| Surname |
| :--- |
| Other Names |


| Centre <br> Number |
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## GCSE

## WJEC CBAC

## 4370/03

## MATHEMATICS - LINEAR <br> PAPER 1 <br> FOUNDATION TIER

A.M. TUESDAY, 11 June 2013
$1 \frac{3}{4}$ hours
Suitable for Modified Language Candidates

## CALCULATORS ARE NOT TO BE USED FOR THIS PAPER

## ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A ruler, a protractor and a pair of compasses may be required.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.
Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.
Answer all the questions in the spaces provided.
If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.
Take $\pi$ as $3 \cdot 14$.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

You should give details of your method of solution when appropriate.
Unless stated, diagrams are not drawn to scale.
Scale drawing solutions will not be acceptable where you are asked to calculate.
The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.
You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication (including mathematical communication) used in your answer to question 15.

| For Examiner's use only |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Question | Maximum <br> Mark | Mark <br> Awarded |
| 1 | 11 |  |
| 2 | 8 |  |
| 3 | 4 |  |
| 4 | 7 |  |
| 5 | 6 |  |
| 6 | 3 |  |
| 7 | 3 |  |
| 8 | 8 |  |
| 9 | 4 |  |
| 10 | 4 |  |
| 11 | 8 |  |
| 12 | 3 |  |
| 13 | 5 |  |
| 14 | 7 |  |
| 15 | 9 |  |
| 16 | 4 |  |
| 17 | 6 |  |
| TOTAL MARK |  |  |

## Formula List

Area of trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$


Volume of prism $=$ area of cross-section $\times$ length


1. (a) (i) Write down, in figures, the number thirty two thousand and fifty six.
(ii) Write down, in words, the number 10102.
(b) Using only the numbers in the following list,
$\begin{array}{lllllll}44 & 48 & 13 & 12 & 36 & 23 & 41\end{array}$
write down
(i) two numbers that have a sum of 67,
(ii) two numbers that have a difference of 29 ,
(iii) a square number.
$\qquad$
(c) Write 6518
(i) correct to the nearest 10 ,
(ii) correct to the nearest 1000 .

(d) Write down all the factors of 18 .
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(e) Each of the digits 6, 1, 3 and 4 is used once to make a four-digit number.
(i) What is the smallest number that can be made?
(i) correct the
2. (a) Write down the next term in each of the following sequences.
(i)
35,
29,
23,
17,
(ii)
12,
16,
21,
27,
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) What is the value of the 8 in the number 78431 ?
(c) Write $\frac{3}{4}$ as a decimal

Write $77 \%$ as a decimal
Write $\frac{3}{4}, 77 \%$ and 0.73 in ascending order.
(d) Find an estimate for the value of $98.6 \times 19 \cdot 2$.

Show all your working.
3. The formula for finding the value of any term in a sequence is

## value of the term $=7 \times$ number of the term +4

(a) Find the value of the term when the number of the term is 9 .
(b) Find the number of the term when the value of the term is 88.
4. Fifty pupils were asked to choose one sport from Rugby (R), Soccer (S), Hockey (H) or Tennis (T). Here are the results of the survey.

| R | H | R | H | T | S | S | R | H | S |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| T | R | H | R | S | R | T | H | T | H |
| S | T | R | S | H | T | R | H | R | H |
| H | R | S | R | H | S | T | S | R | S |
| R | S | H | R | T | R | H | H | R | S |

(a) Draw a bar chart for the data given. Use the centimetre squared grid on the opposite page for your bar chart.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## For use with question 4


(b) Write down the mode.
5. Three overlapping rectangles are placed so as to make the shape shown in the diagram. Each rectangle measures 8 cm by 3 cm .

(a) Calculate the perimeter of the shape.
(b) Calculate the area of the shape.

Write down the units of your answer.
6. (a) Simplify $3 x+4 x-x$.
(b) Use the formula $P=6 T+4 H$ to find the value of $P$ when $T=5$ and $H=9$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
7. Plot the points $A(6,-5), B(-2,-4)$ and $C(-3,3)$. Use the squared paper below for your answer.

8. (a) Complete an accurate drawing of triangle $A B C$, in which $B C=12 \mathrm{~cm}, A \widehat{B C}=54^{\circ}$ and

8. (a)
$B A=9 \mathrm{~cm}$.
The side $B C$ has been drawn for you.

[3]
(c) Two litres of water are poured into an empty rectangular tank of length 25 cm and width 20 cm .
The water completely fills the tank, without it overflowing.
Calculate the depth of the tank.

Diagram not drawn to scale

9. (a) Draw two more shapes so that the completed pattern has rotational symmetry of order 4 about $O$.

(b) Draw all the lines of symmetry on the following two diagrams.
(i)

(ii)

10. (a) The weight of an object on the planet Mars is different from the object's weight on Earth. The table shows the weight in newtons (N) of three different objects on Earth and on Mars.

| Weight on Earth (N) | 114 | 85 | 24 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight on Mars (N) | 43 | 32 | 9 |

Draw a conversion graph between weights on Earth and weights on Mars. Use the data in the table for your graph.

## Weight on Mars, in N


(b) A rock weighs 370 N on Mars.
Find an estimate for the weight of this rock on Earth.
11. In bag A, there are four cards numbered $1,2,4$ and 5 respectively. In bag B, there are four cards numbered 3, 4, 6 and 7 respectively.


In a game, one card is chosen at random from bag A and one from bag B.
The score for the game is the positive difference between these two numbers.
For example, if the number on the card from bag A is 1 and the number on the card from bag $B$ is 3 , the score is $3-1=2$.
(a) Complete the following table to show all the possible scores.


Bag B
(b) A player wins a prize by getting a score of 2 or less.
(i) What is the probability of a player winning a prize?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(ii) 80 people each play the game once.

Approximately how many would you expect to win a prize?
(iii) It costs 90 p to play the game once. The prize for getting a score of 2 or less is $£ 1.20$. 80 people each play the game once.
Approximately how much profit do you expect the game to make?
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12. A bucket when full of water weighs 18 kg . Half of the water is poured away.
The bucket and water now weigh 11 kg .
What is the weight of the empty bucket?
13. (a) Find the size of angle $x$.

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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Find the size of angle $y$.

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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$y=$ .
14. Every Friday for 6 weeks, the number of customers entering a sandwich shop and the takings of the shop were recorded.
The takings were recorded correct to the nearest $£ 10$.
The table below shows the results.

| Number of customers | 104 | 82 | 120 | 64 | 70 | 118 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Takings, in $£$ | 510 | 420 | 590 | 320 | 340 | 560 |

(a) On the graph paper below, draw a scatter diagram of these results.
Takings, in $£$

(e) Approximately how much does a customer spend, on average, in the sandwich shop on a Friday?
15. You will be assessed on the quality of your written communication in this question.

Pedro has just moved to live on an island in Europe.
There is a choice of two different water companies.

## Manana Water

No Standing Charge
Pay $€ 0.06$ per m ${ }^{3}$ of water used

## Channel Water

Standing Charge: €30 every 3 months $€ 0.02$ per m $^{3}$ of water used

Special offer: $20 \%$ off your first bill

Pedro estimates that he uses $700 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ of water every three months.
He wants to spend as little as possible on water.
Which company should Pedro buy his water from?
You must justify your answer by showing all possible costs.
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16. (a) Express 936 as a product of prime numbers in index form.
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$\qquad$
(b) Explain why 50 is not a perfect square number.
17. The four vertices of parallelogram $A B C D$ lie on the sides of triangle $P Q R$ as shown in the diagram.
The sides $P D, A D, B C$ and $C R$ are equal.
Given that $A \widehat{D C}=50^{\circ}$, find the value of $x$.
You must show full details of how you obtained your answer.



Examiner
only

