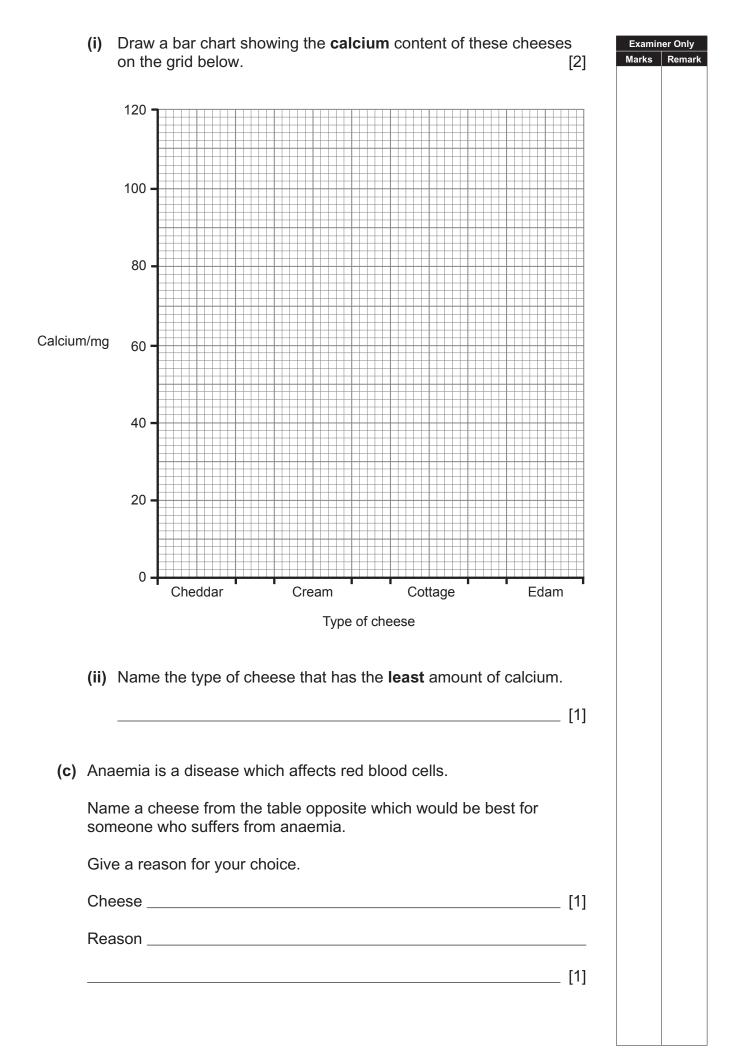
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1 (a) (i) Below are two vitamins and some foods.

Use lines to link each vitamin with **one** food that has a lot of that vitamin.

Examiner Only Marks Remark



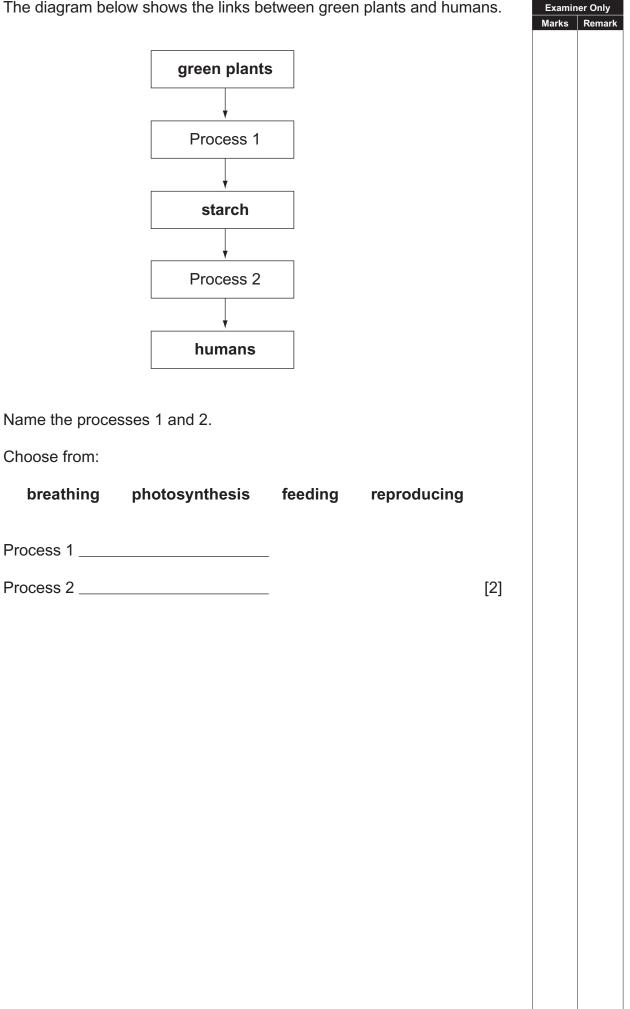


(a) Three pupils were each given a different plant and asked to test five of 2 its leaves for starch.

Examiner Only

Marks Remark Their results are shown below. Key Leaf number  $\checkmark$  – starch present Pupil **X** − starch absent 1 2 3 4 5 1 1 1 Sean X X George X X 1 X X 1 1 1 Stacey 1 1 Name the pupil whose plant had most light. Give a reason for your answer. Name of pupil \_\_\_\_\_ [1] Reason \_\_\_\_\_ [1] (b) Complete the sentences below. Choose from: light alcohol bottom top chlorophyll Leaves are green due to the presence of \_\_\_\_\_. This is needed to trap \_\_\_\_\_\_ and is mostly found at the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the leaf. [3]

(c) The diagram below shows the links between green plants and humans.



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3

(a) The diagrams below show heart arteries. These provide the heart with Examiner Only Marks Remark food and oxygen. artery. fatty wall deposits normal artery blocked artery (i) Name the process which uses food and oxygen to give heart cells energy. Choose from: reproduction respiration digestion \_\_\_\_\_ [1] (ii) Complete the word equation for the process named above. Food + oxygen → carbon dioxide + \_\_\_\_\_ + energy [1] (iii) Use the diagram to suggest how people with blocked arteries could have a heart attack. [2]

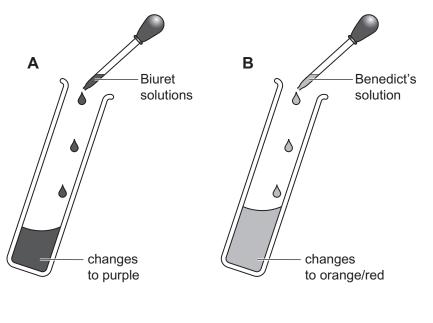
Marks Remark disease. Complete the table by placing a tick ( $\checkmark$ ) to show if the change is to diet or lifestyle. Lifestyle Changes Diet exercise regularly less stress less salt less saturated fat [2] (ii) Suggest one way that the government could encourage people to take more exercise. \_\_\_\_ [1] [Turn over 7

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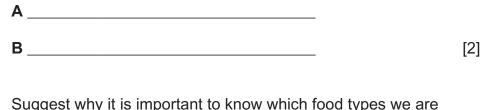
(b) (i) The table below shows changes that can reduce the risk of heart

Examiner Only

#### 4 (a) The diagrams A and B show food tests being carried out.



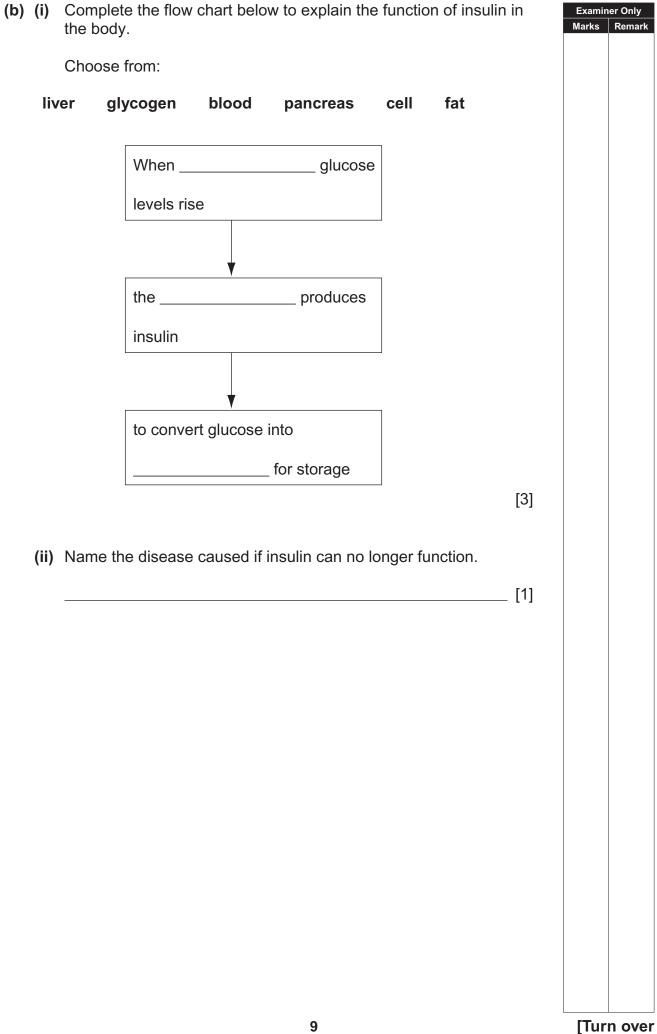
(i) Name the food type being tested in each diagram.



(ii) Suggest why it is important to know which food types we are eating.

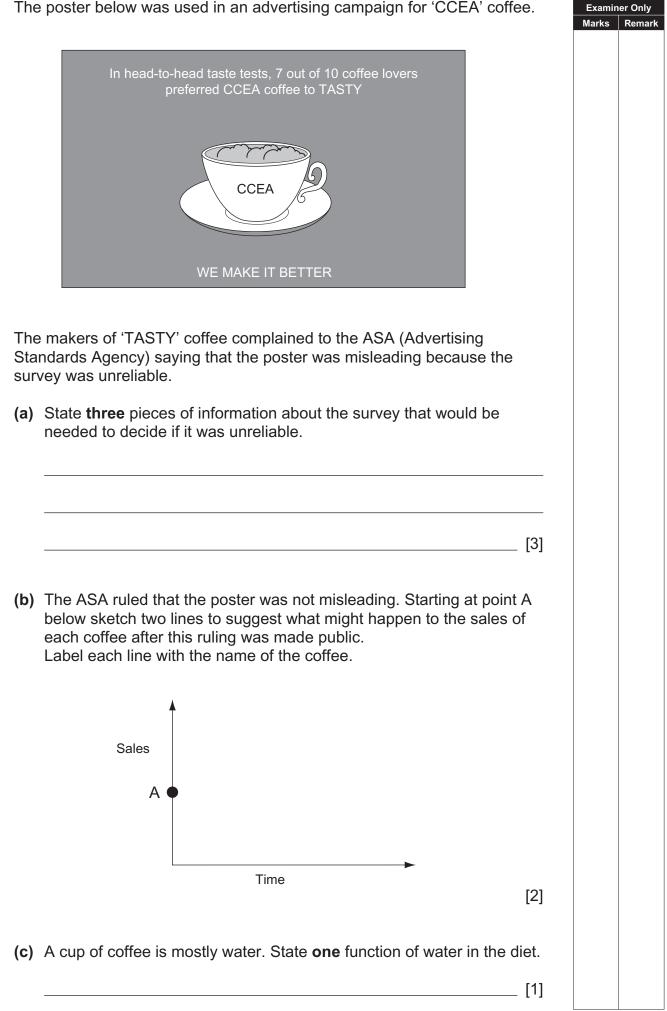
\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

Examiner Only Marks Remark



The bar chart shows the effect of two types of exercise on Simon's pulse 5 Examiner Only Marks Remark rate. before exercise after exercise 140 120 100 pulse rate/bpm 80 60 40 20 0 walking sprinting type of exercise (a) Calculate the increase in pulse rate caused by walking. Show your working out. bpm [2] (b) Explain fully why sprinting causes a greater increase in pulse rate than walking. [2]

The poster below was used in an advertising campaign for 'CCEA' coffee. 6



# Examiner Only 2005 to 2009. Marks Remark 42 teenage pregnancy rate/1000 pregnancies 41.8 41.6 41.4 41.2 41 40.8 40.6 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 years The government introduced measures in 2005 aimed at reducing the rate of teenage pregnancies. (a) Using data from the graph describe the evidence which would suggest that these measures are: 1. working. \_ [1] 2. not working as well as hoped. [2] (b) It has been suggested that there is a higher rate of teenage pregnancies in England than in Northern Ireland. How could you prove that this suggestion is correct? [3]

### THIS IS THE END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

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