| Surname |
| :--- |
| Other Names |


| Centre <br> Number | Candidate <br> Number |
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| 0 |  |

## GCSE

## WJEC CBAC

## 4351/02

## MATHEMATICS (UNITISED SCHEME) <br> UNIT 1: Mathematics in Everyday Life HIGHER TIER

A.M. FRIDAY, 11 January 2013
$1 \frac{1}{4}$ hours

## ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A calculator will be required for this paper.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.
Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.
Answer all the questions in the spaces provided.
If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.
Take $\pi$ as $3 \cdot 14$ or use the $\pi$ button on your calculator.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

You should give details of your method of solution when appropriate.
Unless stated, diagrams are not drawn to scale.
Scale drawing solutions will not be acceptable where you are asked to calculate.
The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each

| For Examiner's use only |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Question | Maximum <br> Mark | Mark <br> Awarded |  |
| 1 | 2 |  |  |
| 2 | 6 |  |  |
| 3 | 3 |  |  |
| 4 | 6 |  |  |
| 5 | 5 |  |  |
| 6 | 9 |  |  |
| 7 | 5 |  |  |
| 8 | 4 |  |  |
| 9 | 5 |  |  |
| 10 | 3 |  |  |
| 11 | 5 |  |  |
| 12 | 5 |  |  |
| TOTAL MARK |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication (including mathematical communication) used in your answer to question 6.

## Formula List

Area of trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$


Volume of prism $=$ area of cross-section $\times$ length


Volume of sphere $=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$
Surface area of sphere $=4 \pi r^{2}$


Volume of cone $=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h$
Curved surface area of cone $=\pi r l$


In any triangle $A B C$
Sine rule $\frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C}$
Cosine rule $a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2 b c \cos A$
Area of triangle $=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C$


## The Quadratic Equation

The solutions of $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$
where $a \neq 0$ are given by

$$
x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\left(b^{2}-4 a c\right)}}{2 a}
$$

1. A scientist has found that under certain conditions the force $(F)$ acting on a moving particle is given by the following formula,

$$
F=100 t-t^{2}
$$

where $t$ is the time measured in seconds from the time the particle started to move.
Calculate the value of the force after 1 minute 40 seconds.
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2. Pedro has kept a record of the total number of goals he scored in each of the twenty seasons that he played professional football. The table below shows this information.

| Goals scored | Number of seasons |
| :---: | :---: |
| 4 | 3 |
| 6 | 8 |
| 7 | 2 |
| 11 | 6 |
| 22 | 1 |

(a) Calculate the mean number of goals scored by Pedro per season.
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$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
(b) Two football magazines, Kick and Penalty!, print the scoring records of players.
(i) Complete each of the following tables that give Pedro's scoring record.

Kick

| Goals scored | $1-5$ | $6-10$ | $11-15$ | $16-20$ | $21-25$ | $26-30$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of <br> seasons |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Penalty!

| Goals scored | $1-10$ | $11-20$ | $21-30$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of seasons |  |  |  |

(ii) Which magazine's table do you consider to be most useful? You must give a reason for your choice.
3. Denise wants to test the following hypothesis.

## 'New cars use less fuel than old cars.'

She plans to

- send a short questionnaire to every house in her street,
- ask the following two questions,
(i) Do you have a car?
(ii) How much fuel does it use?

Write down three unfavourable comments about this plan.
1.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2.
$\qquad$
Scale : 1 cm represents 20 km
4. The map shows a scale diagram of part of the English Channel.

(b) At this position, a motor boat is lowered from the ship into the sea. The motor boat, travelling in a straight line, arrives at Dieppe 4 hours later. Calculate the average speed of the motor boat in kilometres per hour.
(a) A ship is on a bearing of $058^{\circ}$ from Cherbourg and on a bearing of $135^{\circ}$ from Portsmouth. By drawing suitable lines on the diagram above, find and mark the position of the ship.
5. Jack has returned to the UK having been working in Europe.

He has 450 euros, which he wants to exchange into pounds.
The exchange rate he is offered at the bank for changing euros into pounds is $£ 1=1.20$ euros.
His sister Gillian is about to go on holiday to France and intends to exchange $£ 400$ into euros. The exchange rate she is offered at the bank for changing pounds into euros is $£ 1=1.08$ euros.

Rather than going to the bank,

- Jack gives Gillian his 450 euros,
- Gillian gives Jack her $£ 400$.

Show how both Jack and Gillian save money by doing this.
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6. You will be assessed on the quality of your written communication in this question.

Karen has the following information for the last financial year.

Taxable income $=$ Total income received - Personal allowance
Tax rates: $\quad 20 \%$ of taxable income up to $£ 35000$ $40 \%$ of taxable income over $£ 35000$

- Her total income for the year was: $£ 24000$ from a pension scheme and $£ 20600$ from other work.
- Her personal allowance for the year was $£ 7475$.

Karen suspects that she has paid too much income tax for the last financial year.
The amount of tax Karen actually paid was $20 \%$ of her total income.
Check whether or not Karen's suspicion is correct.
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7. Carol's telephone answering machine has not been set to the correct time.

She returns home on a Saturday after being away since the previous Monday. The following new message is on the answering machine.
"It's me, Bryn, please call me",
followed by,
"This person called on Wednesday at 6:24 a.m."
In order to check when the call was actually made, Carol phoned her house number using her mobile phone. She did not answer the house phone but left a message.
When the answering machine was now played it gave the following message.
"Hello myself, it is now Saturday and the time is 5:40 p.m.", followed by,
"This person called on Thursday at 10:30 a.m."

Showing your strategy, work out what the actual day and time were when Bryn phoned.
8. The financial press has just published the following headline.

## PURKOZI Ltd.

Annual profit $£ 4,760,000$
Down 13\% from last year

What was the profit made by this company last year?
Give your answer to the nearest ten thousand pounds.
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9. Heather wants to attach tape around the rim of the bases of two decorative displays. In each case the tape attached does not overlap itself.

One of the bases is circular with a diameter of 50 cm .
The other base is a rectangle 45 cm long and 32 cm wide.
All the above measurements are correct to the nearest centimetre.
Show that it is not certain that the length of tape around the circular base will be longer than the length of tape around the rectangular base.
10. A printer takes 12 hours to complete a job printing 54000 advertising leaflets using his old print machine.
How long will he take to print another 72000 similar leaflets using a new machine that works twice as quickly as his old machine?
11.


Diagram not drawn to scale

The points $A$ and $B$ lie on a circle with centre $O$.
The radius of the circle is 15 cm and $A \widehat{O} B=80^{\circ}$.
(a) Calculate the length of the minor arc $A B$.
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(b) Calculate the area of the shaded sector of the circle.
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12. A speed camera registers a car travelling 60 metres in 3 seconds. Calculate an estimate for the average speed of the car in miles per hour.
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13. A hollow water container is shown below.


Diagram not drawn to scale

The radius of the circle formed at the join between the cone and the cylinder is 12 cm . The height of the cylinder is five times the height of the cone.

When full, the container holds 20 litres of water.
Calculate the total height of the container.
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