

# Mark Scheme (Results)

Summer 2015

Pearson Edexcel GCSE in Music (5MU03/01)

Paper 1: Listening and Appraising

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#### General Marking Guidance

• All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.

• Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.

• Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.

• There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.

•All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.

• Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.

• When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.

• Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

## Section A

Mozart	Symphony no.40 in G minor	Track 2	Track timings: 6.02-6.57
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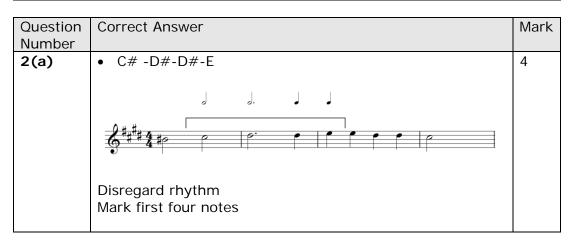
Question Number	Correct Answers	Mark
1(a)	<ul> <li>First blank = second/2<sup>nd</sup></li> <li>Second and third blanks (in any order) = string(s)/ (wood)wind</li> <li>Fourth blank = (G)g minor/(G)g min /(G-)g- /g/(Gm)gm</li> <li>Fifth blank = higher / up / above</li> </ul>	5

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
1(b)	<ul> <li>Any three of:</li> <li>Starts soft/mp/ mezzo piano/p/piano</li> <li>Crescendos/ getting louder</li> <li>Forte/f/ loud</li> <li>Accent/sf</li> <li>(Very) loud at end</li> </ul>	3

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
1(c)(i)		1
	• A Coda	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
1(c)(ii)	<ul> <li>Any one of:</li> <li>1st subject</li> <li>Exposition</li> <li>Beginning/opening/first section</li> <li>Bar 1/2</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Intro(duction)</li> </ul>	1

Chopin	Prelude No. 15 in D flat major, Op. 28	Track timing: 3.56-4.56



Question Number	Similarities	Differences	Mark
2(b)	<ul> <li>Any one of:</li> <li>Right hand melody</li> <li>Same time signature/ 4/4 time</li> <li>Tempo</li> <li>Repeated notes</li> <li>Four bar phrases</li> <li>Pedal</li> <li>Sustain pedal</li> <li>Rubato</li> <li>Homophonic</li> <li>Legato</li> <li>Same tonic/key note</li> <li>Same instrument</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Any one of:</li> <li>Different key/first section minor/second section major</li> <li>First section louder/second section quieter</li> <li>First section melody in octaves/ second section single melody line</li> <li>First section longer notes in melody</li> <li>Chords heavier/thicker in first section</li> <li>Faster rhythms in second section</li> <li>Lower notes in first section</li> <li>Pedal from right to left hand</li> </ul>	2

Question Number	Tempo	Mark
2(c)	<ul> <li>Any two of:</li> <li>Rubato</li> <li>Dynamic contrasts/expressive contrast</li> <li>Cantabile/legato</li> <li>Sustain pedal</li> <li>Long lyrical melody lines</li> <li>Range of touch/tone quality</li> <li>Chromatic harmony</li> <li>Contrasting mood</li> </ul>	2

Reich3rd mov (fast) from ElectricTrack 4Track timingsCounterpoint0.00-1.27 (fa out from 1.24)	de
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Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
3(a)		1

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
3(b)	<ul> <li>Any two of:</li> <li>Starts monophonic/single instrument</li> <li>Add parts/layers/instruments/builds up</li> <li>Polyphonic/contrapuntal/imitation</li> <li>Canonic</li> </ul>	2

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
3(c)	Strummed guitars Chords	2
	<b>Bass guitars</b> Riffs	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
3(d)	Multi-tracking / recorded on separate tracks / overdubbing	1

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
3(e)	<ul> <li>Any two of:</li> <li>First half of piece metre remains unchanged</li> <li>Changes of metre</li> <li>Polymetre</li> <li>12/8</li> <li>3/2</li> </ul>	2

Bernstein	<i>Something's coming</i> from West Side Story	Track 5	Track timings: 1.35-1.55

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
4(a)	• B <u>Dia p</u>	1

Question Number	Similarities	Mark
4(b)	<ul> <li>Any three of:</li> <li>Based on (opening) riff</li> <li>Syllabic</li> <li>Short phrases</li> <li>Repetitive</li> <li>Four 2-bar phrases/ Two 4-bar phrases</li> <li>Each phrase starts on same note /F#</li> <li>(Each phrase) rises then falls/arch shape</li> <li>Syncopation/push rhythms</li> <li>Highest note on words 'just'/'by' (C)</li> <li>Range of 6<sup>th</sup></li> <li>Tritone/blue note</li> <li>'Yes it will' same as 'holding still'</li> <li>Same melody/notes 'yes it will' and 'holding still'</li> </ul>	3

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
4(c)	<ul> <li>Any two of:</li> <li>Straight rhythms</li> <li>Off-beat/syncopation/push rhythms</li> <li>Oompah accompaniment</li> <li>On-beat bass</li> <li>Last note is held ('chair')</li> </ul>	2

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
4(d)	Any <b>two</b> of:	2
	<ul> <li>Fast / one in a bar</li> <li>Short phrases</li> <li>Speech-like rhythms</li> <li>Major key</li> <li>Syncopation/push rhythms</li> <li>Style of delivery eg. breathy/animated</li> <li>Accents</li> <li>(Dramatic) crescendo</li> <li>Change of metre</li> </ul>	

Moby Why does my heart feel so bad?	Track 6	Track timings: Chorus 1:1.38-2.17 and Chorus 2:2.59-3.57
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Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
5(a)	<ul> <li>(i) False</li> <li>(ii) True</li> <li>(iii) False</li> <li>(iv) True</li> </ul>	4

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
5(b)	<ul> <li>Any two of:</li> <li>In verse:</li> <li>Different chord sequence</li> <li>Am-Em-G-D / four chords</li> <li>Male vocal/different voice/different sample/different melody</li> <li>Untidy/unclean vocal sample</li> <li>Quieter dynamics</li> <li>1 repeated 8 bar phrase</li> <li>Different lyrics</li> </ul>	2

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
5(c)	Male vocal sample + soft synth pad =	
	Outro	
	Solo piano plays 8 bar sequence =	1

Buckley	Grace	Track 7	Track timings: 3.00-3.41

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
6(a)		1
	• A Bridge	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
6(b)	<ul> <li>Any three of:</li> <li>Chromatic/dissonance</li> <li>Multi-tracked/overdubbed vocals</li> <li>Vocables/ humming/vocalisation/wordless</li> <li>(Very) high pitch/ tessitura</li> <li>Wide range</li> <li>Falsetto</li> <li>Some lyrics from verse 2</li> <li>Melismatic</li> <li>EQ / telephone / distorted effect</li> <li>(Wide) vibrato</li> <li>Vocal harmonies / Backing vocals</li> <li>Glissando/portamento/sliding</li> </ul>	3

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
6(c)	<ul> <li>Any one of:</li> <li>Chromatic/dissonant</li> <li>Non-functional</li> <li>(Unrelated) major chords/Eb-F-G-F#-E</li> <li>Chord sequence in E minor/ I-V-I-IV/same as pre- chorus</li> <li>Inversions (chords)</li> <li>Parallel chords</li> <li>Mix of major and minor chords</li> <li>Added notes to chords</li> </ul>	1

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
6(d)	<ul> <li>Any one of:</li> <li>Aggressive/forceful</li> <li>Anguished</li> <li>Anger/angst</li> <li>Distressed/troubled</li> <li>Tortured/pained</li> </ul>	1

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
6(e)		2
	Any two <b>valid</b> and factually correct musical responses	

Koko	'Yiri'	Track 8	Track timings: 4:31-5.36

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
7(a)		1
	• C Monophonic	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
7(b)	Any <b>two</b> of:	2
	<ul> <li>Balophones / Balafons / Xylophones</li> <li>African drums</li> <li>Talking drum / donno / dunno</li> <li>Djembe</li> <li>Dundun</li> </ul>	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
7(c)	<ul> <li>Any three of:</li> <li>Improvisatory/improvisation</li> <li>Repetitive /riff/ ostinato</li> <li>Gb (tonic)</li> <li>Diatonic</li> <li>Hexatonic</li> <li>Heterophonic</li> <li>Virtuosic</li> <li>Octave leaps</li> <li>Syncopated</li> <li>Cross rhythms</li> <li>Polyrhythm</li> <li>(Based on) melody with variation</li> <li>Ornamented melody/figuration</li> <li>Fast notes/demi semiquavers/semiquavers</li> </ul>	3

	Correct Answer	Mark
Number		
7(d)	Any <b>two</b> of:	2
	<ul> <li>free tempo/ unmetered at start</li> <li>quite fast / moderato</li> <li>constant speed / steady beat</li> </ul>	

Rag DeshVersion 2: Mhara janam maran' performed by Chiranji Lai TanwarTrack 9Track timir 0:15-1.20 out at 1.17	fade
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Question Number	Correct Answer	Acceptable Answers	Mark
8(a)	<ul><li>Alap / alaap</li><li>Bhajan / bandish</li></ul>	Phonetic spellings	2

Question Number	Correct Answer	Acceptable Answers	Mark
8(b)(i)	<ul><li>Sarod</li><li>Sarangi</li></ul>	Phonetic spellings <ul> <li>Tambura/tanpura</li> </ul>	2

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
8(b)(ii)	<ul> <li>Any two of:</li> <li>Bowed/arco</li> <li>Plucked/pizz(icato)/picked</li> <li>Slides/glissando/meend(mind)</li> <li>Note bending</li> </ul>	2

Question Number	Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
8(c)	Any <b>one</b> of: • Tal/ tala/ keherwa tal • Bols	Incorrectly named tals e.g Tintal tal	1

Question Number	Correct Answer	Acceptable answers	Mark
8(d)	Any <b>one</b> of: Pakhawaj Cymbal(s)	Phonetic spellings	1

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
8(e)	Any <b>two</b> of: • (Fairly) slow tempo • Soft dynamics • Lyrical/pleading melody line • (Sustained) drone • Repetitive/chant-like melody • Pitch bending/inflections	2
	Ornamentation	

## Section **B**

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
9(a)	Twentieth/20th/1900s/C20	1

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
9(b)	Expressionist/expressionism	1

Question Number	Indicative content
9(c) QWC i-ii-iii	<ul> <li>Note: Several points may appear under multiple headings; only credit twice if qualified, otherwise only credit once.</li> <li>Eg.'Dissonance in Melody' and 'Harmony is dissonant' = 2 marks (1 for Melody, 1 for Harmony).</li> <li>If candidate states "Dissonance" on its own, then credit either Melody or Harmony, whichever has the least credits.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Melody</li> <li>All twelve pitches used</li> <li>Hexachord (six pitches)</li> <li>Complement (six pitches)</li> <li>Inversion</li> <li>Hauptstimme/Principal voice</li> <li>Nebenstimme/Secondary voice</li> <li>No clear/recognisable melody</li> <li>Atonal/no sense of key</li> <li>Chromatic/dissonant</li> <li>Extreme ranges (high and low)</li> <li>Angular/disjunct</li> <li>Octave displacement</li> <li>Transposition</li> <li>Fragmented/broken up</li> <li>Passed around the orchestra/Klangfarbenmelodie</li> <li>Melodic lines heard in clarinet and cello</li> </ul> Harmony <ul> <li>Atonal/no sense of key</li> <li>Chromatic/dissonant</li> <li>Extreme ranges (high and low)</li> <li>Angular/disjunct</li> <li>Octave displacement</li> <li>Transposition</li> <li>Fragmented/broken up</li> <li>Passed around the orchestra/Klangfarbenmelodie</li> <li>Melodic lines heard in clarinet and cello</li> </ul>

Question Number	Indicative content
	<ul> <li>Rhythm</li> <li>Complex</li> <li>Rhythmic motifs</li> <li>Irregular</li> <li>Fragmented</li> <li>Uses triplet/sextuplet figuration</li> <li>Cross rhythms</li> <li>Polyrhythms</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Texture</li> <li>Constantly shifting/changing</li> <li>One part/ monophonic</li> <li>Full (orchestral) chords at climatic points/homophonic</li> <li>(Some) polyphonic/contrapuntal sections too</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Dynamics</li> <li>Extremes/ppp-fff/wide (range)</li> <li>Sudden changes</li> <li>Frequent changes/crescendos and diminuendos</li> <li>Dies away to nothing at end/fff-pp at end</li> <li>Accents/sfz</li> </ul>

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
10(a)	<ul> <li>(12 bar) Blues</li> <li>(Modal/Cool) Jazz</li> </ul>	1

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
10(b)	• 1959 (accept any date from 1954-1964)	1

Question Number	Indicative content
10(c) QWC i-ii-iii	<b>Note:</b> Several points may appear under multiple headings; only credit twice <b>if qualified</b> , otherwise only credit <b>once</b> .
	Eg. '12 bar blues chord sequence' and '12 bar blues structure' = 2 marks (1 for harmony, 1 for structure). If candidate states '12 bar blues' on its own, then credit <b>either</b> Harmony <b>or</b> Structure, <b>whichever has the least credits</b> .
	Melody <ul> <li>Improvised</li> <li>Riffs</li> <li>Blue notes</li> <li>Ornamented/embellished</li> <li>Mixolydian/modal</li> <li>Chromatic notes</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li><u>Head melody</u></li> <li>Head/main theme</li> <li>Not improvised in head</li> <li>Major 6<sup>th</sup> interval in head</li> <li>(Mostly) moves in step/ conjunct in head</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li><u>Solo melody</u></li> <li>Scales in solos</li> <li>Broken chords/arpeggios in solos</li> <li>Virtuosic in solos</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Harmony (Chords)</li> <li>(12 bars) blues chord sequence</li> <li>Chords I-IV/ G &amp; C</li> <li>Added 7ths</li> <li>Altered/extended/substitution chords</li> <li>D7#9</li> <li>Eb7#9</li> <li>Slow harmonic rhythm</li> </ul>

Question Number	Indicative content
	<ul> <li>Structure</li> <li>12 bar blues/changes</li> <li>Repeated (19 times)</li> <li>Introduction/intro</li> <li>Head section/chorus</li> <li>Solos</li> <li>Links</li> <li>Coda/outro</li> <li>(Tenor/alto)sax/trumpet 48 bars/4 choruses</li> <li>Piano solo half length/24 bars/2 choruses/shorter</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Rhythm</li> <li>Swing/swung</li> <li>Syncopation</li> <li>Cross rhythms</li> <li>Polyrhythms</li> <li>rhythmic displacement</li> </ul>
	Instrumentation <ul> <li>Frontline</li> <li>Rhythm (section)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Max 3 marks for any of the following:</li> <li>Trumpet</li> <li>Alto sax(ophone)</li> <li>Tenor sax(ophone)</li> <li>Piano</li> <li>String bass/double bass/upright bass/bass</li> <li>Drum kit/drums</li> </ul>

### Mark scheme for Questions 9(c) and 10(c)

	Mark	Descriptor
Level 0	0	No positive features can be identified in the response.
Level 1	1 - 2	<ul> <li>Little relevant information regarding the question and set work(s) is conveyed.</li> </ul>
	Limited analysing	<ul> <li>Knowledge of the set work(s) key features will be limited and/or incorrectly applied.</li> </ul>
	and evaluating	Range of musical vocabulary is limited and/or is not used correctly.
	skills	<ul> <li>The skills needed to produce effective writing will not normally be present and answer lacks both clarity and organisation. Frequent spelling, punctuation and grammar errors will be present.</li> </ul>
Level 2	3 - 4	<ul> <li>Some relevant information regarding the question and set work(s) is conveyed but there will be</li> </ul>
	Basic analysing and evaluating	<ul> <li>major omissions.</li> <li>Knowledge of the set work(s) key features will be basic with only the most obvious of comments made.</li> </ul>
	skills	<ul> <li>Range of musical vocabulary is basic but mostly used correctly.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>The skills needed to produce effective writing are likely to be limited and passages within the answer will lack both clarity and organisation.</li> <li>Frequent spelling, punctuation and/or grammar errors will be present.</li> </ul>
Level 3	5 - 6	<ul> <li>Relevant information regarding the question and set work(s) is conveyed but there will still be</li> </ul>
	<b>Competent</b> analysing and evaluating	<ul> <li>some (mostly) minor omissions.</li> <li>Knowledge of the set work(s) key features will be competent, with an adequate range of knowledge displayed.</li> </ul>
	skills	<ul> <li>Range of musical vocabulary is quite broad and is mostly used correctly.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Most of the skills needed to produce effective writing will be present but there will be lapses in clarity and organisation. Some spelling, punctuation and grammar errors will be present.</li> </ul>
Level 4	7 - 8	<ul> <li>Relevant information regarding the question and set work(s) is conveyed and omissions will be</li> </ul>
	<b>Good</b> analysing and evaluating skills	<ul> <li>minor.</li> <li>Knowledge of the set work(s) key features will be good, with both range and some depth of knowledge displayed.</li> <li>Range of musical vocabulary is broad and is mostly used correctly.</li> <li>The skills needed to produce convincing writing are mostly in place. Good clarity and organisation. Some spelling, punctuation and grammar errors</li> </ul>

Level	Mark	Descriptor
		coherent.
Level 5	9 - 10	<ul> <li>Relevant information regarding the set work(s) is conveyed and any omissions are negligible.</li> </ul>
	Excellent analysing and evaluating skills	<ul> <li>Knowledge of the set work(s) key features will be excellent, with a wide range and depth of knowledge displayed.</li> <li>Range of music vocabulary is extensive and any errors in usage are minor.</li> <li>All the skills needed to produce convincing writing are in place. Excellent clarity and organisation. Very few spelling, punctuation and/or grammar errors will be found and they will not detract from the overall coherence.</li> </ul>

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