



Pearson  
Edexcel

Mark Scheme (Pre-Standardisation)

Summer 2022

Pearson Edexcel GCSE

In Portuguese (1PG0)

Higher Tier

Paper 01: Listening and Understanding in  
Portuguese

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Summer 2022

Publications Code 1PG0\_1H\_2022\_MS

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## General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

# GCSE Portuguese Higher Tier

## Paper 1 Mark scheme

### SECTION A

Question number	Answer	Mark
1(a)	adora	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
1(b)	frequentar	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
1(c)	música	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
1(d)	público	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
1(e)	esperar	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
2(a)	social	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
2(b)	famosa	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
2(c)	aborrecida	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
2(d)	social, saudável ( <i>in this order</i> )	(2)

**SECTION B**

<b>Question number</b>	<b>Answer</b>	<b>Mark</b>
<b>3(i)</b>	A is the correct answer  B is incorrect because the audio doesn't make any reference to how many times, they have a shower each week C is incorrect because the audio doesn't refer to what they used to do before. D is incorrect because is the opposite to what Sofia says: "we spend little time in the shower"	<b>(1)</b>

<b>Question number</b>	<b>Answer</b>	<b>Mark</b>
<b>3(ii)</b>	C is the correct answer  A is incorrect because the audio doesn't refer anything that the father avoids doing B Is incorrect because the audio doesn't make any references to the number/quantity of plants they have in the garden D is incorrect because the audio doesn't refer to anything that the father dislikes	<b>(1)</b>

<b>Question number</b>	<b>Answer</b>	<b>Mark</b>
<b>3(iii)</b>	A is the correct answer  B is incorrect because Sofia doesn't refer to needing/receiving help but to taking "simple steps" C is incorrect because Sofia doesn't mention how fast/quick we need to act D is incorrect because Sofia doesn't mention luck while talking	<b>(1)</b>

<b>Question number</b>	<b>Answer</b>	<b>Mark</b>
<b>3(iv)</b>	B is the correct answer because Sofia says that "many people don't understand that saving water is necessary."  A is incorrect because Sofia doesn't refer to anyone else doing the same (only refers to her family) C is incorrect because it contradicts what Sofia says D is incorrect because Sofia doesn't say that many people is unhappy about it but she says that they don't understand that is necessary	<b>(1)</b>

<b>Question number</b>	<b>Answer</b>	<b>Mark</b>
<b>4</b>	A, C, F are the correct answers  B is not a correct answer because the grandmother says that using the internet is faster than spending hours in the library. She doesn't say she enjoys spending hours in the library. D is incorrect because it contradicts what they say. The grandfather says that the technology is not even a little complicated. E is incorrect because they don't say they dislike having a password. What the grandfather says is that they forgot the	<b>(3)</b>

	password. G is incorrect because it contradicts what the grandfather says – he says that we can't live in the past.	
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Question number	Answer	Mark
5(i)	A is the correct answer because Sara says that the programme was great option for anyone who wants to progress rapidly in a short period of time.  B is incorrect because it contradicts what they have said, that is a great option for people with little time. C is incorrect because it contradicts what they have said that is for people with little time D is the incorrect because they don't make references to other options	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
5(ii)	B is the correct answer they say that in the morning they studied in a classroom.  A is incorrect because they don't refer where they stayed during those 3 weeks. C is incorrect because they don't refer where they stayed during those 3 weeks, so we don't know if it was an expensive area or not. D is incorrect because it contradicts what they have said. They say that living 3 weeks in a different country gave them a "wealthy"/great experience of the local culture and a lot of contact with the locals.	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
5(iii)	D is the correct answer because Max's words/expression "não podemos reclamar" (we can't complain) shows that they were happy with Guimarães cultural life.  A is incorrect because Max doesn't say that the city is too small. He just refers to it as the small city of Guimarães. B is incorrect because it contradicts what Max said. He said that the Capital, Lisbon, is more popular. C is incorrect because Max does not give any details about what Guimarães has to offer.	(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
6(a)	Knowledge of / knowing more about the environment.	Environment on its own	(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
6(b)	They feel close / closer to nature/ feels closer to nature/ one feels closer to nature		(1)

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Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
6(c)	Any <b>two</b> of: - threats to the Amazon (rain)forest - use of pesticides - global warming		(2)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
6(d)	Protect it	Value what she has / they have.	(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
7(a)	(Because) the festival is back / has returned	She is pleased; The festival is delightful	(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
7(b)	Any <b>one</b> of: - (lively) processions - streets full of flowers		(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
7(c)	They don't want it to die / They want to keep it going	They feel it has a lot of history.	(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
7(d)	(To win) most beautiful/prettiest street/road (of the festival)		(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
7(e)	You might not / will not get a good seat / spot/ place		(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
8(a)(i)	D is the correct answer because Valeria says that who doesn't know how to deal with the success of others is a false friend.  A is incorrect because Valeria does not talk about who has trouble managing their affairs. B is incorrect because Valeria does not refer anything about if she finds it hard (or not) to make friends. C is incorrect because Valeria does not mention anything about people who can't cope when things go wrong.	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
8(a)(ii)	<p>C is the correct answer because Roberto says that his best friend understands when he needs time alone.</p> <p>A is incorrect because Roberto does not mention at all what his friend likes to do</p> <p>B is incorrect because Roberto does not say which day or days, he and his friend see each other. He mentions the weekend to explain that if he wants to be alone his friend understands it and doesn't mind cancelling any plans they may have organised for the weekend.</p> <p>D is incorrect because Roberto does not say that his friends keep cancelling plans.</p>	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
8(a)(iii)	<p>A is correct because Valeria says that lying is not a good thing, but sometimes is better to lie than tell the truth.</p> <p>B is incorrect because that information is not provided by Valeria</p> <p>C is incorrect because that information is not provided by Valeria</p> <p>D is incorrect because it contradicts what Valeria says. She says that sometimes is better to lie than to tell the truth.</p>	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
8(b)(i)	<p>A is correct because Roberto says that real (good) friends enjoy exchanging ideas and have a genuine interest in your opinion.</p> <p>B is incorrect because Roberto does not talk about friends being genuine.</p> <p>C is incorrect because Roberto does not talk about friends being appreciative of one another.</p> <p>D is incorrect because Roberto does not talk about his interests or his friend's interests.</p>	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
8(b)(ii)	<p>D is the correct one because Valeria mentions that if you miss school, good friends are the first to call you to ask if you are ok.</p> <p>A is incorrect because Valeria says friends call you to ask if you are ok, she did not say they call you to ask if you need anything.</p> <p>B is incorrect because Valeria does not say that they call you to ask if you need help with your homework.</p> <p>C is incorrect because Valeria does not talk about friends calling you to give you the latest news but to ask if you are ok.</p>	(1)

Question number	Answer	Mark
8(b)(iii)	<p>B is the correct one because Roberto says that there are friends who only come to us when they need our help.</p>	(1)



	A is incorrect because Roberto does not say that he is fed up with helping other people (but those who only come to him when they need his help). C is incorrect because Roberto does not say that he is fed up with his old friends. D is incorrect because Roberto does not mention any dog.	
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Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
9(a)(i)	(1) They thought it was strange / odd (1) (2) (He felt) it made no sense (1)		(2)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
9(a)(ii)	Everyone speaks Portuguese	It's beautiful / The people are nice / The beaches are marvellous/ the whole world speaks portuguese	(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
9(a)(iii)	He saw / There were so many parties		(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
9(a)(iv)	He didn't get invited / He didn't get any invitations		(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
9(b)(i)	It's pretty inside and outside / It's as pretty outside as it is inside	It's pretty <i>alone</i> <b>Accept</b> any reasonable alternative to 'pretty'	(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
9(b)(ii)	He was making a film / He was in a film / He wanted to include it / the station in a film <b>I</b>		(1)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark
9(b)(iii)	(1 mark for) It is similar / the same as Brazilian food / Lots of Mozambican food is the same as Brazilian / Mozambicans and Brazilians eat similar food. (1 mark for) They / Mozambicans use different names (for what they eat).	<b>Accept</b> any wording conveying the idea that Mozambicans and Brazilians have foodstuffs in common. <b>Reject:</b> There were vegetables and fruit	(2)

Question number	Answer	Reject	Mark

<b>9(b)(iv)</b>	He could escape / shelter from the (midday) heat		<b>(1)</b>
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<b>Question number</b>	<b>Answer</b>	<b>Mark</b>
<b>10(i)</b>	<p>C, D are the correct answers because Beatriz says that she would study until dawn. Fortunately, she came to recognize that it didn't do her any good. She also says that it is not possible to get to the end of exams without having to deal with stress.</p> <p>A is incorrect because as she says, until recently, she felt a lot of stress due to exams and her friends barely understood what she was facing.</p> <p>B is incorrect because she says that her friends barely understood what she was facing.</p> <p>E is incorrect because initially she was convinced, she was weak at everything.</p>	<b>(2)</b>

<b>Question number</b>	<b>Answer</b>	<b>Mark</b>
<b>10(ii)</b>	<p>A, B are the correct answer because Beatriz says that there are many things one can do to have less stress. Such as organising yourself by writing a list of all the tasks to do. She also says that if you manage your time better, you will benefit.</p> <p>C is incorrect because she does not say that relaxation is more important than revision.</p> <p>D is incorrect because she does not mention that one must always stay calm.</p> <p>E is incorrect because Beatriz does not say that friends get in the way of revision. She advises not to lose contact with your friends because of your studies.</p>	<b>(2)</b>



Pearson

# Transcript

Summer 2022

Pearson Edexcel GCSE

In Portuguese (1PG0) Paper 1H

## SECTION A

### Festival de Música

#### Question 1

##### Exemplo

**M1:** Sou responsável pela organização do festival há muitos anos.

#### Question 1

**M1:** A verdade é que adoro o que faço e adoro os concertos. Costumo vê-los durante o ano e ouvir música em casa todos os dias. Assim, posso pôr-me no lugar do público quando escolho bandas para o nosso festival. O próximo ano vai ser muito bonito. Estou a contar os dias com mais entusiasmo do que nunca.

### Fazer esporte

#### Question 2

##### Exemplo

**F2: (Maria)** Jogo basquetebol. É importante manter-se em forma, verdade, Paulo?

#### Question 2

**M1: (Paulo)** Não gosto muito dos desportos, mas jogo pingue-pongue no centro de lazer. Assim posso fazer novos amigos. O que acha, Maria?

#### Question 2

**F2: (Maria)** Eu levo o esporte a sério, Paulo! Treino quatro horas por dia porque quero ser a melhor nos próximos Jogos Olímpicos! No futuro vou ser muito conhecida! E você, Edson?

#### Question 2

**M2: (Edson)** Aborrece-me perder tempo nisso. Meus amigos acham que o esporte é emocionante e saudável, mas eu não! E você, Anita?

#### Question 2

**F1: (Anita)** Que pena, Edson! Faço desporto porque preciso de perder peso e posso socializar com outras pessoas ao mesmo tempo.

## SECTION B

### Saving water

#### Question 3

##### Exemplo

**F1:** A água é um recurso natural que todos devemos poupar.

#### Question 3

**F1:** Na minha família gostamos de poupar água o máximo possível. Por exemplo, na casa de banho passamos pouco tempo no chuveiro. Na semana passada, o meu pai teve uma boa ideia: colocou uma caixa no jardim e reciclamos a água da chuva para as plantas. Assim, podemos manter ao mínimo o nosso uso de água e ajudar a salvar o planeta através destas simples ações. Infelizmente, muitas pessoas não entendem que poupar água é necessário.

### You're never too old too learn!

#### Question 4

##### Exemplo

**F1:** Este ano foi a primeira vez que usámos um computador.

#### Question 4

**F1:** Há três meses comprámos um portátil e aprendemos tanto! Para mim, pesquisar na Internet é muito mais rápido do que passar horas na biblioteca. Além disso, agora sei conversar on-line com os meus netos na Itália e enviar-lhes e-mails. Adoro!

**M1:** Esta nova tecnologia está a ter um efeito bem positivo na nossa vida. Não é nem um pouco complicada, apesar de nós esquecermos a palavra-passe! Hoje, sou uma pessoa completamente diferente e mais independente. Não podemos viver no passado.

### Language Exchange

#### Question 5

##### Exemplo

**F1:** Não faltam empresas a organizar cursos de línguas no estrangeiro.

#### Question 5

**F1:** Acabámos de participar num programa de intercâmbio em Portugal com a 'Aprende-línguas'. É uma ótima opção para quem quer fazer um progresso rápido em pouco tempo. Além de estudarmos de manhã numa sala de aula, estávamos a viver três semanas num outro país, o que nos deu uma experiência riquíssima da cultura local e muito contacto com os habitantes.

**M1:** A 'Aprende-línguas' ajudou-nos a escolher a pequena cidade de Guimarães, no norte do país. A capital, Lisboa, é muito mais popular, mas não podemos reclamar da vida cultural de Guimarães.

## An 'Ecology Garden' in Brazil

### Question 6

**M2:** É maravilhoso estar aqui para conhecermos esta nova atração cultural da nossa cidade. Acredito que nós, alunos brasileiros, precisamos de saber muito mais sobre o meio ambiente e esse conhecimento não pode ficar só em salas de aula. Estarmos aqui ao ar livre faz com que nos sintamos bem perto da natureza.

**F2:** Neste 'Jardim Ecológico', não andamos só à volta das árvores como turistas. Os professores despertam o desejo de saber mais sobre as questões ambientais, por exemplo, as ameaças à floresta amazónica, o uso de pesticidas e o aquecimento global. Já tínhamos aprendido a dar valor ao que temos, mas agora eles criaram em nós a sensação de sermos parte do meio ambiente e de termos que o proteger.

## A traditional festival in Tomar

### Question 7

**M1:** O que se está a passar aqui em Tomar?

**F1:** É um prazer dizer que o nosso encantador festival está de volta! Turistas vêm do país todo e até de fora para ver as procissões animadas e as ruas cheias de flores.

**M1:** É uma celebração antiga?

**F1:** Sim, é um festival com muita história. Por isso, os habitantes da cidade não querem que morra! Assim, passam um ano a criar milhares de flores em papel que se veem em todo o lado durante dez dias. Há uma competição entre os vizinhos: quem irá ganhar 'a mais bela rua' do festival?

**M1:** O que nos recomenda?

**F1:** Se tivéssemos que escolher um só dia, seria para ver a Grande Procissão. Para obter um bom lugar, deve vir bem cedo e divirta-se!

## Friendships

### Question 8

#### Exemplo

**M2:** Bons amigos ficam felizes com nossas boas notícias.

#### Question 8 Part (a)

**F2:** Por outro lado, quem não sabe lidar com o sucesso dos outros é um falso amigo.

**M2:** A minha melhor amiga reconhece quando preciso de tempo sozinho e não se importa caso eu tenha que cancelar os planos no fim de semana, por exemplo.

**F2:** Uma boa amiga diria, 'Uau, que linda!' apesar de eu estar com o cabelo por lavar. Não é bom mentir, mas, às vezes, pode ser melhor do que dizer a verdade.

#### Question 8 Part (b)

**M2:** Amigos reais apreciam trocar ideias e têm um interesse genuíno na sua opinião.

**F2:** E bons amigos telefonam para você pois sentem a sua falta. Se você não for à aula, serão os primeiros a ligar para perguntar se está tudo bem.

**M2:** É verdade, mas há outros que só nos procuram quando precisam de nossa ajuda. Dizem: 'Pode levar meu cão para passear? Vamos lá, somos velhos amigos!' Já não tenho tempo para eles.

**F2:** Nem eu!

## A Brazilian on holiday in Mozambique

### Question 9 Part (a)

**M2:** Ao descobrirem que eu ia para Moçambique, meus amigos acharam estranho, o que não faz o menor sentido, dado que é um destino turístico ideal para brasileiros. Além de ser muito lindo, com um povo simpático e praias maravilhosas, ainda por cima todo mundo fala português.

Maputo é uma cidade divertidíssima! Fiquei bem surpreendido com tantas festas que vi nas poucas semanas que estive lá. Que pena não ter recebido nenhum convite!

### Question 9 Part (b)

**M2:** Uma das principais atrações é a estação de trem, que chama a atenção por ser bonita tanto por fora quanto por dentro. O ator Leonardo diCaprio gostou tanto dela que, em 2006, a incluiu num filme de aventura.

Lá perto, há um mercado com os legumes e fruta que fazem parte da dieta diária moçambicana. Notei que eles comem muita coisa que nós também comemos no Brasil, mas foi interessante ver como eles dão nomes diferentes para os mesmos gêneros alimentícios.

Finalmente, encontrei o jardim público Tunduru, que oferecia abrigo, tão bem-vindo contra o calor do meio-dia.

## Getting through exams successfully!

### Question 10

#### Exemplo

**F1:** Mais do que nunca estamos a sentir a pressão dos exames.

#### Question 10 Part (i)

**F1:** Até recentemente, eu sentia muito stress devido aos exames e os meus amigos mal entendiam o que estava a enfrentar. Estava convencida de que era fraca em tudo. Ficava a estudar até ao amanhecer. Felizmente, acabei por reconhecer que isso não me fazia nada bem.

Bom, não é possível chegar ao fim dos exames sem ter de lidar com o stress. Contudo, ao partilharmos as nossas experiências, passaremos por essa época duma maneira mais positiva.

#### Question 10 Part (ii)

**M1:** Há tantas coisas que podes fazer para ter menos stress. Tenta organizar-te escrevendo uma lista de todas as tarefas a fazer. Se gerires melhor o teu tempo, vais com certeza ter vantagens. Nem sempre será fácil, mas não custa nada tentar!

Lembra-te também de encontrar tempo para relaxar. Se deres uma volta a pé, por exemplo, sentir-te-ás mais calmo. Mas não percas contacto com os teus amigos devido aos estudos.

