

Ce	ntre	Number
71		

Candidate Number

General Certificate of Secondary Education 2011–2012

Science: Double Award (Modular)

Forces and Energy
End of Module Test
Higher Tier
[GDC02]



THURSDAY 24 MAY 2012, MORNING

## TIME

45 minutes.

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper. Answer **all twelve** questions.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 50.

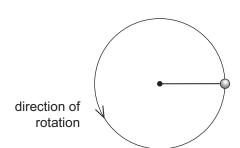
Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

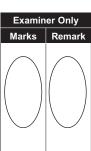
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Question Number	Marks		
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			

Total Marks	



**1** The diagram shows a bird's eye view of a ball being whirled in a horizontal circle.





- (a) Draw an arrow to show the direction in which the ball moves as soon as the string breaks. [1]
- **(b)** The ball has a mass of 0.6 kg and at the instant the string breaks the velocity of the ball is 3.0 m/s.

Calculate the momentum of the ball.

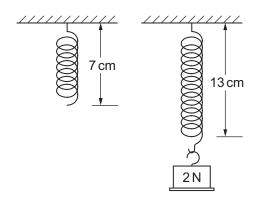
You are advised to show your working out.

 $Momentum = \underline{\qquad} kg m/s [3]$ 

2

2 (a) A spring has a natural length of 7 cm.

When loaded with a 2N weight, the total length of the spring is 13 cm.



Examiner Only				
Marks	Remark			

What weight would extend the spring so that its total length is 22 cm?

You are advised to show your working out.

**(b)** Describe what happens to the spring if it is stretched beyond its elastic limit.

**3** A soldier on guard weighs 650 N. His boots have a total area of 0.02 m<sup>2</sup> in contact with the ground.



Examiner Only				
Marks Remark				

Calculate the pressure the soldier exerts on the ground.

Remember to include the unit for pressure.

You are advised to show your working out.

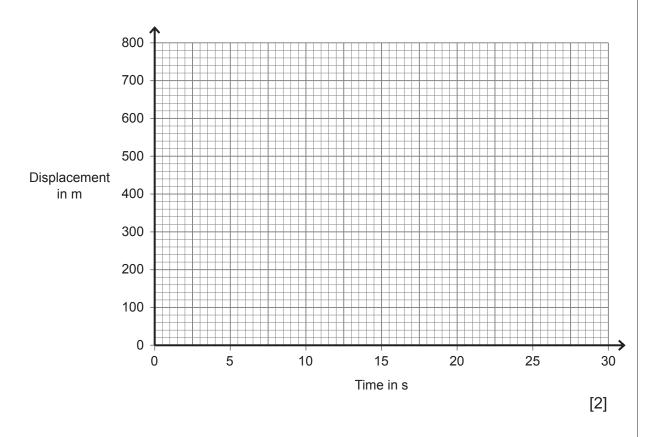
Pressure = \_\_\_\_\_[4]

4 The table of results shows how the displacement of a car varies with time.

Displacement in m	0	150	300	450	600	750
Time in s	0	5	10	15	20	25

Examiner Only
Marks Remark

(a) Use the grid to draw a graph of displacement against time for the car.



(b) Use the graph to calculate the velocity of the car.

You are advised to show your working out.

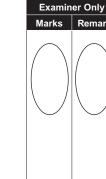
Velocity = \_\_\_\_\_ m/s [3]

5	(a)	When a lawnmower is supplied with 1500 J of electrical energy, to useful work done is 240 J.	the	Examin Marks	er Only Remarl
		Calculate the efficiency of the lawnmower.			
		You are advised to show your working out.			
		Efficiency =	[3]		
	(b)	Calculate the amount of energy converted into heat and sound.			
	(D)	Calculate the amount of energy converted into heat and sound.			
		Energy converted =	_ J [1]		

6 A motor is used on a building site to lift a block of stone.



© Probst Handling Equipment



(a) Calculate the work done by the motor in lifting the block of stone of weight 120 N through a height of 1.5 m.

You are advised to show your working out.

(b) Calculate the power of the motor if it does this work in 15 seconds.

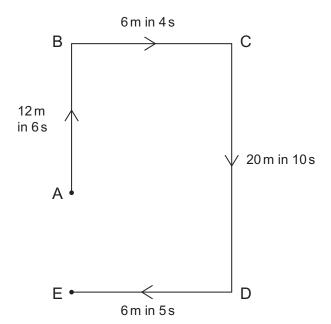
You are advised to show your working out.

Various energy resources are used to produce electricity.		Examiner Only  Marks Remark
Name an energy resource which is:		
(i) renewable but does not get its energy from the sun.		
	[1]	
(ii) renewable but unreliable.		
	[1]	
(iii) a fossil fuel and responds quickest to changes in demand.		
	[4]	
	[1]	

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7

8 The diagram below shows a bird's eye view of a child running in the playground. Distances and times are given for each stage.



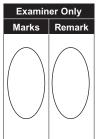
Examiner Only				
Marks	Remark			

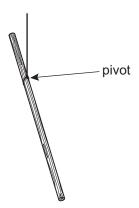
Calculate the child's average velocity for the whole journey from A to E.

You are advised to show your working out.

Average velocity = \_\_\_\_\_ m/s [3]

**9** Maureen makes a simple bird perch by tying a piece of string to a uniform piece of wooden rod.



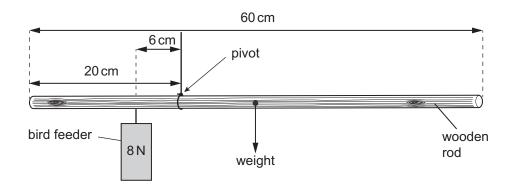


(a) Why does the wooden rod not lie horizontally?

\_\_\_\_\_[1]

The rod is 60 cm long and Maureen ties the string 20 cm from one end.

She now hangs a bird feeder, of weight 8 N, on one side and moves it until the perch is horizontal, as in the diagram below.

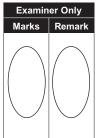


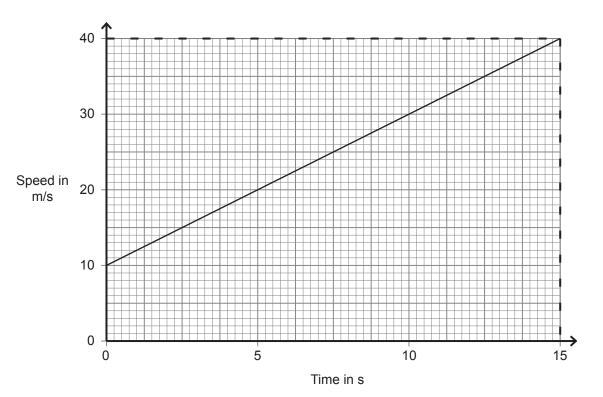
**(b)** Use the principle of moments to calculate the weight of the wooden rod.

You are advised to show your working out.

Weight = \_\_\_\_\_ N [4]

10 During part of a journey a car accelerates from 10 m/s to 40 m/s in 15 seconds. A graph of this part of the journey is shown.



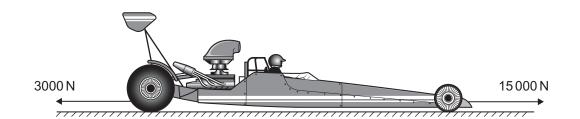


Calculate the distance travelled during this time.

You are advised to show your working out.

Distance = \_\_\_\_\_ m [4]

11 The forces acting on a dragster car of mass 800 kg are shown below.



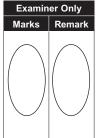
Marks Remark

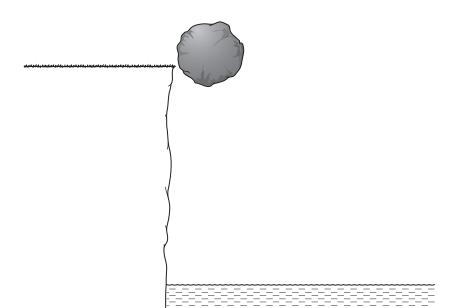
By first finding the resultant force, calculate the acceleration of the dragster car.

You are advised to show your working out.

Acceleration =		$\mathrm{m/s^2}$	[4]
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**12** A boulder of mass 15 kg and gravitational potential energy of 6750 J falls off the edge of a cliff into the sea.





Use the principle of conservation of energy to calculate the velocity of the boulder just as it strikes the water.

You are advised to show your working out.

## THIS IS THE END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

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