



## **General Certificate of Secondary Education**

# **Modern Hebrew 3676** *Specification*

**3676/W Writing**

## **Mark Scheme**

*2008 examination - June series*

Mark schemes are prepared by the Principal Examiner and considered, together with the relevant questions, by a panel of subject teachers. This mark scheme includes any amendments made at the standardisation meeting attended by all examiners and is the scheme which was used by them in this examination. The standardisation meeting ensures that the mark scheme covers the candidates' responses to questions and that every examiner understands and applies it in the same correct way. As preparation for the standardisation meeting each examiner analyses a number of candidates' scripts: alternative answers not already covered by the mark scheme are discussed at the meeting and legislated for. If, after this meeting, examiners encounter unusual answers which have not been discussed at the meeting they are required to refer these to the Principal Examiner.

It must be stressed that a mark scheme is a working document, in many cases further developed and expanded on the basis of candidates' reactions to a particular paper. Assumptions about future mark schemes on the basis of one year's document should be avoided; whilst the guiding principles of assessment remain constant, details will change, depending on the content of a particular examination paper.

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**WRITING TEST 2008****PART ONE****Principles of Marking**

- All marking is to be done in accordance with the published Criteria for Assessment.
- The stress is on effective communication. Credit should be given for the language successfully conveying the target message without ambiguity.
- There is no need to count the number of words used to answer each question. The sole criterion is completion of the tasks set.

**MARK ALLOCATION**

	<b>Communication</b>	<b>Quality of Language</b>	<b>Total</b>
List	2		2
Message	12	8	20
Letter	8	12	20
Text	8	12	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>62</b>

**QUESTION 1 - List Question**

This question will be assessed for Communication only.

<b>Marks</b>	<b>Degree of Communication</b>
1	1 - 2 words correct, without ambiguity.
2	3 - 4 words correct, without ambiguity.

Maximum mark – 2

**QUESTION 2 - Message Question**

This question will consist of six tasks and will be assessed for Degree of Communication and Quality of Language.

**DEGREE OF COMMUNICATION**

For each of the six tasks, the following criteria will be used.

<b>Marks</b>	<b>Degree of Communication</b>
0	Required message not communicated.
1	Comprehension difficult or ambiguous. Some relevant information conveyed.
2	Required message conveyed without ambiguity even if not totally correct.
6 x 2 = 12 marks	

**QUALITY OF LANGUAGE**

A global mark out of 8 will be awarded. The mark awarded for Communication will determine the mark range available for Quality of Language according to the following criteria.

<b>Marks awarded for Communication</b>	<b>Marks available for Quality of Language</b>	<b>Quality of Language</b>
0 - 1	0	Inaccuracy is almost always a barrier to communication.
2 - 4	1 - 2	Some of the messages are intelligible but the frequency of serious error makes communication difficult.
5 - 6	3 - 4	Several of the messages are intelligible, despite frequent error which creates ambiguity and requires effort from the reader.
7 - 8	5 - 6	Errors occur regularly but most intended messages can be understood, with hesitation but without undue difficulty.
9 - 12	7 - 8	Despite various errors, the piece is more accurate than inaccurate; intended meanings are usually clear.

Maximum mark 12 + 8 = 20

**QUESTION 3 - Letter Question**

This question will consist of eight tasks and will be assessed for Degree of Communication, Range/Complexity and Accuracy, giving a maximum mark of 20.

**DEGREE OF COMMUNICATION**

- The assessment of Communication depends upon recognising an attempt to write something about the task.
- You should not take into account the quality of the language used, unless it interferes so much that communication would not take place.
- Candidates will be expected to go beyond the minimum level of response in order to score at least 3 marks. This means that the candidate will have added an additional detail (hereafter called a **Development**), which goes beyond the minimum required by the task.
- For a Development to be accepted, the quality of language should be the same as that which is required for a Communication task.
- Developments cannot be credited for a task which has been rejected.
- There can be only **one** Development per task in this question.

**Tasks to Marks - Degree of Communication**

Tasks	Marks	Requirement	Degree of Communication
0	0		Nothing of merit; fails to communicate OR occasional words are recognisable within sentences but no complete messages are communicated.
1	1		Communicates <i>a little</i> basic information (e.g. simple facts).
2 – 8 (0 Dev)	2		
3 - 8 (1 Dev)	3		<i>Some</i> basic information is conveyed; occasional additional details conveyed (e.g. description, simple opinion).
3 - 8 (2 Dev)	4		
5 - 8 (3 Dev)	5	Must include an opinion, if not, revert to 4 marks	Communicates clearly <i>quite a lot</i> of relevant information, including personal opinions; regularly goes beyond a basic response to give more detailed information relating to descriptions and accounts.
5 - 8 (4 Dev)	6	Must include an opinion, if not, revert to 4 marks	
7 - 8 (5 Dev)	7	Must include justification of an an opinion, if not, revert to 6 marks	Communicates <i>a lot</i> of relevant information; candidate can narrate events, give full descriptions and can express and justify ideas and points of view.
7 - 8 (6 Dev)	8	Must include justification of an an opinion, if not, revert to 6 marks	

**QUALITY OF LANGUAGE**

- Marks will be awarded out of 6 for each of Range/Complexity and Accuracy. The marks will be added to make a total out of 12 for Quality of Language.
- The mark awarded under Range/Complexity must not be more than **one mark** higher than the mark awarded for Degree of Communication.
- The mark awarded under Accuracy must not be more than **one mark** higher than the mark awarded for Degree of Communication.
- If a mark is awarded for Communication this will inevitably lead to the award of a mark for Range/Complexity and for Accuracy.

<b>Range / Complexity</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Accuracy</b>
Very little effective vocabulary. There are occasional recognisable words but they make little coherent sense.	<b>0</b>	There is little, if any, evidence of understanding of the most basic linguistic structures.
The vocabulary and structures used are simple, often repetitive, limited in range and may contain many cognates.	<b>1</b>	There is only limited understanding of the most basic linguistic structures and most sentences contain major errors.
Vocabulary is appropriate to the basic needs of the task. Structures are simple, often repetitive and are rarely linked.	<b>2</b>	Most sentences contain errors, many of a major nature, and verb forms are rarely accurate.
Vocabulary and structures are appropriate to the task with a little attempt at variety and there is some successful attempt to link structures together.	<b>3</b>	There are some major errors and frequent minor ones. Attempts at verb forms and tense formations are often unsuccessful.
There is some variety in the use of vocabulary and some successful attempts at a variety of structures including attempts at longer sentences using appropriate linking words. Some personal opinions are successfully expressed. There are successful attempts at using more than one time frame.	<b>4</b>	There are a number of minor errors and a few major ones, but the piece is more accurate than inaccurate. Verb forms and tense formations are not always correct, but the intended meaning is clearly recognisable.
There is a wider range of vocabulary and structure which communicates descriptions and opinions with some precision. Longer sentences, including the use of subordinate clauses, are used more regularly and with increasing success.	<b>5</b>	Inaccuracies are mainly of a minor nature although some major errors may occur when complex structures are attempted. Verb forms and tense formations are usually correct.
A wide range of vocabulary and structures appropriate to the topic is effectively used. Longer, more complex sentences are handled with confidence producing a fluent piece of coherent language.	<b>6</b>	There are hardly any major and a few minor errors even in more complex structures. The overall impression is of accuracy and verb forms and tense formations are secure.

**QUESTION 4 – Text Question**

This question will consist of *four* tasks and will be assessed for Degree of Communication, Range/Complexity and Accuracy, giving a maximum of 20.

**DEGREE OF COMMUNICATION**

- The assessment of Communication depends upon recognising an attempt to write something about the task. The candidate's response should be self-contained and comprehensible without reference to the rubrics.
- Candidates will be expected to go beyond the minimum level of response in order to score at least 2 marks. This means that the candidate will have added an additional piece of information, in the form of a phrase or clause (hereafter called a **Development**), which goes beyond the minimum required by the task.
- For a Development to be accepted, the quality of language should be the same as that which is required for a Communication task.
- Developments cannot be credited for a task which has been rejected.
- There can be *up to two* developments per task in this question.

**Tasks to Marks - Degree of Communication**

Tasks	Marks	Requirement	Degree of Communications
0	0		Nothing of merit; fails to communicate OR occasional words are recognisable within sentences but no complete messages are communicated.
1 – 4 (0 Dev)	1		Communicates <i>a little</i> basic information (e.g. simple facts).
1 - 4 (1 Dev)	2		
2 - 4 (2 Dev)	3		<i>Some</i> basic information is conveyed; occasional additional details conveyed (e.g. description, simple opinion).
2 - 4 (3 Dev)	4		
3 - 4 (4 Dev)	5	Must include an opinion, if not, revert to 4 marks	Communicates clearly <i>quite a lot</i> of relevant information, including personal opinions; regularly goes beyond a basic response to give more detailed information relating to descriptions and accounts.
3 - 4 (5 Dev)	6	Must include an opinion, if not, revert to 4 marks	
4 (6 Dev)	7	Must include justification of an opinion, if not, revert to 6 marks	Communicates <i>a lot</i> of relevant information; candidate can narrate events, give full descriptions and can express and justify ideas and points of view.
4 (7 - 8 Dev)	8	Must include justification of an opinion, if not, revert to 6 marks	

## QUALITY OF LANGUAGE

- Marks will be awarded out of 6 for each of Range/Complexity and Accuracy. The marks will be added to make a total out of 12 for Quality of Language.
- The mark awarded under Range/Complexity must not be more than **one mark** higher than the mark awarded for Degree of Communication.
- The mark awarded under Accuracy must not be more than **one mark** higher than the mark awarded for Degree of Communication.
- If a mark is awarded for Communication this will inevitably lead to the award of a mark for Range/Complexity and for Accuracy.

Range / Complexity	Marks	Accuracy
Very little effective vocabulary. There are occasional recognisable words but they make little coherent sense.	0	There is little, if any, evidence of understanding of the most basic linguistic structures.
The vocabulary and structures used are simple, often repetitive, limited in range and may contain many cognates.	1	There is only limited understanding of the most basic linguistic structures and most sentences contain major errors.
Vocabulary is appropriate to the basic needs of the task. Structures are simple, often repetitive and are rarely linked.	2	Most sentences contain errors, many of a major nature, and verb forms are rarely accurate.
Vocabulary and structures are appropriate to the task with a little attempt at variety and there is some successful attempt to link structures together.	3	There are some major errors and frequent minor ones. Attempts at verb forms and tense formations are often unsuccessful.
There is some variety in the use of vocabulary and some successful attempts at a variety of structures including attempts at longer sentences using appropriate linking words. Some personal opinions are successfully expressed. There are successful attempts at using more than one time frame.	4	There are a number of minor errors and a few major ones, but the piece is more accurate than inaccurate. Verb forms and tense formations are not always correct, but the intended meaning is clearly recognisable.
There is a wider range of vocabulary and structure which communicates descriptions and opinions with some precision. Longer sentences, including the use of subordinate clauses, are used more regularly and with increasing success.	5	Inaccuracies are mainly of a minor nature although some major errors may occur when complex structures are attempted. Verb forms and tense formations are usually correct.
A wide range of vocabulary and structures appropriate to the topic is effectively used. Longer, more complex sentences are handled with confidence producing a fluent piece of coherent language.	6	There are hardly any major and a few minor errors even in more complex structures. The overall impression is of accuracy and verb forms and tense formations are secure.

**The maximum mark for the paper is 62.**



**PART TWO**

**Principles of Marking**

- All marking is to be done in accordance with the published Criteria for Assessment.
- The stress is on effective communication. Credit should be given for the language successfully conveying the target message without ambiguity.
- There is no need to count the number of words used to answer each question. The sole criterion is completion of the tasks set.

**Question 1**

There is one task.

<b>Four items you take to school.</b>		
<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
3 or 4 appropriate answers.	1 or 2 appropriate answers.	No appropriate answers.

**Question 2**

There are six tasks.

<b>1. When the wedding was.</b>		
<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
החתונה היתה _____ a verb is needed.	Only the time of the wedding is mentioned.	No appropriate answer.

<b>2. Where the wedding was.</b>		
<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
החתונה היתה ב _____ a verb is needed.	Only the place of the wedding is mentioned.	The task is not fulfilled.

<b>3. What you did at the wedding.</b>		
<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
בהתונה אני _____ one verb is needed.	Only the activity is mentioned.	The task is not fulfilled.

4. Whom you met at the wedding.		
2	1	0
<p>בחתונה אני פגשתי _____ a verb is needed.</p>	<p>Only the person is mentioned</p>	<p>The task is not fulfilled.</p>

5. What present you gave.		
2	1	0
<p>אני נתתי _____ a verb is needed.</p>	<p>Only the present is mentioned.</p>	<p>The task is not fulfilled.</p>

6. What you thought about the wedding		
2	1	0
<p>אני חשבתי שהיה _____ אני חשבתי שהחתונה הייתה _____ a verb is needed. _____ היה/הייתה is needed.</p>	<p>No verb is used. The verb היה is missing.</p>	<p>The task is not fulfilled.</p>

### Question 3

#### Content

There are eight tasks.

1 **What you do in order to be healthy.**

two details are needed.  
present tense is needed.

2 **What you will not do in the future in order to be healthy.**

two details are needed.  
future tense is needed.

3 **Your opinion about smoking and why.**

an opinion is needed.  
a reason is needed.  
present tense is needed.  
future may be used for the reason.

4 **A hobby that you like and why.**

a statement is needed.  
one reason is needed.  
present tense is needed.  
future may be used for the reason.

5 **Whether you like to spend time in a shopping centre and why.**

one opinion is needed.  
one reason is needed.  
present tense is needed.

6 **What you did last summer.**

two details are needed.  
past tense is needed.

7 **Your opinion about learning to drive and why.**

an opinion is needed.  
one reason is needed.  
present tense is needed.  
future tense may be used for the reason.

8 **How you will celebrate the end of your exams.**

two details are needed.  
future tense is needed.

## **Question 4**

### **Content**

There are four tasks.

**1 An advantage and a disadvantage of being young.**

an advantage is needed.  
a disadvantage is needed.  
present tense is needed, future tense may be used.

**2 Whether young people do enough to help others.**

an opinion is needed.  
a reason is needed.  
present tense is needed.

**3 What you did recently to help others.**

two facts are needed.  
past tense is needed.

**4 A personality who has had a great influence on you.**

a statement is needed.  
a reason is needed.  
past tense is needed.