## GCSE

## Mathematics B (MEI) (Two Tier)

## General Certificate of Secondary Education GCSE J519

## Mark Schemes for the Units

## June 2009

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## B291 (Foundation - Modular) Paper 1

## Section A

| 1 |  | kite rectangle trapezium parallelogram square | 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | 455 <br> 544 $3234$ | 1 <br> 1 <br> 2 | B1 for 2310 or 924 or 2800 or 420 seen M1 rep addition |
| 3 | (a) <br> (b) | $\begin{aligned} & 0.03 \\ & 0.09,0.38,0.6 \end{aligned}$ | 1 <br> 1 |  |
| 4 | (a) <br> (b) | (i) acute <br> (ii) opposite (angle) <br> (i) $11.5-11.9(\mathrm{~cm})$ <br> (ii) 111 - 115 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 5 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) <br> (d) | 2 <br> 10 <br> No five on $1^{\text {st }}$ spinner $(1,6)(2,5)(3,4)(4,3)$ | 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 |  |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(a) \\
(b) \\
(c)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
20 \\
20 \\
Returning home
\end{tabular} \& 1 \& \\
\hline 7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(a) \\
(b)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
60 a factor of (goes into) 360 oe, \(6^{\circ}\) per student \\
3 correct sectors \(\left(+2^{\circ}\right)\) \\
4 labels
\end{tabular} \& 3
1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
B2 for 2 correct sectors, B1 1 correct sector \\
If no marks scored, SC1 for list of angles:
\[
150,30,60,120
\] \\
Condone 1 error
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 8 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(a) \\
(b) \\
(c)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(i) \(8 x\) \\
(ii) \(12 y\) \\
6 \\
(i)
\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4 x-12(=14) \\
\& 4 x=14+12 \\
\& (x=) \frac{26}{4} \text { oe }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
(ii)
\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \frac{x}{4}=7+1 \\
\& (x=) 32
\end{aligned}
\]
\end{tabular} \& 1
1
2

3 \& | M1 for $5 \times 4$ or $7 \times(-2)$ soi by 20 or -14 |
| :--- |
| M1 Multiply out bracket (or $x-3=\frac{14}{4}$ ) |
| M1 Correct step $\quad\left(x=3+\frac{14}{4}\right)$ |
| M1 Correct step (or $x-4=28$ ) or SC1 ( $x=$ ) 29 or 32 seen embedded | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

## Section B

| 9 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) <br> (d) | $15073$ <br> Three thousand two hundred and five <br> 4000 <br> (i) (£) 406 <br> (ii) (£) 308 | 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 <br> 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | (a) <br> (b) | (i) 33,90 <br> (ii) 14.10 <br> 1.44 | 2 | M1 for $40 \times 33$ soi figs 132(0) <br> M1 for $£ 5$ - their $4 \times 89$ or B1 for 356 or 3.56 |
| 11 | (a) <br> (b) | Correct plot Correct plot | $1$ |  |
| 12 | (a) <br> (b) | $6781810101011$ <br> Mode 10 <br> Median 9 <br> Range 5 <br> 12 is bigger than any of the numbers oe | 1 1 1 1 |  |


| 13 |  | Dimensions of a rectangle. <br> $P$ and A worked out <br> Any correct rectangle <br> Correct $P$ and $A$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \\ & \text { M1 } \\ & \text { A1 } \end{aligned}$ | (includes squares) <br> Correct example earns all marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | 571.787 isw $13.96$ <br> 450 (or 2950) | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | M1 for $0.06 \times 2500$ (oe) soi by 150 (or 2650) |
| 15 | (a) <br> (b) | 6 $11.06 \text { or } 11.10$ | $3$ <br> 3 | M1 Division by 39 soi <br> A1 Anything rounding to 5.2 <br> M1 Division by 190 soi A1 11.05... |
| 16 | (a) <br> (b) | 3926.99(...) or 3927 or 3930 257.(...) | $2$ | M1 $\frac{1}{2} \pi \times 50^{2}$ soi $3900-3950$ SC1 anything rounding to 7850 <br> B2 for 157.(...) <br> If B0, M1 for $\pi \times 50$ or $\pi \times 100$ soi |

## B292 (Foundation - Terminal) Paper 2

## Section A

$\left.\begin{array}{|l|l|l|c|l|}\hline \mathbf{1} & & \begin{array}{l}1 / 2 \\ 1 / 4 \\ 1 / 20.25 \\ 0.1(0)\end{array} \quad 10 \%\end{array}\right)$

| 7 | (a) <br> (b) | $\frac{200 \times 60}{50-20}$ <br> Karen 27 Jasmine 9 | M1 <br> A1 <br> 2 | Condone 1 error or $52-19=33$ rounded to 30 <br> M1 for $36 \div 4$ soi by 9 or SC1 for reversed answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | (a) <br> (b) | $(5-2) 180 \text { oe or } 360 / 5$ their $540 / 5$ or 180 - their 72 <br> (i) (0)90 <br> (ii) (0) 54 <br> (iii) 162 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ \hline \text { FT1 } \end{gathered}$ | M1 for (180-108) / 2 or 108/2 <br> ft 108 + their 54 . Must be less than 180 |
| 9 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) <br> (d) | ```17 20 add 3 \(3 n+2\) Yes because eg 630 divides by 3``` | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | Allow ft for their $17+3$ <br> B1 for $3 n$ seen <br> soi by 210 <br> M1 for their $3 n+2=632$ |
| 10 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | $0.17,0.33,0.31,0.19$ oe <br> large number of selections $1240$ | $2$ | Accept in working. Condone incorrect attempt to cancel or change to decimals Give B1 for 3 correct or denominator $=$ their sum of frequencies. <br> Accept because they made 200 selections <br> M1 for $4000 \times$ their 0.31 or (4000/200) $\times 62$ oe or <br> SC1 for 124 or $\frac{1240}{4000}$ |


| 11 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | correct reflection correct line $A$ and $F$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | M1 for one correct line, or any reflection |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | arrow close to or on evens close to, but not on, certain close to impossible | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | accept impossible |
| 13 | (a) <br> (b) | 2 group tickets: $£ 40$ soi <br> 3 adults 4 children: $£ 39.25$ <br> 3 adults and 4 children is cheaper <br> 1 group, 1 adult and 2 (additional) children | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ $2$ | Allow dep ft if both shown and 1 correct <br> M1 for $20+6.75+2 \times(4$ or 4.75$)$ |
| 14 | (a) <br> (b) | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline(1,-3) \\ (-1,-1) \end{array}$ <br> point marked at $(-3,1)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 15 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | $12 / 29$ 13/31 <br> eg all names in hat not look/ shaken up | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | M1 for 29 seen or 12/x where $x>17$ |
| 16 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | kite diagonals cross at right angles square | 1 1 1 |  |


| 17 | (a) <br> (b) | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 143 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ \text { FT1 } \end{gathered}$ | M1 for 74 or their $74 / 2$ <br> ft for 180 - 'their 37 ' but not 106 unless supported by workings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | (a) <br> (b) | (i) odd <br> (ii) negative $3 x+y \text { oe }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | M1 for $3 x$ oe or for $+y$ |
| 19 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | two primes (under 20) <br> two primes added <br> odd <br> odd even <br> even prime | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | SC1 for 2 primes > 20 <br> B1 for row 2 or 3 correct. SC1 for all statements correct but not proof. |
| 20 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | $\begin{aligned} & a(a-6) \\ & x=41 / 2 \text { or } 4.5 \text { or } 9 / 2 \\ & p^{8} \end{aligned}$ | 1 <br> 3 <br> 1 | Allow $(a+0)(a-6)$ <br> M1 $5 x=3 x+7+2$ oe <br> M1 $5 x-3 x=$ their $7+2$ <br> Steps can be reversed or done in one |


| 21 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | 60 p or $£ 0.60$ $y=1.1 x$ <br> (i) straight line with positive gradient that would go through $(0,0)$ that would go through (1000, 1100) <br> (ii) 380 to 420 | 2 | Must have units, not $£ 0.6$ <br> Or 4 correct points plotted <br> For $\mathbf{2}$ it must cross the other line and be ruled <br> dep on graphs intersecting in range. M1 for clear intention to read off $x$ at intersection. <br> SC1 for 400 calculated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22 |  | Total Tiles by $£ 0.88$ (per m²) | 4 | Condone £0.88p <br> M2 $24.35 \times 1.175$ oe Or M1 for $24.35 \times 0.175$ oe or $24.35 \times 1.17$ or 1.18 oe A1 for $£ 28.61$..... <br> B1 FT decision and 'their 28.61' - 27.73 calculated |

## B293 (Higher - Modular) Paper 1

## Section A

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1 \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.2 \mathrm{~cm} \pm 0.2 \mathrm{~cm} \\
\& \Rightarrow(8.2 \pm 0.2) \times 500 \\
\& =4100 \pm 100 \text { metres } \\
\& \text { or } 4.1 \pm 0.1 \mathrm{~km} \\
\& 247^{0} \pm 2^{0}
\end{aligned}
\] \& 3
1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
B1 For measurement M1 For mult by 500 oe \\
A1 Answer plus units \\
Range 245-249
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(a) \\
(b)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
=99
\] \\
\(n\) will become negative (which is meaningless)
\end{tabular} \& \[
2
\] \& M1 for \(n=50+(10-3) 7\) \\
\hline 3 \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \frac{x}{4}=7+1 \\
\& (x=) 32
\end{aligned}
\] \& 2 \& M1 Correct step ( or \(x-4=28\) ) or SC1 \(x=29\) or 32 seen embedded \\
\hline 4 \& (a) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(i) \(11+5+2=18\) \\
So probability \(=\frac{11}{18}\) \\
(ii) It would be reasonable to assume that the mix of traffic on Friday was the same all the other days of the week, but it would not be reasonable to make the same assumption for Saturday.
\end{tabular} \& 2
1
1
1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
M1 sight of adding nos in ratio (in words or numbers) \\
A1 taking cars for numerator
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 5 \& (a)
(b)
(c) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 60=2^{2} \times 3 \times 5 \\
\& 72=2^{3} \times 3^{2} \\
\& 2^{3} \times 3^{2} \times 5
\end{aligned}
\] \\
Using LCM:
\[
\frac{21}{40}=\frac{189}{360}, \frac{29}{60}=\frac{174}{360}, \frac{35}{72}=\frac{175}{360}
\] \\
Also \(\frac{1}{2}=\frac{180}{360}\) \\
So \(\frac{175}{360}=\frac{35}{72}\) is nearest
\end{tabular} \& 4
2
M1
A1

2 \& | B2 Correct, B1 at least 2 correct prime factors seen in correct product B2 correct, B1 at least 2 correct prime factors seen in correct product M1 presence of 2,3 and 5 only and at least one power of 2 or 3 correct SC1 360 as final answer |
| :--- |
| Attempt to compare all three using a common denominator (includes long division) | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

| 6 | (a) <br> (b)(i) <br> (ii) | $\begin{aligned} & \times 2: \quad 2 x+3 y=18 \Rightarrow 4 x+6 y=36 \\ & \times 3: \quad 5 x-2 y=7 \Rightarrow 15 x-6 y=21 \\ & \text { Add } \Rightarrow 19 x=57 \\ & \Rightarrow x=3 \\ & \Rightarrow y=4 \end{aligned}$  <br> The solution is the intersection of the lines. | M1 <br> A1 <br> A1 <br> 4 <br> 2 <br> 1 | Multiply both <br> Add or subtract appropriately <br> for $x$ <br> for $y$ <br> SC1 for correct answer without supporting algebra <br> B2 for correct line <br> B1 for wrong line with negative gradient |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 |  | Surface area is an area $1^{\text {st }}$ term has dimensions $L^{2}$, but $2^{\text {nd }}$ term has dimensions $L^{3}$ | 2 | B2 for saying that $2^{\text {nd }}$ term is a volume (or 3D) <br> B1 for giving a correct alternative $2^{\text {nd }}$ term without mentioning volume. |
| 8 |  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { B } & \text { A } \\ \text { D } & C \end{array}$ | 3 | B3 All 4 correct B2 2 correct B1 1 correct |
| 9 |  | Numbers in blocks = $\begin{aligned} & 2 \times 5+1 \times 20+1 \times 15+3 \times 2 \\ & =51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { M1 } \\ \\ \text { A1 } \\ \text { A1 } \\ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Sight of ht $\times$ width (seen in $1^{\text {st }}$ or last blocks) <br> SC2 for 510 |

Section B

| 10 | (a) <br> (b) | $6$ <br> 11.06 or 11.10 www | 3 3 | M1 division by 39 soi <br> A1 Anything rounding to 5.2 <br> A1 rounding correct answer to 6 <br> M1 division by 190 soi <br> A1 11.05... |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | Take midpoints: 45,55 , etc $45 \times 102+55 \times 251+\ldots \ldots$ Divide by 450 $=55.22 \ldots$ <br> Because we do not have individual speeds so have put them all at midpoint of group <br> Less because the added speeds would all be less than 40. | 4 1 2 | M1 for taking midpoints M1 for multiplying and adding M1 divide sum of products by 450 (dep on $2^{\text {nd }} \mathrm{M}$ mark) <br> A1 <br> Need ref to both pieces of information <br> B1 for less <br> B1 for explanation |
| 12 | (a)(i) <br> (ii) <br> (iii) <br> (b) | $\begin{aligned} & 4(x-3)=14 \\ & \Rightarrow 4 x-12=14 \\ & \Rightarrow 4 x=26 \\ & \Rightarrow(x=) \frac{13}{2} \\ & 6 x-5<7 \\ & \Rightarrow 6 x<12 \\ & \Rightarrow x<2 \\ & x^{2}+6 x-7=0 \\ & \Rightarrow(x+7)(x-1)=0 \\ & \Rightarrow x=1 \text { and }-7 \\ & 3 x^{2}-9 x y \\ & =3 x(x-3 y) \end{aligned}$ | 3 2 2 3 2 | M1 Expand or divide by 4 <br> M1 Collect <br> M1 Collect <br> A1 Answer <br> M1 Factorise to give ( $x \pm 7$ ) $(x \pm 1)$ <br> A1 brackets soi <br> A1 both answers <br> B1 $3 x$ <br> B1 $x-3 y$ |


| 13 | (a) $\pi r^{2}=70685.8 \ldots$. <br> (b) $70686 \times 60$ <br> $=4241150.0 \ldots \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ <br> $=4241$ litres <br> (c) Volume of box $=27000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ <br> Total volume $=4268150$ <br> Height $=$ <br> Their volume <br> $\frac{\text { Their }(a)}{}=60.38 \ldots$. <br> $\Rightarrow$ Increase in ht $=0.38 \ldots .$. | 4 | M1 Sub in correct formula <br> A1 Accept anything that rounds to 70700 <br> M1 Multiply (a) by 60 <br> A1 Answer in $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ soi <br> A1 <br> B1 volume of box M1 adding volumes <br> M1 division <br> A1 final answer. A0 for 60.38 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { By similar triangles the height of top } \\ & \text { cone }=30 \mathrm{~cm} \\ & \text { Vol of total cone }=\frac{1}{3} \pi \times 50^{2} \times 50 \\ & \qquad=130899) \\ & \text { Vol of discarded cone }=\frac{1}{3} \pi \times 30^{2} \times 30 \\ & \quad(=28274) \\ & \Rightarrow \text { Vol of frustum }=102625 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \end{aligned}$ | 4 | B1 for 30 soi <br> M1 for either total cone or discarded cone Anything that rounds to 130900 <br> A1 for either cone <br> Anything that rounds to 28270 <br> A1 final answer Anything in range 102 000-103 000 |

## B294 (Higher - Terminal) Paper 4

## Section A

| 1 | (a) (b) | $\frac{200 \times 60}{50-20}$ <br> Karen 27 Jasmine 9 | M1 <br> A1 <br> 2 | Condone 1 error and 52-19=33 rounded to 30 <br> M1 for $36 \div 4$ soi by 9 <br> or SC1 for reversed answers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | (a) (b) | $(5-2) 180 \text { oe or } 360 / 5$ their $540 / 5$ or 180 - their 72 <br> (i) (0) 54 <br> (ii) 162 | 1 1 <br> 2 <br> FT1 | M1 for (180-108) / 2 or 108/2 ft 108 + their 54 . Must be less than 180 |
| 3 | (a) (b) | (i) $1,3,6,10$ <br> (ii) Triangle (numbers) <br> (i) $3 n+2$ final answer <br> (ii) Yes because eg 630 divides by 3 | 1 <br> 2 <br> 2 | B1 for any 2 in correct place or $0,1,3,6$ or $3,6,10,15$ <br> B1 for $3 n$ seen <br> soi by 210 <br> M1 for their $3 n+2=632$ |
| 4 | (a) (b) (c) (d) | $0.17,0.33,0.31,0.19$ oe <br> large number of selections <br> 1240 <br> 0.52 oe | 2 <br> 1 <br> 2 <br> FT2 | Accept in working, condone incorrect attempt to cancel or change to decimals Give B1 for 3 correct or denominator $=$ their sum of frequencies <br> Accept because they made 200 selections <br> M1 for $4000 \times$ their 0.31 or $(4000 / 200) \times 62$ oe or SC1 for 124 or $\frac{1240}{4000}$ <br> ft their $0.33+0.19$ (provided < 1 ) <br> M1 for their $0.33+0.19$ or $(66+38) / 200$ |


| 5 |  | $5.549 \times 10^{7}$ <br> Population $\div$ area <br> Rounding their denominator to 1 sf Caroline or 65.3 | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 2 \\ \\ \text { M1 } \\ \text { M1 } \\ \text { A1 } \end{array}$ | B1 for figs 5549 seen <br> Must be using $5.09 \times 10^{6}$. Indep Dep on both M1s. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6 | (a) | $A D C=60 \mathrm{www}$ <br> Opposite angles in a cyclic quadrilateral $x=50$ or $180-(70+$ their 60$)$ Angles on a straight line <br> 70 <br> Angles in the alternate segment | $\begin{array}{\|c} 1 \\ 1 \\ \text { FT1 } \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$ $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | nothing incorrect, dep on 180-120 above <br> Not opposite, not sector, dep on 70 |
| 7 |  | $0.1,0.2$ correctly placed $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \times 0.2 \\ & 0.1+\text { their } 0.9 \times 0.2 \\ & 0.28 \end{aligned}$ | 1 <br> M1 <br> M1 <br> FT1 | condone extra branches for practical if probabilities: pass 0 , fail 1 <br> Or M2 for $1-0.9 \times 0.8$ isw incorrect cancelling |
| 8 | (a) (b) | Correct vectors drawn <br> (i) $\text { i) } \begin{aligned} & \overrightarrow{A B} \overrightarrow{A B}+\boldsymbol{b} \text { oe } \\ & \overrightarrow{C D}=-1 / 2 \boldsymbol{a}+1 / 2 \boldsymbol{b} \text { or } 1 / 2 \overrightarrow{A O}+1 / 2 O B \\ &= 1 / 2 \overrightarrow{A B} \text { or } 1 / 2(-a+b) \end{aligned}$ <br> (ii) Parallel $A B=2 C D$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 1,1,1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\overrightarrow{A B}=\binom{6}{0} \quad \overrightarrow{C D}=\binom{-2}{-4} \quad \overrightarrow{E F}=\binom{5}{2}$ <br> SC1 for no arrows with all 3 'correct' <br> B1 for $1 / 2 \boldsymbol{a}$ or $1 / 2 \boldsymbol{b}$ or $1 / 2 \overrightarrow{\mathrm{AO}}$ or $1 / 2 \overrightarrow{\mathrm{OB}}$ seen <br> Not just $\overrightarrow{A B}=2 \overrightarrow{C D}$ |
| 9 | (a) (b) | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{3 \sqrt{2}}{2} \text { or } 1.5 \sqrt{ } 2 \\ & \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$ | 2 2 | M1 for $\times \sqrt{ } 8 / \sqrt{ } 8$ or $\times \sqrt{ } 2 / \sqrt{ } 2$ or $\frac{3 \times 2}{2 \sqrt{2}}$ M1 for $\frac{2 \sqrt{2}}{3 \sqrt{2}}$ or $\frac{\sqrt{8}}{\sqrt{18}} \times \frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{18}}$ or $\sqrt{\frac{4}{9}}$ or better SC1 for $\frac{1}{12}$ |

## Section B

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 10 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(a) \\
(b) \\
(c)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
\begin{aligned}
\& a(a-6) \\
\& x=41 / 2 \text { or } 4.5 \text { or } 9 / 2
\end{aligned}
\] \\
(i) \(p^{8}\) \\
(ii) \(4 x^{2} y^{2}\) or \((2 x y)^{2}\)
\end{tabular} \& 1

3
1

2 \& | Allow $(a+0)(a-6)$ |
| :--- |
| M1 $5 x=3 x+7+2$ oe |
| M1 $5 x-3 x=$ their $7+2$ |
| Steps can be reversed or done in one |
| B1 for $a x^{2} y^{2}$ or $4 x^{2} y^{b}$ or $4 x^{c} y^{2}$ | <br>

\hline 11 \& | (a) |
| :--- |
| (b) |
| (c) | \& | 60 p or $£ 0.60$ $y=1.1 x$ |
| :--- |
| (i) straight line with positive gradient that would go through $(0,0)$ that would go through $(1000,1100)$ |
| (ii) 380 to 420 | \& 1

1
1
1

1 \& | Must have units, not $£ 0.6$ |
| :--- |
| Or 4 correct points plotted For 2, Must cross the other line and be ruled dep on graphs intersecting in range M1 for clear intention to read off $x$ at intersection |
| SC1 for 400 calculated | <br>

\hline 12 \& (a)
(b) \& Total Tiles by $£ 0.88$ (per m²)

$$
£ 23.60
$$ \& 4

3 \& | Condone $£ 0.88 \mathrm{p}$ |
| :--- |
| M2 $24.35 \times 1.175$ oe |
| Or M1 for $24.35 \times 0.175$ oe or $24.35 \times 1.17$ or 1.18 oe |
| A1 for $£ 28.61 \ldots .$. |
| B1 FT decision and their 28.61-27.73 calculated |
| M2 $27.73 \div 1.175$ |
| give B1 for $117.5 \%$ soi by 1.175 |
| Condone $£ 23.60$ p but not $£ 23.6$ | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

| 13 | (a) (b) (c) | Reflection in $x=-1$ <br> Correct translation $(4,3),(6,7)$, $(4,8)$ <br> (i) 63.4 <br> (ii) $\sqrt{ }\left(10^{2}+5^{2}\right)$ or $\sqrt{ }\left(4^{2}+2^{2}\right)$ or $\sqrt{ }\left(1^{2}\right.$ $+2^{2}$ ) <br> their $\sqrt{ } 125 / 5$ or 10 / their $\sqrt{ } 20$ or $5 /$ their $\sqrt{ } 5$ answer $\sqrt{ } 5$ | 1 1 <br> 2 <br> 3 <br> M1 <br> M1 <br> B1 | Reflect or Reflecting but not eg mirror, flip etc Give 0 for indication of second transformation <br> Give B1 for $x$ or $y$ direction correct or translation $\binom{3}{4}$ <br> M2 for $\tan ^{-1}(\theta)=4 / 2$ oe <br> Or M1 for $\tan (\theta)=4 / 2$ <br> accept equiv sin and cos if hyp clearly calculated <br> Look on diagram and in working for (i) <br> Must not come from rounding eg 4.94 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | (a) (b) (c) | $\begin{aligned} & (190+328+365+330) \div 4(= \\ & 303.25) \end{aligned}$ <br> Quarterly valid comment eg higher Q1, lowest Q3 <br> Overall valid comment eg steady rise <br> (i) line of best fit drawn answer read off line of best fit <br> (ii) $4 x$ their (c)(i) - 1018 | 1 <br> 1 1 <br> 1 FT1 <br> FT3 | Must refer to quarters <br> Must be about moving average graph <br> SC1 for both correct answers reversed <br> Can be scored for continuing from last 2 pts Must be at mid pt of Q3 and Q4 (2008) <br> M1 for 4 x their (c)(i) <br> M1 for - $(338+270+410)$ <br> If M0 give <br> M1 for $(338+270+410+x) / 4=$ Their (ii) |


| 15 | (a) <br> (b) | $\begin{aligned} & x^{2}-7 x+12 \\ & y(3 x-1)=5 x+2 \\ & 3 x y-5 x=2+y \\ & x(3 y-5)=2+y \\ & x=\frac{2+y}{3 y-5} \text { oe } \end{aligned}$ | 2 <br> 1 M1 <br> M1 <br> 1 | B1 for $x^{2}-3 x-4 x+12$, allow 1 wrong term <br> attempt to multiply brackets and isolate $x$ terms factorising their isolated $x$ terms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 | (a) <br> (b) | stretch factor 2 from $x$ axis <br> translation left 2 | $1$ $1$ | ignore outside range -2 to 2 <br> ignore outside range - 4 to 0 |
| 17 |  | $\begin{aligned} & z=2-3 x \text { or } \sqrt{y-1} \\ & y=[\text { their }(2-3 x)]^{2}+1 \text { or } 3 x \\ & +\sqrt{y-1}=2 \end{aligned}$ <br> Correct squaring of their $(a x+b)$ $(y=) 9 x^{2}-12 x+5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |

## List of Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are commonly found in GCSE Mathematics mark schemes.

- Where you see cao in the mark scheme it means correct answer only.
- Where you see ft in the mark scheme it means follow through.
- Where you see oe in the mark scheme it means or equivalent.
- Where you see rot in the mark scheme it means rounded or truncated.
- Where you see seen in the mark scheme it means that the mark is earned if that number or expression is seen anywhere in the answer space, including on the answer line, even if it is not in the method leading to the final answer.
- Where you see soi in the mark scheme it means seen or implied.
- Where you see www in the mark scheme it means without wrong working.
- Where you see dep in the mark scheme it means dependent on.


## Grade Thresholds

General Certificate of Secondary Education
Mathematics B (MEI) (Two Tier) (J519)
June 2009 Examination Series

## Component Threshold Marks

| Component | Max <br> Mark | A* $^{*}$ | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B291 | 72 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 53 | 44 | 35 | 27 | 19 |
| B292 | 100 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 65 | 54 | 43 | 33 | 23 |
| B293 | 72 | 59 | 49 | 39 | 29 | 20 | 15 | N/A | N/A |
| B294 | 100 | 74 | 60 | 46 | 33 | 23 | 18 | N/A | N/A |

## Specification Options

Foundation Tier

|  | Max Mark | A* | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall Threshold Marks | 279 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 240 | 200 | 160 | 120 | 80 |
| Percentage in Grade |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33.9 | 22.0 | 15.9 | 11.3 | 10.0 |
| Cumulative Percentage in <br> Grade |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33.9 | 55.9 | 71.8 | 83.1 | 93.1 |

The total entry for the examination was 978

## Higher Tier

|  | Max Mark | A* | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall Threshold Marks | 400 | 360 | 320 | 280 | 240 | 200 | 160 | N/A | N/A |
| Percentage in Grade |  | 25.0 | 21.6 | 25.3 | 21.2 | 4.9 | 0.8 | N/A | N/A |
| Cumulative Percentage in <br> Grade |  | 25.0 | 46.5 | 71.8 | 93.0 | 97.9 | 98.7 | N/A | N/A |

The total entry for the examination was 936

Overall

|  | A* | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percentage in Grade | 12.2 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 27.7 | 13.7 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| Cumulative Percentage in <br> Grade | 12.2 | 22.7 | 35.0 | 62.7 | 76.4 | 84.9 | 90.7 | 95.8 |

The total entry for the examination was 1914
Statistics are correct at the time of publication.

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