



**GCSE**

**4421/01**

**PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

**UNIT 1**

**P.M. FRIDAY, 20 May 2016**

**1 hour 30 minutes plus your additional time allowance**

**Surname** \_\_\_\_\_

**Other Names** \_\_\_\_\_

**Centre Number** \_\_\_\_\_

**Candidate Number** 0 \_\_\_\_\_

<b>For Examiner's use only</b>		
<b>Question</b>	<b>Maximum Mark</b>	<b>Mark Awarded</b>
<b>Section A</b>		
<b>1.</b>	<b>19</b>	
<b>2.</b>	<b>15</b>	
<b>3.</b>	<b>16</b>	
<b>Section A Total</b>	<b>50</b>	
<b>Section B</b>		
<b>4.</b>	<b>12</b>	
<b>5.</b>	<b>9</b>	
<b>6.</b>	<b>11</b>	
<b>7.</b>	<b>6</b>	
<b>8.</b>	<b>6</b>	
<b>9.</b>	<b>6</b>	
<b>Section B Total</b>	<b>50</b>	
<b>Overall Total</b>	<b>100</b>	

**ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

**DVD.**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.**

**Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.**

**Answer ALL questions in the spaces provided in this booklet.**

**If you run out of space, use the continuation pages at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

**The clips for Questions 1 and 2 in Section A will be shown three times.**

**Before the clips are shown you will have five minutes to read the questions. Two clips will be shown during which time you may answer the questions and make notes.**

**The clips will be shown a second time. There will be five minutes after each clip to answer the questions.**

**The clips will be shown for a third and final time.**

**There will then be approximately seventy minutes to complete Sections A and B.**

**The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.**

**You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing in Section A (Q3 (b) and (c)) and Section B (Q.8, Q.9).**

**SECTION A**

**Answer ALL the questions in the spaces provided.**

- 1. View the sailing video and answer the following questions.**
  - (a) Describe how each of the components of fitness opposite are demonstrated in the video clip. [4]**

1(a)

<b>COMPONENT OF FITNESS</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION OF HOW THE COMPONENTS ARE DEMONSTRATED</b>
<b>Balance</b>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
<b>Co-ordination</b>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
<b>Strength</b>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
<b>Agility</b>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

1(b) Name a recognised test for each of the components of fitness below. [4]

<b>COMPONENT OF FITNESS</b>	<b>TEST</b>
<b>Balance</b>	
<b>Co-ordination</b>	
<b>Strength</b>	
<b>Agility</b>	

**1(c) (i) Identify a method of training that could improve strength. [1]**

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**(ii) Explain how INCREASED strength could improve performance, using a sporting example of your choice. [2]**

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2. View the football video and answer the following questions.

(a) Describe how the following components of fitness are demonstrated in the video clip. [3]

<b>COMPONENTS OF FITNESS</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION OF HOW COMPONENTS ARE DEMONSTRATED</b>
<b>Speed</b>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
<b>Power</b>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
<b>Agility</b>	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

2(b) Draw a line to match the components of fitness to the appropriate definitions. [3]

<b>COMPONENT OF FITNESS</b>
<b>Speed</b>
<b>Power</b>
<b>Agility</b>

<b>DEFINITION</b>
<b>A maximal muscular contraction</b>
<b>Changing direction at speed</b>
<b>Speed x strength</b>
<b>Travelling from A to B in the quickest possible time</b>

2(c) (i) Identify a method of training that could develop speed. [1]

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**SECTION B**

**Answer ALL the questions in the spaces provided.**

**4(a) Name TWO factors that determine the energy system used during physical activity. [2]**

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**(b) (i) Draw a line to match the main energy systems used to the sporting activities shown below. [3]**

**ENERGY SYSTEM**

**SPORTING ACTIVITY**

**ATP/CP**

**60 m Sprint**

**Lactic Acid system**

**Marathon**

**Aerobic system**

**400 m**

4(b) (ii) Place the following exercise characteristics in the correct columns in the table below.

[4]

A Maximal

B Heart rate between 60% and 80% of maximum

C Continuous

D Heart rate above 80% of maximum

<b>AEROBIC TRAINING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>ANAEROBIC TRAINING CHARACTERISTICS</b>
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**5(a) What is the main function of skeletal muscle? [1]**

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**(b) In the diagram opposite, the Quadriceps (A) and Hamstrings (B) work together to enable movement to take place.**

**(i) Which muscle group contracts to extend the knee? [1]**

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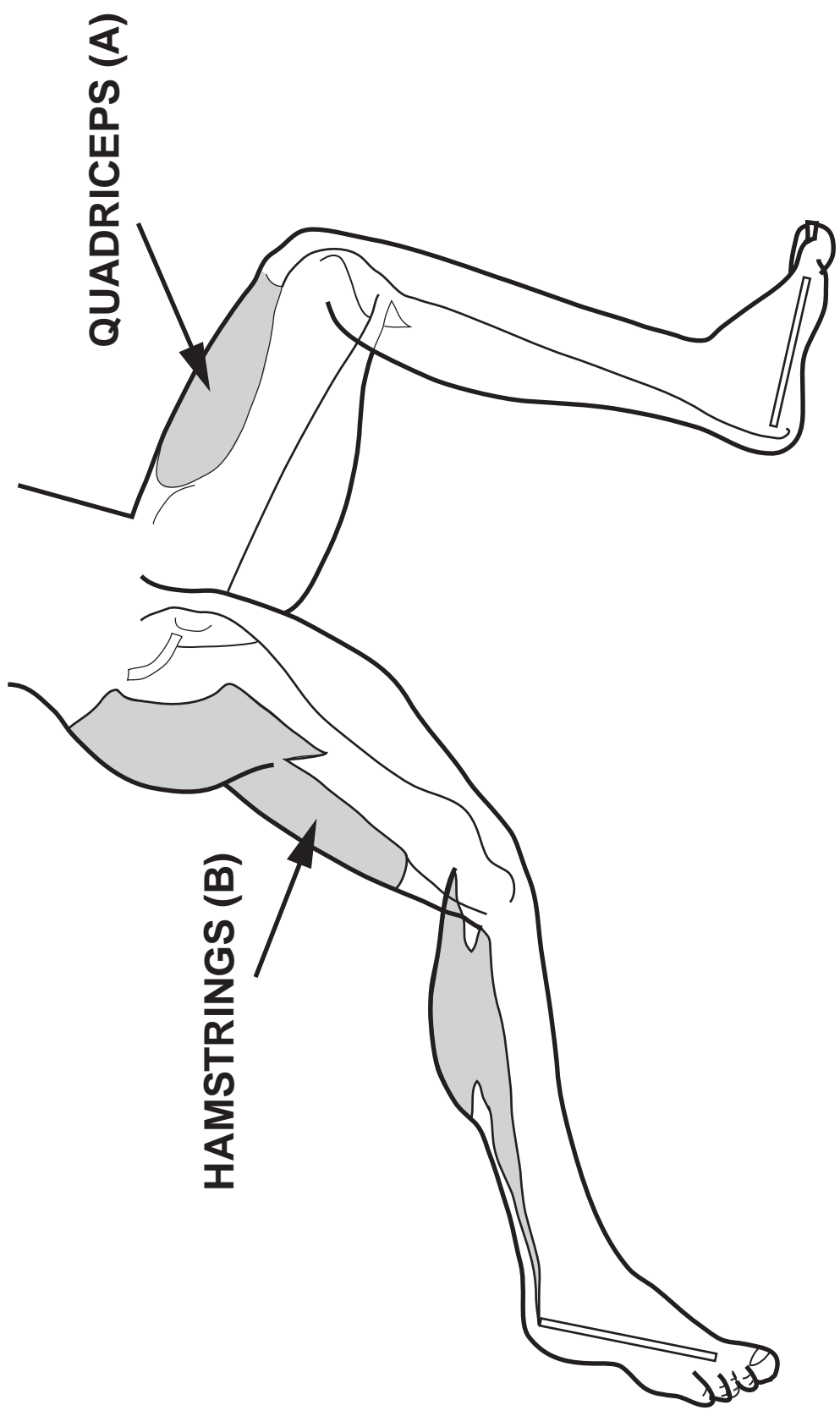
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**(ii) Which muscle group contracts to flex the knee?**

**[1]**

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**QUADRICEPS (A)**

**HAMSTRINGS (B)**

**5(c) In the diagram opposite, the Triceps and Biceps are working to enable movement to take place.**

**(i) Which muscle has relaxed to enable extension at the elbow? [1]**

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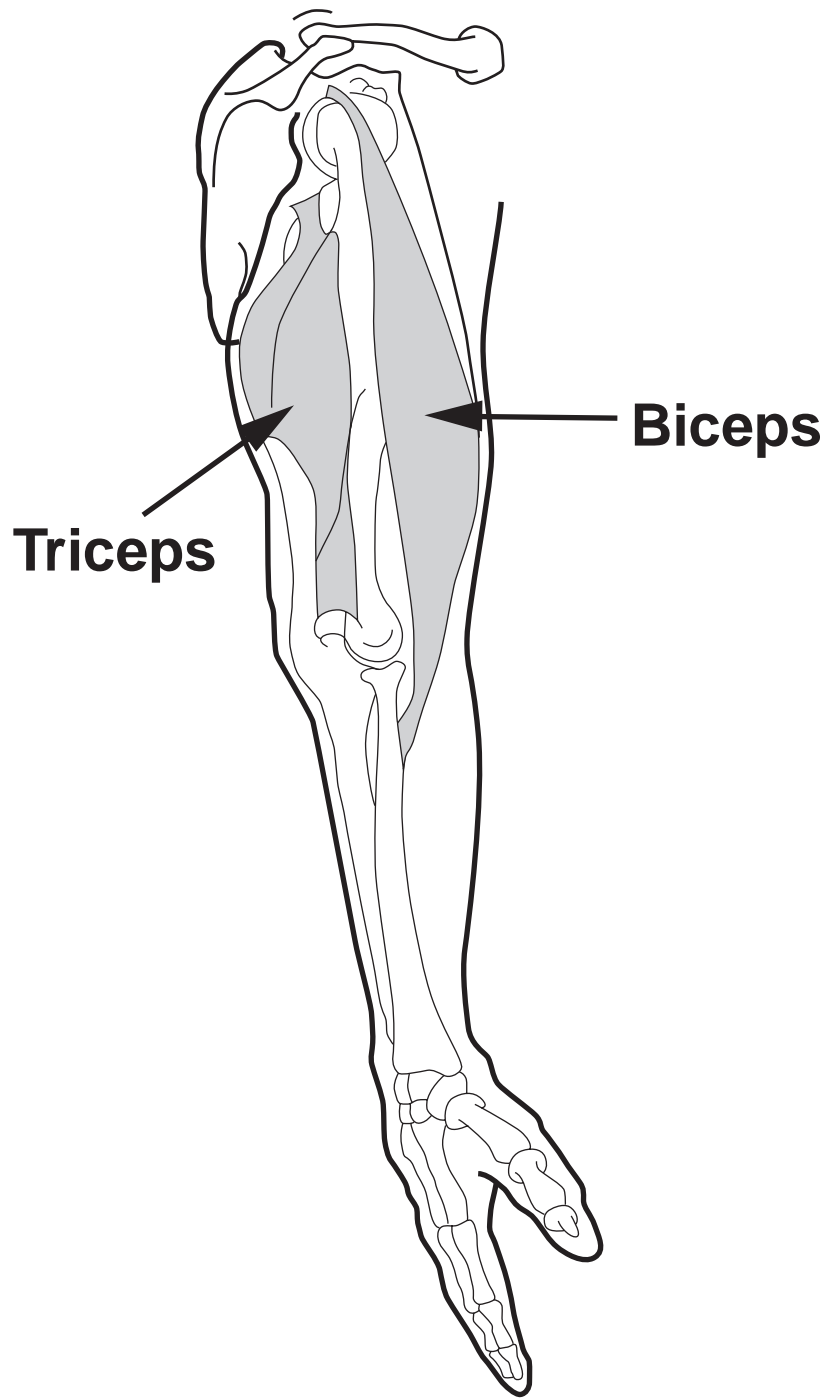
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**(ii) Which muscle has contracted to extend the elbow? [1]**

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**5(d) Name FOUR possible effects of long term exercise on the MUSCULAR SYSTEM. [4]**

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**6(a) Explain the following terms: [2]**

**Performance goals:**

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**Outcome goals:**

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**(b) Explain how the use of SMART targets could help improve performance. [4]**

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**7(a) Which of the following skills would be described as a mainly CLOSED SKILL?**

**Tick (✓) ONE box only. [1]**

**Football Tackle**

**Hockey Dribble**

**Gymnastics Cartwheel**

**Netball Pass**



7(b) An OPEN SKILL is mainly:  
Tick (✓) ONE box only. [1]

performed in the same situation with no variation

unaffected by the environment

a skill where few decisions have to be made

a skill involving responding to other players/  
factors

**7(c) Name and describe the type of practice you could use to develop an open skill and a closed skill. [4]**

**(i) Open skill**

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7(c) (ii) Closed skill

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