

Mark Scheme (Results) Summer 2008

GCSE

GCSE Religious Studies (5580) Paper 1

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Unit J (5579/5580) Catholic Christianity

1(a)	What is the incarnation ?	
Question Number	Answer	Mark
1(a)	Correct answerThe belief that God took human formThe birth of Jesus	2
	Partially correct answers could be:ChristmasBecoming flesh	1
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	

1(b)		Outline Christian beliefs about God as creator.
Question Number		Indicative content
 God's creation is good God created out of nothing (ex nihilo) God created in six days Some Christians believe that God created everything th 'Big Bang', evolution etc God is all powerful and so can create. God created 'man' in his own image Other approaches are possible and must be marked acco		 God created out of nothing (ex nihilo) God created in six days Some Christians believe that God created everything through the 'Big Bang', evolution etc God is all powerful and so can create. God created 'man' in his own image Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	any one correct belief
Level 2	4	two correct beliefs
		OR one developed
Level 3	6	three correct beliefs
		OR two beliefs with one developed

1(c)		Explain why the resurrection of Jesus is important for Christians.
	Number	Indicative content
Question Number 1(c)		 The main reasons are: It shows God has the power to raise from the dead. So the resurrection proved Jesus was the Son of God. The resurrection gives Christians the hope of life after death. The resurrection is evidence that Jesus conquered sin Jesus was no longer restricted by a human body and can be in contact with all Christians. Resurrection is the basis of the Christian Faith. Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	one reasonor a description
Level 2	4	two reasonsOR one developed reason
Level 3	6	 Three reasons OR one reason and one developed reason OR one fully developed reason
Level 4	8	 Four reasons OR two developed reasons OR one fully developed reason and one basic reason OR one comprehensive explanation OR one developed and two other reasons One developed and two other reasons

4 (-1)		(All Christians should believe in the Marin Diath of Laws)
1(d)		'All Christians should believe in the Virgin Birth of Jesus.'
		Do you agree? Give reasons for your opinion, showing you have
Ouestica	luna harr	considered another point of view.
Question I	vumber	Indicative content
1(d)		Reasons for supporting this statement could be:
		It is a fundamental teaching of the Church
		The Bible teaches it
		Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:
		 Christians should be free to make up their own minds
		 A virgin Birth is scientifically impossible
		If you are unsure about the validity of reasons, you must send to
		review. Answers that do not refer to Christianity cannot go beyond
		level 2.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	1	One point of view with a supporting reason
Level 2	2	• Two different points of view with one supporting reason for each
		view
		OR One point of view with more than one supporting reason
Level 3	3	• Two different points of view with more than one supporting
		reason for each view
		• OR one point of view with supporting reasons plus a different
		point of view with one supporting reason
Level 4	4	Evaluation of two different points of view with more than one
		supporting reason or one developed for each view:
		• EITHER showing clearly which they think is the stronger point of
		view
		• OR showing clearly that they think both points of view are equally
		valid.

2(a)	What is reconciliation ?	
Question Number	Answer	Mark
2(a)	 Correct answer: Bringing together people who were opposed to each other Another name for the sacrament of Confession 	2
	 Partially correct answers could be: Forgiving someone A sacrament Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	1

2(b)		Outline the parable of the Good Samaritan.
Question Number		Indicative content
2(b)		 The main features are: A Jew was travelling from Jerusalem to Jericho he was robbed and left for dead A Priest passed by on the other side A Levite passed by on the other side A Samaritan stopped and tended to the man's wounds He took the man to an inn and paid for his upkeep Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review. Specific reference to religious groups is needed to go beyond level 2.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	any one correct feature
Level 2	4	two correct featuresOR one feature described
Level 3	6	 three correct features OR two features with one described OR one fully described

2(c)		Explain why the belief in God as Father is important for Christians.
Question Number		Indicative content
2(c)		 The main reasons are: It shows that God is the Creator of all human beings Jesus taught his disciples to call God Father Jesus referred to God as his Father It is the teachings of the Creeds It is the teaching of the Catechism It shows God's love and care. Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	one reasonor a description
Level 2	4	two reasonsOR one developed reason
Level 3	6	 Three reasons OR one reason and one developed reason OR one fully developed reason
Level 4	8	 Four reasons OR two developed reasons OR one fully developed reason and one basic reason OR one comprehensive explanation One developed and two other reasons

2(d)		'It doesn't matter if you sin, as long as you say sorry to God.' Do you agree? give reasons for your opinion, showing you have considered another point of view. In your answer, you should refer to Christianity.
Question	Number	Indicative content
2(d)		Reasons for supporting this statement could be:
		As long as you say sorry God will forgive you
		It is the basis of the Sacrament of Reconciliation
		Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:
		• The sin may have hurt someone deeply and they cannot forgive you even if you are sorry
		• You might not really mean it and then it is meaningless
		If you are unsure about the validity of reasons, you must send to review. Answers that do no refer to Christianity cannot go beyond level 2.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	1	One point of view with a supporting reason
Level 2	2	• Two different points of view with one supporting reason for each view
		• OR One point of view with more than one supporting reason
Level 3	3	• Two different points of view with more than one supporting
		reason for each view
		• OR one point of view with supporting reasons plus a different point of view with one supporting reason
Level 4	4	Evaluation of two different points of view with more than one supporting reason or a developed reason for each view:
		EITHER showing clearly which they think is the stronger point of view
		• OR showing clearly that they think both points of view are equally valid.

What is celibacy ?	
Answer	Mark
 Correct answer: Living without engaging in any sexual activity Not getting married Partially correct answers could be: A vow Any alternative wording of the above points is 	2
	Answer Correct answer: • Living without engaging in any sexual activity • Not getting married Partially correct answers could be: • A vow

3(b)		Outline Catholic beliefs about the Bible.
Question Number Indicative content		Indicative content
3(b)		 The main beliefs are: The Bible is believed to be the word of God. The Bible records what Jesus said and did during his ministry on Earth. The Bible contains God's laws on how to behave The Bible contains the teachings of Jesus on how to live the Christian life. The Bible is inspired by the Holy Spirit and therefore reveals God The Bible can be used as a means of private devotion to bring Christians into a closer relationship with God Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	any one correct belief
Level 2	4	two correct belief OR one developed
Level 3	6	three correct belief OR two facts with one developedOR one fully developed

3(c)		Explain why Christians describe the Church as the Body of Christ.
Question Number		Indicative content
3(c)		 The main reasons are: This is how the Church is described in the New Testament At baptism, Christians are baptised into the body of Christ. At Mass, by sharing the bread at communion, Catholics share in the Body of Christ. The Church teaches that Christians continue the work of Jesus and so are the Body of Christ on Earth. Describing the Church as the Body of Christ shows how Christians can perform different tasks and yet be a unity. Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	one reasonor a description
Level 2	4	two reasonsOR one developed reason
Level 3	6	 Three reasons OR one reason and one developed reason OR one fully developed reason
Level 4	8	 Four reasons OR two developed reasons OR one fully developed reason and one basic reason OR one comprehensive explanation One developed and two other reasons

3(d)		'The Church needs women priests.'	
		Do you agree? Give reasons for your opinion, showing you have	
		considered another point of view.	
Question	Number	Indicative content	
3(d)		Reasons for supporting this statement could be:	
		There are lower numbers of men entering the priesthood	
		• Women priests will bring different qualities to the priesthood.	
		Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:	
		• Traditionally the Church has not allowed it, so obviously does not	
		need them	
		• Jesus chose men to be his apostles and he knows what the Church	
		needs.	
		If you are unsure about the validity of reasons, you must send to	
		review.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor	
Level 1	1	One point of view with a supporting reason	
Level 2	2	• Two different points of view with one supporting reason for each	
		view	
		• OR One point of view with more than one supporting reason	
Level 3	3	• Two different points of view with more than one supporting	
	-	reason for each view	
		• OR one point of view with supporting reasons plus a different	
		point of view with one supporting reason	
Level 4	4	Evaluation of two different points of view with more than one	
	-	supporting reason or one developed for each view:	
		supporting reason of one developed for each view.	
		• EITHER showing clearly which they think is the stronger point of	
		view	
		 OR showing clearly that they think both points of view are equally 	
		 OR showing clearly that they think both points of view are equally valid. 	

4(a)	What is dogma ?	
Question Number	Answer	Mark
4(a)	 Correct answer: The beliefs of the Catholic Church Catholic Church teachings Partially correct answers could be: Teachings Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	2

4(b)		Outline the role of the laity.
Question Number		Indicative content
 attend Mass every week, provide for the upkeep of the church buil take the sacraments lead good Christian lives and fulfil the outside the Church have families and show them the love of they carry out roles in the Church known as: eucharistic ministers: lectors; catechi leaders; welcomers Other approaches are possible and must be the levels. If you are unsure of the validity 		 provide for the upkeep of the church building and the priests, take the sacraments lead good Christian lives and fulfil their vocation in the world outside the Church have families and show them the love of Christ they carry out roles in the Church known as the lay ministries such as: eucharistic ministers: lectors; catechists; children's liturgy
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	any one correct role
Level 2	4	two correct roleOR one developed
Level 3	6	 three correct role OR two role with one developed OR one fully developed

4(c)		Explain why the Pope is important for Catholics.
Question Number		Indicative content
4(c)		 The main reasons are: He is responsible for the Magisterium and therefore the beliefs of the Catholic Church He is the Head of the Church who appoints cardinals and bishops He is the successor of St Peter He is chosen by the cardinals guided by the Holy Spirit He gives guidance to Catholics He is a spiritual ambassador Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	one reasonor a description
Level 2	4	two reasonsOR one developed reason
Level 3	6	 Three reasons OR one reason and one developed reason OR one fully developed reason
Level 4	8	 Four reasons OR two developed reasons OR one fully developed reason and one basic reason OR one comprehensive explanation One developed and two other reasons

4(d)		'The Church shouldn't be called 'One' because there are so many
		different Christian Churches.'
		Do you agree? Give reasons for your opinion, showing you have
0		considered another point of view.
Question	Number	Indicative content
4(d)		Reasons for supporting this statement could be:
		 Christians have so many different beliefs they cannot be described as one
		• The Church has had so many arguments between denominations it cannot be considered 'One'
		Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:
		 The Churches all have the same essential beliefs about Jesus
		 All Churches work together to achieve common aims
		If you are unsure about the validity of reasons, you must send to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	1	One point of view with a supporting reason
Level 2	2	• Two different points of view with one supporting reason for each
		view
		OR One point of view with more than one supporting reason
Level 3	3	• Two different points of view with more than one supporting reason for each view
		• OR one point of view with supporting reasons plus a different point of view with one supporting reason
Level 4	4	Evaluation of two different points of view with more than one supporting reason or one developed reason for each view:
		 EITHER showing clearly which they think is the stronger point of view
		• OR showing clearly that they think both points of view are equally valid.

5(a)	What are vows ?	
Question Number	Answer	Mark
5(a)	Correct answer:Solemn promisesPromises taken during ordination or marriage	2
	Partially correct answers could be:Any example of a vowPromises	1
	Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable.	

5(b)		Outline the main features of the Sacrament of Reconciliation.
Question	Number	Indicative content
5(b)		 The main parts are: The penitent will tell the priest how long it has been since the last time they attended the sacrament The penitent will then confess their sins The penitent will admit their responsibility and resolve not to sin again The priest gives spiritual guidance The priest will give the penitent their penance The penitent will say the Act of Contrition The priest will forgive the penitent A blessing is said by the priest Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	any one correct fact
Level 2	4	two correct factOR one developed
Level 3	6	 three correct fact OR two facts with one developed OR one fully developed

5(c)		Explain why celebrating Holy Week is important for Catholics.
Question	Number	Indicative content
5(c)		 The main reasons are: Catholics renew their faith in Jesus through remembering the events of Holy Week Remembering how Jesus faced adulation (on Palm Sunday) then rejection and crucifixion inspires Catholics to think about their role in the world Palm Sunday reminds Catholics that Jesus is the Messiah Holy Thursday reminds Catholics of the origins and importance of the Mass Foot washing reminds them of the need to serve each other Good Friday gives Catholics the strength to cope with suffering It reminds them of the salvation brought by Jesus The death of Christ on the cross forgave the sins of the world Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	 one reason or a description
Level 2	4	two reasonsOR one developed reason
Level 3	6	 Three reasons OR one reason and one developed reason OR one fully developed reason
Level 4	8	 Four reasons OR two developed reasons OR one fully developed reason and one basic reason OR one comprehensive explanation One developed and two other reasons

5(d)		'All Christians should celebrate the Eucharist in the same way.'
		Do you agree? Give reasons for your opinion, showing you have considered another point of view.
Question N	lumber	Indicative content
-	umber	
5(d)		Reasons for supporting this statement could be:
		It would prove the unity of all Christians
		All Christians could receive the sacrament together
		Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:
		All Christians do not have the same beliefs
		It doesn't matter if Christians celebrate it differently
		If you are unsure about the validity of reasons, you must send to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	1	One point of view with a supporting reason
Level 2	2	• Two different points of view with one supporting reason for each
		view
		• OR One point of view with more than one supporting reason
Level 3	3	• Two different points of view with more than one supporting reason for each view
		 OR one point of view with supporting reasons plus a different
		point of view with one supporting reason
Level 4	4	Evaluation of two different points of view with more than one
		supporting reason or one developed for each view:
		 EITHER showing clearly which they think is the stronger point of view
		• OR showing clearly that they think both points of view are equally valid.

6(a)	What is chrism ?	
Question Number	Answer	Mark
6(a)	 Correct answer: The oil used in baptism Oil used in sacraments Oil blessed on Maundy Thursday Partially correct answers could be: A symbol Oil Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	2

6(b)		Outline the main features of the Sacrament of Confirmation.
Question Number		Indicative content
6(b)		 The main features are: The candidate is presented to the bishop or priest The renewal of baptismal promises The bishop lays his hands on the candidate The bishop makes the sign of the cross using oil/chrism The bishop confirms the candidate using special words Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	any one correct feature
Level 2	4	two correct featureOR one developed
Level 3	6	 three correct feature OR two features with one developed OR one fully developed

6(c)		Explain why Catholics celebrate Christmas.
Question Number		Indicative content
6(c)		 The main reasons are: It celebrates the birth of Jesus It marks God's coming into the world (incarnation) Without the birth of Jesus, there would be no Christianity Without the birth of Jesus there would be no salvation from sin It was part of God's plan of salvation. Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	one reasonor a description
Level 2	4	two reasonsOR one developed reason
Level 3	6	 Three reasons OR one reason and one developed reason OR one fully developed reason
Level 4	8	 Four reasons OR two developed reasons OR one fully developed reason and one basic reason OR one comprehensive explanation One developed and two other reasons

6(d)		'Only adults should be baptised.'
		Do you agree? Give reasons for your opinion, showing you have
		considered another point of view.
Question	Number	Indicative content
6(d)		Reasons for supporting this statement could be:
		 Adults fully understand the importance of the sacrament they are receiving
		Jesus was an adult when he was baptised
		Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:
		It bring babies into the family of the Church
		Babies need to receive the grace of God through the sacrament
		If you are unsure about the validity of reasons, you must send to
		review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	1	One point of view with a supporting reason
Level 2	2	• Two different points of view with one supporting reason for each
		view
		• OR One point of view with more than one supporting reason
Level 3	3	• Two different points of view with more than one supporting reason for each view
		• OR one point of view with supporting reasons plus a different point of view with one supporting reason
Level 4	4	Evaluation of two different points of view with more than one supporting reason or one developed for each view:
		• EITHER showing clearly which they think is the stronger point of view
		• OR showing clearly that they think both points of view are equally valid.

7(a)	Who are the oppressed ?	
Question Number	Answer	Mark
7(a)	 Correct answer: Those who are made to suffer by others Those who suffer because of the actions of government or the rich and powerful 	2
	 Partially correct answers could be: Those who suffer Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	1

7(b)		Outline what the Sermon on the Mount teaches about displaying religion.
Question I	Number	Indicative content
7(b)		 The main responses are: Christians must pray in private They must not pray publicly They must give to the needy but secretly They must fast, but not make a display (oil on forehead) They must not stand on street corners and make a display of their religion Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	any one correct response
Level 2	4	two correct responsesOR one developed
Level 3	6	 three correct responses OR two responses with one developed OR one fully developed

7(c)		Explain how keeping the Ten Commandments shows respect for God.
Question	Number	Indicative content
7(c) The m • Th • Ob • By thi • By the Other the le		 Obedience to God's laws is a way of showing respect for him
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	one reasonor a description
Level 2	4	two reasonsOR one developed reason
Level 3	6	 Three reasons OR one reason and one developed reason OR one fully developed reason
Level 4	8	 Four reasons OR two developed reasons OR one fully developed reason and one basic reason OR one comprehensive explanation One developed and two other reasons

7(1)		(Company of the second of the
7(d)		'Serving others is too difficult.'
		Do you agree? Give reasons for your opinion, showing you have
		considered another point of view. In your answer, you should refer to
		Christianity.
Question	Number	Indicative content
7(d)		Reasons for supporting this statement could be:
		We have enough to do looking after ourselves
		Others don't always appreciate what is done for them
		Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:
		Jesus commanded Christians to do it
		Need to serve others to get to heaven
		If you are unsure about the validity of reasons, you must send to
		review. Answers that do no refer to Christianity cannot go beyond
		level 2.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	1	One point of view with a supporting reason
Level 2	2	• Two different points of view with one supporting reason for each
		view
		OR One point of view with more than one supporting reason
Level 3	3	• Two different points of view with more than one supporting
		reason for each view
		OR one point of view with supporting reasons plus a different point of view with one supporting reason
	4	point of view with one supporting reason
Level 4	4	Evaluation of two different points of view with more than one
		supporting reason or one developed for each view:
		• EITHER showing clearly which they think is the stronger point of
		view
		• OR showing clearly that they think both points of view are equally
		- On showing clearly that they think both points of field are equally

8(a)	What is compassion ?	
Question Number	Answer	Mark
8(a)	 Correct answer: A feeling of distress for the sufferings of others Feeling upset because of others problems Partially correct answers could be: Concern for others Any alternative wording of the above points is acceptable. 	2

8(b)		Outline how one twentieth century Christian has shown service to others.
Question	Number	Indicative content
8(b) The c the m • Ca • Fe • Se • G • Vi Other the le		 The candidate will choose one 20th century Christians and will outline the main features of their service to others. These could include: Caring for the sick Feeding the hungry Seeking justice for the oppressed Giving shelter to the homeless Visiting those in prison Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	2	any one correct feature
Level 2	4	two correct featuresOR one developed feature
Level 3	6	featuresOR two facts with one developed featureOR one fully developed

8(c)		Explain why the Golden Rule is important for Christians.	
Question	Number	Indicative content	
8(c)		 The main reasons are: It follows the example of Jesus who always helped those in need It completes the Jewish teachings It follows the teaching of Jesus in the Parable of the Sheep and Goats that in helping the hungry and homeless, Christians are helping Jesus himself It follows the teaching of Jesus in the Parable of the Good Samaritan that loving your neighbour means helping those in need The Catholic Catechism teaches that Catholics should help those in need Christian Churches teach that Christians should help others Other approaches are possible and must be marked according to the levels. If you are unsure of the validity of an answer, it must be sent to review.	
Level	Mark	Descriptor	
Level 1	2	one reasonor a description	
Level 2	4	two reasonsOR one developed reason	
Level 3	6	 Three reasons OR one reason and one developed reason OR one fully developed reason 	
Level 4	8	 Four reasons OR two developed reasons OR one fully developed reason and one basic reason OR one comprehensive explanation One developed and two other reasons 	

8(d)		'The Ten Commandments are out of date.'
		Do you agree? Give reasons for your opinion, showing you have
		considered another point of view.
Question	Number	Indicative content
8(d)		Reasons for supporting this statement could be:
		 Society has changed from when they were given
		New laws are needed for today's society
		Reasons for not supporting this statement could be:
		 They were given by God and are therefore timeless
		They still address the weaknesses of people
		If you are unsure about the validity of reasons, you must send to review.
Level	Mark	Descriptor
Level 1	1	One point of view with a supporting reason
Level 2	2	• Two different points of view with one supporting reason for each
		view
		• OR One point of view with more than one supporting reason
Level 3	3	• Two different points of view with more than one supporting
		reason for each view
		• OR one point of view with supporting reasons plus a different
		point of view with one supporting reason
Level 4	4	Evaluation of two different points of view with more than one
		supporting reason or one developed for each view:
		 EITHER showing clearly which they think is the stronger point of view
		• OR showing clearly that they think both points of view are equally valid.