

Rewarding Learning

## General Certificate of Secondary Education

 January 2012
## Mathematics

Unit T2
(With calculator)
Foundation Tier
[GMT21]
WEDNESDAY 11 JANUARY
$9.15 \mathrm{am}-10.45 \mathrm{am}$

## TIME

1 hour 30 minutes.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.
Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper.
Answer all twenty-two questions.
Any working should be clearly shown in the spaces provided since marks may be awarded for partially correct solutions.
You may use a calculator for this paper.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100 .
Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

Functional Elements will be assessed in this paper.
Quality of written communication will be assessed in question 10.
You should have a calculator, ruler, compasses and a protractor.
The Formula Sheet is overleaf.

| For Examiner's <br> use only |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Question <br> Number | Marks |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 5 |  |
| 6 |  |
| 7 |  |
| 8 |  |
| 9 |  |
| 10 |  |
| 11 |  |
| 12 |  |
| 13 |  |
| 14 |  |
| 15 |  |
| 16 |  |
| 17 |  |
| 18 |  |
| 19 |  |
| 20 |  |
| 21 |  |
| 22 |  |
| Total |  |
| Marks |  |
|  |  |

## Formula Sheet

Area of trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$


Volume of prism $=$ area of cross section $\times$ length


## Answer all questions.

1 The volumes of this cube and this cuboid are the same.
What is the missing length marked $\ell$ on the cuboid?

Answer [3]


2 (a) Each student in Year 10 studies one language (French, Spanish or German).
There are 135 students in Year 10.
Two-fifths study French, one-third study Spanish and the rest study German.
How many students study German?
$\qquad$
(b) Below is a portion of Miss Johnston's bank statement for September.


3 A travel agency recorded the types of holiday which were booked on a particular week.

The table below shows the results.

| Type of Holiday | Frequency | Degrees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bed \& Breakfast | 20 |  |
| Hotel half-board | 22 |  |
| Self-catering | 6 |  |
| Camping | 12 |  |

Complete an accurate pie chart below to show this information.


4120 Year 13 students each study one science.

The table below shows some information about these students.

|  | Biology | Chemistry | Physics | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female | 27 |  |  | 68 |
| Male |  |  | 29 |  |
| Total |  | 31 | 48 | 120 |

Complete the table.

5 (a) Solve the equations
(i) $9 x-5=58$
$\qquad$
(ii) $\frac{x}{8}=3$
$\qquad$
(b)


Draw the line $x=5$ on the grid above.

6 A group of students take class tests in both English and Mathematics.
Each test is marked out of 50 .
The stem and leaf diagrams below show the distribution of marks for both tests.

|  | English |  |  |  |  |  | Mathematics |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 |  |  |
| 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| 3 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 9 |  |  |  |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 8 |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Key: $2 \mid 5$ means 25
(a) Which subject has the bigger range of marks and by how much?

Answer $\qquad$ has the bigger range by $\qquad$
(b) Which subject has the bigger median mark and by how much?

Answer $\qquad$ has the bigger median mark by $\qquad$ [2]

7 (a) In the spaces provided, write down the next two numbers in the sequence

$$
18, \quad 17, \quad 14, \quad 9,
$$

$\qquad$ ,
(b) Simplify $6 x+3 y-2 x+2 y$

Answer $\qquad$
(c) Factorise $20 d+35$

Answer $\qquad$ [1]

8 (a) Which of the following fractions is nearest in size to $\frac{3}{5}$ ?
Show your working.
$\begin{array}{llll}\frac{7}{10} & \frac{11}{20} & \frac{17}{30} & \frac{1}{2}\end{array}$
(b) Calculate
(i) $\frac{1}{2.5^{2}}$

Give your answer as a decimal.

Answer $\qquad$
(ii) $\frac{6.5 \times 5.8}{5.3+2.1}$

Give your answer correct to 2 decimal places.

Answer $\qquad$

9 (a) Calculate the size of angle $a$.


Answer $a=$
(b) A square just touches an equilateral triangle as shown.


Diagram not drawn accurately

Calculate the size of angle $b$.

Answer $b=$ $\qquad$ Ans $\qquad$
(c) AB is parallel to $\mathrm{CD} . \mathrm{EF}$ is a straight line. $\mathrm{BC}=\mathrm{BD}$. Angle $\mathrm{ABC}=42^{\circ}$

(i) Calculate the size of angle $x$.

Answer $x=$
(ii) Calculate the size of angle $y$.

Answer $y=$

## Quality of written communication will be assessed in this question.

10 Aaron wants to find out how often people go to the cinema.
He designs the following questionnaire to use to gather data for his survey.

How often do you go to the cinema?
Tick one box below.
Not very often Sometimes A lot

(a) Write down two things that are wrong with this questionnaire.

1. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Design a better questionnaire for him to use to find out how often people go to the cinema.
You should include some response boxes.
(c) Aaron intends to give out his questionnaire to all the men leaving the cinema.
Give two reasons why the data he will collect from his survey will be biased.
3. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$

11 A radar screen shows the position of mountain rescue teams at the centre $T$ and two climbers who need help at positions A and B.


Complete the following sentences:
(a) To help climber A a rescue team must travel
$\qquad$ km on a bearing of $\qquad$ $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$
(b) To help climber B a second rescue team must travel
$\qquad$ km on a bearing of $\qquad$ ${ }^{\circ}$.
(c) Another climber C needs help at a distance of 12.5 km from T on a bearing of $210^{\circ}$. Mark the position of climber C on the diagram.

12 (a) In April last year, it rained on 24 days.
What percentage of days in April were dry?

Answer $\qquad$ \%
(b) A wealthy American has $\$ 300000$ to spend on a holiday villa in Spain.

The exchange rates are shown below:

$$
£ 1=1.1752 \text { euro } \quad £ 1=\$ 1.5669
$$

She sees a villa priced at 240000 euro.
Has she enough money to buy the villa?

Show working to explain your answer.

Answer $\qquad$
$\qquad$
Show working to explain your answer.

13 (a) Work out the value of $x$ in the quadrilateral below.


Diagram not drawn accurately

Answer $x=$ $\qquad$ ${ }^{\circ}$ [4]
(b) A minibus can carry 10 passengers and a car can carry 4 passengers.

Write down an expression for the total number of passengers that can be carried in $x$ minibuses and $y$ cars.

Answer $\qquad$

14 (a) Calculate the size of the interior angle of a regular octagon.

Answer
(b) Four floor tiles, each in the shape of a regular octagon are placed together as shown. Explain why the shape between them must be a square.


Answer $\qquad$
$\qquad$

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(Questions continue overleaf)

15 The table shows information about the number of pages (P) that 100 children printed from a computer last week.

| Number of pages | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<\mathrm{P} \leq 3$ | 10 |
| $3<\mathrm{P} \leq 6$ | 19 |
| $6<\mathrm{P} \leq 9$ | 23 |
| $9<\mathrm{P} \leq 12$ | 32 |
| $12<\mathrm{P} \leq 15$ | 10 |
| $15<\mathrm{P} \leq 18$ | 6 |

(a) What is the modal class?

Answer $\qquad$
(b) What class interval contains the median?

Answer $\qquad$
(c) On the grid below draw a frequency polygon to illustrate the data opposite.


16 (a) Write 24 as a product of prime factors.

Answer $\qquad$
(b) Hence or otherwise find the lowest common multiple (LCM) of 24 and 30 .

Answer $\qquad$
(c) What is the smallest whole number 24 could be multiplied by to make a square number?

Answer $\qquad$

17 (a) Find the midpoint of the line joining the points $(-5,1)$ and $(3,-5)$

Answer $\qquad$
(b) Calculate the length of the line joining the points $(-2,-2)$ and $(3,10)$

Answer $\qquad$ [3]

18 Expand and simplify $7(2 a+3)+3(4 a-2)$.

Answer $\qquad$ [2]

19 Kyle bought 6 pears at $x$ pence each and 3 tins of meat at $4 x$ pence each. He got $£ 4.24$ change from $£ 10$

Write down an equation in terms of $x$ and solve it to find the value of $x$.
$\qquad$

20 From a large bottle containing $2 \frac{1}{2}$ litres of lemonade, a girl pours four full glasses each holding $\frac{2}{5}$ litre.

How many more full glasses can she pour before running short of lemonade?

Answer $\qquad$

21 A solution to the equation $x^{3}-5 x=27$ lies between 3 and 4 .
Use trial and improvement to find this solution.
Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.
Show each stage of your working.

$$
\text { Answer } x=
$$

$\qquad$ [3]

22 The mean test score for a class of 20 pupils was 15.
Some scores are shown below.

| Score | Frequency |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | 4 |  |
| 16 | 11 |  |
| 12 | 3 |  |
| 2 | 2 |  |

Calculate the missing score.

Answer $\qquad$

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