SPECIMEN

GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
MATHEMATICS B
Higher Tier
MODULAR PAPER - SECTION A


Specimen


Candidate Name $\square$


Candidate Number $\square$

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above.
- Answer all the questions.
- Write your answers, in blue or black ink, in the spaces provided on the question paper. Pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Read each question carefully and make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Show all your working. Marks may be given for working which shows that you know how to solve the problem, even if you get the answer wrong.
- Do not write in the bar code.
- Do not write outside the box bordering each page.
- WRITE YOUR ANSWER TO EACH QUESTION IN THE SPACE PROVIDED. ANSWERS WRITTEN ELSEWHERE WILL NOT BE MARKED.


## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks in this section is 36 .



## WARNING

You are not allowed to use a calculator in Section A of this paper.

| For Examiner's Use |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Section A |  |
| Section B |  |
| Total |  |

This document consists of $\mathbf{1 2}$ printed pages.

## FORMULAE SHEET

Volume of prism $=($ area of cross-section $) \times$ length


## In any triangle $A B C$

Sine rule $\frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C}$

Cosine rule $a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2 b c \cos A$


Area of triangle $=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C$

Volume of sphere $\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$

Surface area of sphere $=4 \pi r^{2}$


Volume of cone $=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h$

Curved surface area of cone $=\pi r l$


The Quadratic Equation

The solutions of $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$, where $a \neq 0$, are given by
$x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\left(b^{2}-4 a c\right)}}{2 a}$

1 (a) Estimate.

$$
104 \times 4.1
$$

(a)
(b) Given

$$
98 \times 146=14308,
$$

work out

$$
14308 \div 980
$$

(b)

2 The diagram shows a flag used to mark a hole on a golf course.


## Not to scale

(a) Calculate the area of the flag.
(a) $\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ [2]
(b) Convert your answer for part (a) from square centimetres to square metres.
(b)
$\mathrm{m}^{2}$ [2]

3 The diagram shows a small block of wood in the shape of an L-shaped prism.
Lengths are centimetres.


Draw full size on the grids below
(a) the plan view from $P$,

(b) the side view from S .


4


In this question, $n$ stands for an odd number.
Which of the above describes $3 n^{2}$ ?
Give a reason for your answer.

Reason $\qquad$
$\qquad$

5 (a) Solve the following inequality.

$$
2 x+7>13
$$

(b) Illustrate your answer on the number line.

| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -6 | -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

6 (a) Work out $3 \frac{1}{4}-1 \frac{4}{5}$, giving your answer as a fraction.
(a)
(b) The number 298000 has been rounded to $n$ significant figures.

State the smallest and largest possible values for $n$.
(b) smallest: $\qquad$ ; largest:
(c) Mr Smith splits $£ 5000$ between his two sons in the ratio 7: 3.

Work out how much each son gets.
(c)

7 The graph below is $y=x^{2}$.


By plotting a suitable line, find the positive root of the equation $x^{2}+x-4=0$.

8 This box plot shows the heights of a group of 14-year-old boys.

(a) (i) What is the height of the shortest boy?
$\qquad$
(ii) What is the median height?
(ii)

This box plot shows the heights of a group of 14-year-old girls.

(b) Describe two differences between the heights of the boys and the heights of the girls.

1. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
2 $\qquad$
$\qquad$

9 (a) Solve the equation $x^{2}-8 x-4=0$.
Leave your answer in the form $a \pm b \sqrt{5}$, where $a$ and $b$ are integers.
(a)
(b) $(x+p)^{2}=x^{2}-6 x+q$ is an identity.

Find the values of $p$ and $q$.
(b) $p=$
$q=$

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS
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MATHEMATICS B
B293/A
MODULAR PAPER - SECTION A
Specimen Mark Scheme
The maximum mark for this section is 36 .


| 8 | (a)(i) <br> (ii) <br> (b) | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \mathrm{~cm} \\ & 163 \mathrm{~cm} \\ & \text { 1. Median only slightly greater } \\ & \text { 2. Range greater } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{B} 1 \\ & \mathrm{~B} 1 \\ & \mathrm{~B} 1 \\ & \mathrm{~B} 1 \end{aligned}$ |  | Accept reasonable alternative answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | (a) <br> (b) | $\begin{aligned} & x=\frac{8 \pm \sqrt{64+16}}{2}=\frac{8 \pm \sqrt{80}}{2} \\ & =\frac{8 \pm \sqrt{16 \times 5}}{2}=\frac{8 \pm 4 \sqrt{5}}{2} \\ & =4 \pm 2 \sqrt{5} \\ & x^{2}+2 p x+p^{2}=x^{2}-6 x+q \\ & \Rightarrow 2 p=-6 \Rightarrow p=-3 \\ & \Rightarrow q=p^{2}=9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \\ & \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | 6 | Formula $\sqrt{80}$ seen <br> Expand lhs <br> For $p$ <br> For $q$ |

Section A Total 36

## Assessment Objectives Grid

| Question | AO2 | AO3 | AO4 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | 2 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | 0 | 4 | 0 | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | 0 | 4 | 0 | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | 2 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | 3 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | 8 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| $\mathbf{7}$ | 3 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | 0 | 0 | 4 | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| $\mathbf{9}$ | 6 | 0 | 0 | $\mathbf{6}$ |
| Totals | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{3 6}$ |

