## General Certificate of Secondary Education

 2011
## Mathematics

## Unit T2

(With calculator)
Foundation Tier
[GMT21]
TUESDAY 31 MAY
9.15 am-10.45 am

## TIME

1 hour 30 minutes.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.
Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper.
Answer all twenty-four questions.
Any working should be clearly shown in the spaces provided since marks may be awarded for partially correct solutions.
You may use a calculator for this paper.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100 .
Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

Functional Elements will be assessed in this paper.
||| |||||||||||||||||||||||||
Quality of written communication will be assessed in question 13. You should have a calculator, ruler, compasses and a protractor. The Formula Sheet is overleaf.

| For Examiner's <br> use only |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Question <br> Number | Marks |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
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| 24 |  |


| Total |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Marks |  |

[^0]
## Formula Sheet

Area of trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$


Volume of prism $=$ area of cross section $\times$ length


1 (a) The stem and leaf diagram shows the weights of bags of onions.
3|5789
Key $3 \mid 5=3.5 \mathrm{~kg}$

| 4 | 256899 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5 | 134 |

Write down
(i) the range,

Answer $\qquad$ kg [1]
(ii) the median.

Answer $\qquad$ kg [1]
(b) The number of buns sold in a bakery was recorded as follows.

| Cream | 16 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Fruit | 10 |
| Jam | 9 |
| Chocolate | 25 |

Draw a pie chart to illustrate this information.


2 Using the decision tree diagram, sort these numbers into the correct boxes.


3 (a) A rectangular carton holds apple juice. The base of the carton has dimensions of 6 cm and 11 cm . The height of the juice in the carton is 10.5 cm above the base. $\left(1 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}=1 \mathrm{ml}\right)$

What is the volume of juice left in the carton in millilitres?


Answer $\qquad$ ml [2]
(b) John pours himself a glass of juice. The volume in the carton is now 412.5 ml . What is the height of the juice above the base now?

Answer $\qquad$ cm [2]

4 An outline map of Tanua Island is shown.
The Atlas and the Barracuda are two hotels on this island.


Scale: 1 cm to 5 km
(a) Use the diagram to calculate the actual distance of the Atlas from the Barracuda.

Answer $\qquad$ km [2]
(b) A new hotel, the Capri, is being built 25 km North East of the hotel Barracuda. Mark the correct position of this new hotel.
(c) What is the bearing of the Atlas from the Barracuda?

Answer $\qquad$
(i) the cube root of 64

Answer $\qquad$
(ii) $3.3^{2}+6^{3}$

Answer $\qquad$
(iii) $2^{7}$

Answer $\qquad$
(b) Write 23.35 correct to three significant figures.

Answer $\qquad$
(c) Write down a prime number between 48 and 58 .

Answer $\qquad$ [1]

6 Andrew earns $£ 900$ a month. He spends $\frac{1}{4}$ of this money on rent and $\frac{1}{5}$ on computer games. What fraction of the $£ 900$ has he left?

Answer $\qquad$
Anw

Anser $\square$

7 Aine buys 500 g of beef mince at $£ 8.30$ per kg and 300 g of pork mince at $£ 9.50$ per kg.

Barney buys 400 g of lamb mince at $£ 10.20$ per kg and 400 g of sausage meat at $£ 7.00$ per kg.

Who pays more and by how much?

Answer $\qquad$ pays $\qquad$ more [6]

8 (a) Solve
(i) $\frac{p}{6}=3$

$$
\text { Answer } p=
$$

$\qquad$ [1]
(ii) $2 t-5+t-2=5$

Answer $t=$
(b) Write down the next two numbers in the sequence

22, 20, 16, 10, $\qquad$
Answer $\qquad$ , $\qquad$
(c) Write down the first 3 terms of the sequence whose $n$th term is $n^{2}+9$

Answer $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , $\qquad$
Answer $t=$ $\qquad$

9 An adult ticket for a show costs $£ a$.

A child ticket costs $£ 4$ less than an adult ticket.
(a) Write down an expression, in terms of $a$, for the cost of a child ticket.

## Answer £

$\qquad$
(b) Daisy buys two adult tickets and three child tickets. The total cost is £23
(i) Use this information to write down an equation, in terms of $a$.

Answer
(ii) Solve your equation to find the cost of an adult ticket.

Answer £

10 The Ross family eat $\frac{3}{5}$ of a loaf of bread each day.
What is the least number of loaves they will need to buy for 9 days?

Answer $\qquad$ [3]
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

11 The increase in test scores of 100 children over a period of time was recorded.
(a) Show this information on a grouped frequency diagram.

(b) Write down the modal class interval.

Answer $\qquad$

12 Lines $\mathrm{AB}, \mathrm{CD}$ and EF are parallel

Angles of $96^{\circ}$ and $60^{\circ}$ are marked in the diagram as shown.
Calculate the size of the angles marked $x, y$ and $z$.


Answer Angle $x=$ $\qquad$ ${ }^{\circ}$ [1]

Angle $y=$ $\qquad$ ${ }^{\circ}$ [1]

Angle $z=$ $\qquad$ ${ }^{\circ}$ [1]

Quality of written communication will be assessed in this question.

13 (a)


A ten pence piece has a radius of 1.4 cm .

Calculate the circumference of this coin.

Show your work clearly.

Answer $\qquad$ cm [2]
(b)


Explain why the sum of the interior angles in a regular pentagon is $540^{\circ}$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

14 Draw the graph of $y=4-3 x$ on the graph paper below.


15 A new bicycle is priced at $£ 240$
In a sale it is reduced by $35 \%$.
Calculate the sale price.

Answer $£$ $\qquad$ [3]

16 (a) Write down the $n$th term for the sequence

$$
6,12,18,24, \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . .
$$

Answer $\qquad$ [1]
(b) Write down the $n$th term for the sequence

$$
4,9,14,19
$$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Answ ....
,

17 The table shows the marks awarded by two judges to the first eight competitors in a gymnastics competition.

| Judge A | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | 13 | 19 | 15 | 12 | 18 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Judge B | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | 13 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 16 |


(a) The first three points have already been plotted.

Use the data to complete the scatter graph.
(b) Draw the line of best fit.
(c) Another competitor was awarded 14 marks by Judge A.

Estimate the marks awarded to this competitor by Judge B.
Answer $\qquad$
(d) What type of correlation does your graph show?

Answer $\qquad$

18 (a) A computer mouse mat is semicircular in shape. It has a diameter of 20 cm . Calculate the area of the mat.

Answer $\qquad$ $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ [2]
(b) Find the midpoint of the line joining the points $\mathrm{A}(-1,6)$ and $\mathrm{B}(3,-2)$.
$\qquad$ , $\qquad$ )[2]

19 A ramp is placed next to a step to allow wheelchair access.
The ramp is 16 cm high and reaches 85 cm from the step.
Calculate the sloping length, $r \mathrm{~cm}$, of the surface of the ramp to the edge of the step.


Answer $\qquad$ cm [3]

20 (a) At birth a baby boy weighed 4 kg . Six weeks later he weighed 7 kg .
What was the percentage increase in his weight?

Answer $\qquad$ \%
(b) Colin leaves $£ 4,800$ in the bank for two years.

It earns simple interest of 3\% per year.
Calculate the total amount Colin has in the bank at the end of the two years.

Answer £ $\qquad$

21 (a) Write 84 as a product of prime factors. Express your answer in index notation.

Answer $\qquad$
(b) Hence find the Highest Common Factor of 84 and 8

Answer $\qquad$

22 (a) One solution of $x^{2}+4 x=50$ lies between 5 and 6
Use the method of trial and improvement to find this solution correct to one decimal place.

## Show all your working.

Answer $x=$ $\qquad$
(b) Expand and simplify

$$
4(x+3)+3(2 x-5)
$$

Answer $\qquad$ [2]

23 The numbers of TV programmes that 100 students watched during one weekend were recorded. The numbers were grouped as shown in the table.

| Number (n) | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<n \leq 2$ | 4 |
| $2<n \leq 4$ | 18 |
| $4<n \leq 6$ | 32 |
| $6<n \leq 8$ | 20 |
| $8<n \leq 10$ | 16 |
| $10<n \leq 12$ | 10 |

(a) Show this information on a frequency polygon.

(b) Which class interval contains the median number?

Answer $\qquad$ [1]


Starting with $a=2, b=9, c=10$ use the flow chart to find the values printed.

| $a$ | $b$ | $c$ | S | T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 9 | 10 |  |  |

Answer $a=$ $\qquad$ , $b=$ $\qquad$ , $c=$ $\qquad$

## THIS IS THE END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

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