| Surname |
| :--- |
| Other Names |


| Centre <br> Number | Candidate <br> Number |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 |  |

## GCSE LINKED PAIR PILOT

## WJEC CBAC

## 4362/01

## APPLICATIONS OF MATHEMATICS <br> UNIT 2: Financial, Business and Other Applications FOUNDATION TIER

## A.M. THURSDAY, 23 January 2014

1 hour 30 minutes

## ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A calculator will be required for this paper.
A ruler, a protractor and a pair of compasses may be required.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.
Answer all the questions in the spaces provided.
Take $\pi$ as 3.14 or use the $\pi$ button on your calculator.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

You should give details of your method of solution when appropriate.
Unless stated, diagrams are not drawn to scale.
Scale drawing solutions will not be acceptable where you

| For Examiner's use only |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Question | Maximum <br> Mark | Mark <br> Awarded |
| 1. | 14 |  |
| 2. | 4 |  |
| 3. | 4 |  |
| 4. | 4 |  |
| 5. | 9 |  |
| 6. | 20 |  |
| 7. | 2 |  |
| 8. | 6 |  |
| 9. | 6 |  |
| 10. | 11 |  |
| Total | 80 |  | are asked to calculate.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.
You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication (including mathematical communication) used in your answer to question 6(a).

## Formula List

Area of trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$


Volume of prism $=$ area of cross-section $\times$ length


1. Chris is planning a charity bike ride.
(a) Chris has to buy some new equipment so that he can take part in the bike ride.

He sees the following items on the Internet.


| Pair of Shorts $£ 40.50$ | Pair of Gloves $£ 22.49$ | Water Bottle £6.12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pair of Shoes £79.95 | Helmet £56.50 | Sunglasses £20.79 |

(i) Chris buys a pair of gloves, 3 water bottles, a pair of shoes and 2 pairs of shorts. Complete the following table to show his bill for these items.

| Item | Cost |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pair of gloves | $£ 22.49$ |  |  |  |
| 3 water bottles | $£$ |  |  |  |
| Pair of shoes | $£$ |  |  |  |
| 2 pairs of shorts | $£$ |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  |  | $£$ |

(ii) The Internet company gives Chris a 5\% discount of his total bill. How much discount does the company give Chris?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(iii) How much does Chris pay for his items after the discount has been given?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) The bike ride has 4 stages.

Stage 1: $\quad$ Cardiff to Swansea
Stage 2: $\quad$ Swansea to Aberystwyth
Stage 3: Aberystwyth to Brecon
Stage 4: Brecon to Cardiff
The distances, in km, between the places are shown in the following table.

| Cardiff |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 66 | Swansea |  |  |
| 188 | 121 | Aberystwyth |  |
| 67 | 70 | 102 | Brecon |

Calculate the total distance of the bike ride.
(c) The wheels of Chris' bike have spokes.

Each spoke is in the position of a radius.
The name of the manufacturer of the tyres is on the arc of the tyre.
Draw a radius and an arc on the circles below.


Radius


Arc
(d) All the people who entered the charity bike ride had to state the type of bike that they would be riding. The results are shown below.

| Type of bike | Number of people | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mountain | $\\|$ | 3 |
| Touring | \|| | 7 |
| Road | N | 11 |
| Hybrid | $\\|\\|$ | 4 |

Use this data to draw a suitable bar chart on the squared paper below.

2.


The above picture shows a train.
Write down an estimate for the actual height of a door.
Using this estimate for the height of a door, estimate the actual length of the train. You must show all your working.
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$\qquad$
3. At the end of term, Rhys had tests in four of his subjects. This is what he said about his results.

(a) For Rhys to compare all of his results he needs to write them as percentages. Change his results into percentages and complete the table below.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

| Subject | Result as a <br> percentage |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mathematics | $74 \%$ |
| Welsh |  |
| Science |  |
| English |  |

(b) In what subject did Rhys have the highest percentage?
4. (a) Set up an equation and solve it to find the value of $x$.

When 15 is added to $x$, the answer is 21 .
(b) Set up an equation and solve it to find the value of $y$.

When $y$ is multiplied by 3 , the answer is 27 .
5. Joseph went on a 7 day skiing holiday to Sweden.
(a) Before going on holiday, Joseph changed $£ 700$ into Swedish kroner (kr).
The exchange rate was $£ 1=11 \mathrm{kr}$.
In Sweden he spent 6194 kr .
Using the same exchange rate, find how much money, in $£$, he brought home.
Give your answer correct to the nearest penny.

(b) The mid-day temperature, on the ski slope, was recorded over the seven days of Joseph's holiday.

The recorded temperatures for six of those days are shown below.
The mid-day temperature on Thursday was $3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ colder than on Wednesday.
(i) Complete the table for Thursday.

| Day | Saturday | Sunday | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mid-day <br> Temperature $\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{C}}$ | -9 | -7 | -2 | -1 | 1 |  | -5 |

(ii) Which day had the lowest mid-day temperature? $\qquad$
(iii) What was the difference between the highest and lowest mid-day temperatures?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\square$
6. The North Western Spa Hotel has a sport and leisure complex.

(a) You will be assessed on the quality of your written communication in this part of the question.

The sport and leisure complex offers four types of membership.

| Membership | Joining Fee | Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| Type A | $£ 50$ | $£ 34.99$ per month |
| Type B | None | $£ 39$ per month |
| Type C | $£ 30$ | $£ 30$ per month for the first 3 months, <br> then $£ 37.99$ each month |
| Type D | None | One payment of $£ 449$ for the year |

Annie wishes to join the sport and leisure complex for a year.

- Calculate the cost of each type of membership for a year.
- What type of membership is the cheapest for Annie?
- What possible disadvantage could there be with Annie choosing the cheapest type of membership?

You must show all your working.
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$\qquad$
(b) The hotel has decided to create a new logo that has a line of symmetry. Complete the new logo so that $A B$ is the line of symmetry.

(c) The hotel records the number of members who use the sport and leisure complex from Monday to Friday during the morning in one particular week. The following table shows this data.

| Day | Number of members |
| :---: | :---: |
| Monday | 62 |
| Tuesday | 56 |
| Wednesday | 38 |
| Thursday | 30 |
| Friday | 54 |

Draw a pie chart to illustrate these results.
You should show how you calculate the angles of your pie chart.
Working:

(d) Bath salts, for the hotel rooms in the North Western Spa Hotel, are packaged in boxes. Each box is in the form of a cube with all edges 5 cm in length.


Diagram not drawn to scale

These boxes of bath salts are kept in storage containers.
Each storage container is in the shape of a cuboid with internal measurements 20 cm by 15 cm by 30 cm .

What is the maximum number of boxes of bath salts that can fit into a storage container? You must show all your working.
7. A bank uses this flowchart to decide if a customer would be offered a loan.


Which of the people below would NOT be offered a loan by the bank?

- Mr Roberts, aged 45 working one evening per week as a salesman
- Miss Evans, aged 25 working full time as a nurse
- Mr Thomas, aged 26 working full time as a mechanic
- Miss Abbott, aged 26 working part time as a plumber
- Mr Brett, aged 86 retired
- Miss White, aged 42 working full time as a teacher

8. 

| Ingredients to make |
| :---: |
| 4 pancakes |
| 55 g plain flour |
| 1 egg |
| 100 ml milk |
| 37.5 ml water |
| 25 g butter |

## Useful information, metric and imperial units:

4 ounces is approximately 110 g
25 ml of milk or water is approximately 1 fluid ounce
(a) Using the recipe shown above, calculate the quantity of plain flour needed to make 48 pancakes. Give your answer in ounces.
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(b) Jerry works in a school kitchen.

She uses the recipe information for pancakes shown above.
She has measured out the plain flour, milk and butter and placed them with the eggs in a large bowl.
Jerry measures out 150 fluid ounces of water to add to her other pancake ingredients in the bowl.
How many pancakes is Jerry making?
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9. Bethany and Michelle have both completed a project about pets.

They weighed and measured the heights of a number of pets.
They each drew a scatter diagram showing their results.

Bethany's scatter diagram


Michelle's scatter diagram

(a) One of the girls' scatter diagrams shows weights and heights of pet cats, dogs and hamsters. The other girl's scatter diagram shows weights and heights of only pet cats.

Which of the girls, Bethany or Michelle, considered only pet cats?
Give a reason for your answer.
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$\qquad$
(b) Draw a line of best fit, by eye, on Michelle's scatter diagram.
(c) Carl also completed a project about pets.

He decided to weigh all his friends' pets.
Carl says
Girls usually keep pets that weigh less than the pets that boys keep

The stem-and-leaf diagram shows the results of Carl's survey.

| Weight of boys' pets (kg) |  | Weight of girls' pets (kg) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21 | 4 |  |
| 11 | 3 | 2 |
| 321 | 2 | 23599 |
| 53 | 1 | 13468 |
| 874222 | 0 | 79 |

Key: Boys' pets 3 | 2 means 23 kg Girls' pets 3 | 2 means 32 kg

By finding each of the mode, median and range for the weights of the boys' pets and the weights of the girls' pets, decide if Carl is correct.
You must show all your working and give a reason for your decision.
10.

## FREE-WORLD TRAVEL


(a) Free-world Travel is due to publish a summary report about people and their holidays in their newsletter.
One hundred Free-world Travel customers are completing a short questionnaire about their holidays as shown below.

## Holiday questionnaire

1. What is your age?
2. How many holidays have you had this year?
3. How many days have you spent on holiday in total this year?
4. What type of holiday do you prefer?

A data-collection sheet is to be used to summarise the data.
(i) Design a data-collection sheet that could be used to summarise the customers' responses.
You must plan to group the data when appropriate.
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(ii) Why is grouping data useful when collating data?
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Free-world Travel charges each customer $£ 130$ for travel insurance. Last month, Free-world Travel had 6000 customers.

Free-world Trave/ has previously noticed that $80 \%$ of its customers buy holiday insurance. Of these customers, approximately $30 \%$ claim on their travel insurance.
Free-world Travel typically pays out between $£ 400$ and $£ 500$ for each claim.
Free-world Travel needs to estimate how much profit or loss they are likely to make from travel insurance last month.
Calculate this estimate.
You must show all your working.

