General Certificate of Secondary Education
January 2012

## Mathematics



Unit T3
(With calculator)
Higher Tier
[GMT31]

## WEDNESDAY 11 JANUARY <br> $9.15 \mathrm{am}-11.15 \mathrm{am}$

## TIME

2 hours.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.
Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper.
Answer all twenty-one questions.
Any working should be clearly shown in the spaces provided since marks may be awarded for partially correct solutions.
You may use a calculator for this paper.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100 .
Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question. Functional Elements will be assessed in this paper.
Quality of written communication will be assessed in question 2.
You should have a calculator, ruler, compasses and a protractor.
The Formula Sheet is overleaf.

| For Examiner's <br> use only |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Question <br> Number | Marks |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 5 |  |
| 6 |  |
| 7 |  |
| 8 |  |
| 9 |  |
| 10 |  |
| 11 |  |
| 12 |  |
| 13 |  |
| 14 |  |
| 15 |  |
| 16 |  |
| 17 |  |
| 18 |  |
| 19 |  |
| 20 |  |
| 21 |  |
| Total |  |
| Marks |  |
|  |  |
| 18 |  |
| 14 |  |

## Formula Sheet

Volume of prism $=$ area of cross section $\times$ length


Volume of sphere $=\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}$
Surface area of sphere $=4 \pi r^{2}$


## Quadratic Equation

The solutions of $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$ where $a \neq 0$, are given by

$$
x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^{2}-4 a c}}{2 a}
$$

Area of trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$


Volume of cone $=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h$
Curved surface area of cone $=\pi r l$


In any triangle $A B C$


Sine Rule: $\frac{a}{\sin A}=\frac{b}{\sin B}=\frac{c}{\sin C}$
Cosine Rule: $a^{2}=b^{2}+c^{2}-2 b c \cos A$

Area of triangle $=\frac{1}{2} a b \sin C$

1 (a) Calculate $\frac{6.5 \times 5.8}{5.3+2.1}$
Give your answer correct to 2 decimal places.

Answer
(b) A girl uses $\frac{2}{5}$ of a bag of flour to make a dozen scones.

How many bags of flour does she need to buy to make 80 scones?

Answer $\qquad$ [3]

Quality of written communication will be assessed in this question.
2 Aaron wants to find out how often people go to the cinema.
He designs the following questionnaire to use to gather data for his survey.

How often do you go to the cinema?
Tick one box below.
Not very often Sometimes A lot

(a) Write down two things that are wrong with this questionnaire.

1. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
2. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Design a better questionnaire for him to use to find out how often people go to the cinema. You should include some response boxes.
(c) Aaron intends to give out his questionnaire to all the men leaving the cinema.
Give two reasons why the data he will collect from his survey will be biased.
3. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$

3 (a) In April last year, it rained on 24 days.
What percentage of days in April were dry?

Answer $\qquad$ \%
(b) A wealthy American has $\$ 300000$ to spend on a holiday villa in Spain.

The exchange rates are shown below:

$$
£ 1=1.1752 \text { euro } \quad £ 1=\$ 1.5669
$$

She sees a villa priced at 240000 euro.
Has she enough money to buy the villa?
Show working to explain your answer.

Answer $\qquad$
$\qquad$

4 (a) Calculate the surface area of the water in a hotel swimming pool with dimensions as shown.


Answer $\qquad$ [3]
(b) A square of side 8 cm has a circle drawn inside it which just touches its four sides.

Calculate the area of the circle.


Not drawn to scale

Answer $\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$

5 (a) Factorise $20 d+35$
(b) Work out the value of $x$ in the quadrilateral below.


Diagram not drawn accurately

Answer $x=$ $\qquad$ - [4]

6 The table below shows the marks scored by 8 students in two papers in a Mathematics examination.

| Paper 1 mark | 20 | 7 | 14 | 23 | 31 | 35 | 41 | 35 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paper 2 mark | 20 | 2 | 9 | 28 | 41 | 46 | 58 | 50 |

(a) Draw a scatter graph below.

(b) Describe the correlation between the marks on Paper 1 and Paper 2.

Answer
(c) Draw a line of best fit on the grid.

Another student was absent for Paper 1 but scored 35 marks on Paper 2.
(d) Use your line of best fit to estimate a mark for Paper 1 for this student.

Answer $\qquad$ [1]

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(Questions continue overleaf)

7 (a) Calculate the size of the interior angle in a regular octagon.

Answer
(b) Four floor tiles, each in the shape of a regular octagon are placed
together as shown. Explain why the shape between them must be a square.


Answer $\qquad$
$\qquad$

(c) AB is parallel to CD . EF is a straight line. $\mathrm{BC}=\mathrm{BD}$. Angle $\mathrm{ABC}=42^{\circ}$
(i) Calculate the size of angle $x$.

$$
\text { Answer } x=
$$

$\qquad$
(ii) Calculate the size of angle $y$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\text { Answer } y= \tag{}
\end{equation*}
$$

$\qquad$


9 (a) (i) Write 24 as a product of prime factors.

Answer $\qquad$
(ii) What is the smallest whole number 24 could be multiplied by to make it a square number?

Answer $\qquad$
(b) From a large bottle containing $2 \frac{1}{2}$ litres of lemonade, a girl pours four full glasses each holding $\frac{2}{5}$ litre.

How many more full glasses can she pour before running short of lemonade?

Answer $\qquad$

10 (a) Expand and simplify $7(2 a+3)+3(4 a-2)$.

Answer $\qquad$
(b) Kyle bought 6 pears at $x$ pence each and 3 tins of meat at $4 x$ pence each. He got $£ 4.24$ change from $£ 10$.
Write down an equation in terms of $x$ and solve it to find the value of $x$.

Answer $x=$ $\qquad$

11 The table shows information about the number of hours that 100 children used a computer for last week.

| Number of hours (H) | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<\mathrm{H} \leq 3$ | 8 |
| $3<\mathrm{H} \leq 6$ | 16 |
| $6<\mathrm{H} \leq 9$ | 21 |
| $9<\mathrm{H} \leq 12$ | 36 |
| $12<\mathrm{H} \leq 15$ | 12 |
| $15<\mathrm{H} \leq 18$ | 7 |

(a) Work out an estimate for the mean number of hours that the children used a computer for last week.

Answer $\qquad$ hours [4]
(b) On the grid below draw a frequency polygon to illustrate the data opposite.


12 A solution to the equation $x^{3}-5 x=27$ lies between 3 and 4 .
Use trial and improvement to find this solution.
Give your answer correct to 1 decimal place.
Show each stage of your working.

$$
\text { Answer } x=
$$

13 A man measures the length of his house as 13 metres using a stick which he thinks is $\mathbf{1}$ metre long. Later he finds out that the stick is actually 99.3 centimetres long.

Calculate by how much the length of the house is shorter than 13 metres.

Answer $\qquad$ cm [3]

14 Jane attends both piano and flute lessons on August 31st.
She attends flute lessons every 8 days and piano lessons every 10 days. On what date will she next attend both lessons?

Answer $\qquad$

15 A field ABCD has straight sides. $\mathrm{AB}=80 \mathrm{~m}, \mathrm{DC}=110 \mathrm{~m}$ and $\mathrm{BD}=264 \mathrm{~m}$. Angle $\mathrm{BDC}=90^{\circ}$ and angle $\mathrm{ABD}=44^{\circ}$.

(a) Calculate the length of BC .

Answer $\qquad$ m [3]
(b) Calculate angle ABC .
$\qquad$

16 Fifty-five pupils in Year 11 do an end of year French test.
Their data is recorded in the table below.

| Mark | $0-20$ | $21-40$ | $41-60$ | $61-80$ | $81-100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 6 | 17 | 20 | 9 | 3 |

(a) Complete the cumulative frequency table below.

| Mark <br> (less than or equal to) | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cumulative Frequency | 6 |  |  |  |  |

(b) Draw a cumulative frequency graph to illustrate this information.

[3]
(c) Use your graph to estimate the median mark.

Answer $\qquad$
The pass mark for the examination was 52 .
(d) Use your graph to estimate the number of students who passed the examination.

Answer $\qquad$

17 An electric fire cost $£ 135.66$ including VAT at 20\%.
How much VAT was payable on the bill?

Answer $£$ $\qquad$ [3]

18 (a) Solve the simultaneous equations $7 x+3 y=15$
$4 x+3 y=6$

Answer $x=$ $\qquad$ , $y=$ $\qquad$
(b) Solve the equation $\frac{4 x+1}{12}+\frac{2 x-3}{6}=\frac{7}{4}$

Answer $x=$ $\qquad$

19 The temperature in a cooling furnace falls by $5 \%$ every hour.
The temperature is measured every hour.
At 10 am the temperature is $1200^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
At what hour will it first be found to measure below $1000^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?

## Show your working.

Answer

20 The diagram shows a pyramid $P Q R S$ in which RS is at right angles to the horizontal base $\mathrm{PQR} . \mathrm{PQ}=5 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{QR}=13 \mathrm{~cm}$, angle $\mathrm{PQR}=90^{\circ}$ and angle RQS $=48^{\circ}$.

Calculate the length SR.
$\qquad$ cm [3]


21 (a)

(i) Write down the gradient of the line drawn above.

Answer $\qquad$
(ii) Hence write down the equation of this line.

Answer
(b) Factorise fully $9 x^{2} y+15 x$

Answer $\qquad$

## THIS IS THE END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

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