

**Monday 13 May 2013 – Morning**

**GCSE**

**RELIGIOUS STUDIES B (PHILOSOPHY AND/OR APPLIED ETHICS)**

**B604/01** Ethics 2 (Peace and Justice, Equality, Media)

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet.

**OCR supplied materials:**

- 8 page Answer Booklet  
(sent with general stationery)

**Other materials required:**

None

**Duration:** 1 hour

**MODIFIED LANGUAGE**



**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- Any additional paper used must be securely fastened to the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **two** questions.
  - You must answer your two questions from **different** Sections.
  - Section A – Religion, Peace and Justice
  - Section B – Religion and Equality
  - Section C – Religion and the Media
- You must answer all parts (a)–(e) of the questions that you choose.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.


**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **51**.
- You will be assessed on the quality of written communication in your answer to the following: parts d and e of all questions. Questions marked with a pencil (✎) will carry 3 additional marks for spelling, punctuation and grammar. Where there is more than 1 question assessing spelling, punctuation and grammar the highest mark will count.
- This document consists of **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.


## SECTION A – Religion, Peace and Justice

If you choose **one** question from this section you must answer **all** parts (a–e) of the question.


### 1 Buddhism

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.  
(ii) State what this aim means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Buddhists might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Buddhists believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) ‘Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


### 2 Christianity

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.  
(ii) State what this aim means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Christians might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Christians believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) ‘Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


### 3 Hinduism

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.  
(ii) State what this aim means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Hindus might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Hindus believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) ‘Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.’


Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


#### 4 Islam

- (a) What is meant by the term 'pacifism'? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.  
 (ii) State what this aim means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Muslims might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Muslims believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) 'Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


#### 5 Judaism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'pacifism'? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.  
 (ii) State what this aim means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Jews might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Jews believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) 'Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

#### 6 Sikhism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'pacifism'? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.  
 (ii) State what this aim means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Sikhs might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Sikhs believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) 'Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.'


Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

## SECTION B – Religion and Equality

If you choose **one** question from this section you must answer **all** parts (a–e) of the question.


### 7 Buddhism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'reconciliation'? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Buddhists might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Buddhists might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Buddhist. [6]
-  (e) 'Fighting racism is the most important thing a Buddhist can do.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


### 8 Christianity

- (a) What is meant by the term 'reconciliation'? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Christians might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Christians might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Christian. [6]
-  (e) 'Fighting racism is the most important thing a Christian can do.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


### 9 Hinduism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'reconciliation'? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Hindus might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Hindus might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Hindu. [6]
-  (e) 'Fighting racism is the most important thing a Hindu can do.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


## 10 Islam

- (a) What is meant by the term 'reconciliation'? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Muslims might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Muslims might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Muslim. [6]
-  (e) 'Fighting racism is the most important thing a Muslim can do.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


## 11 Judaism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'reconciliation'? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Jews might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Jews might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Jew. [6]
-  (e) 'Fighting racism is the most important thing a Jew can do.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

## 12 Sikhism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'reconciliation'? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Sikhs might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Sikhs might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Sikh. [6]
-  (e) 'Fighting racism is the most important thing a Sikh can do.'


Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

## SECTION C – Religion and the Media

If you choose **one** question from this section you must answer **all** parts (a–e) of the question.


### 13 Buddhism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'censorship'? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Buddhists might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Buddhists might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Buddhism. [6]
-  (e) 'The media should have **no** religious content.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


### 14 Christianity

- (a) What is meant by the term 'censorship'? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Christians might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Christians might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Christianity. [6]
-  (e) 'The media should have **no** religious content.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


### 15 Hinduism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'censorship'? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Hindus might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Hindus might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Hinduism. [6]
-  (e) 'The media should have **no** religious content.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


## 16 Islam

- (a) What is meant by the term 'censorship'? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Muslims might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Muslims might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Islam. [6]
-  (e) 'The media should have **no** religious content.'


Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


## 17 Judaism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'censorship'? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Jews might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Jews might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Judaism. [6]
-  (e) 'The media should have **no** religious content.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

## 18 Sikhism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'censorship'? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Sikhs might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Sikhs might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Sikhism. [6]
-  (e) 'The media should have **no** religious content.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and your own personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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