Surname	ame			Other	Names			
Centre Number					Candida	ate Number		
Candidate Signa	ture							

For Examiner's Use

General Certificate of Secondary Education November 2008

MATHEMATICS (SPECIFICATION A) Higher Tier Paper 1 Non-calculator





Thursday 6 November 2008 9.00 am to 11.00 am

For this paper you must have:

· mathematical instruments.



You must not use a calculator.

Time allowed: 2 hours

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Answers written in margins or on blank pages will not be marked.
- Do all rough work in this book.

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. This must be tagged securely to this answer booklet.

Advice

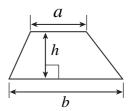
• In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

For Examiner's Use				
Pages	Mark			
3				
4-5				
6-7				
8-9				
10-11				
12-13				
14-15				
16-17				
18-19				
20-21				
22-23				
TOTAL				
Examiner's Initials				

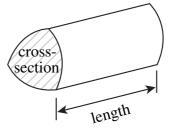


Formulae Sheet: Higher Tier

Area of trapezium = $\frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$

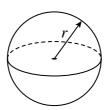


Volume of prism = area of cross-section \times length



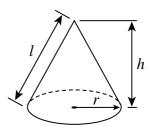
Volume of sphere = $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

Surface area of sphere = $4\pi r^2$



Volume of cone = $\frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$

Curved surface area of cone = πrl

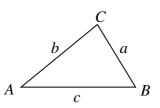


In any triangle ABC

Area of triangle = $\frac{1}{2}ab \sin C$

Sine rule $\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$

Cosine rule $a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$



The Quadratic Equation

The solutions of $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$, where $a \ne 0$, are given by

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)}}{2a}$$

	Answer all questions in the spaces provided.
1	Estimate the value of $\frac{(87.6 + 31.1)}{5.08 \times 7.93}$
	Answer
2	A two-stage operation is shown.
	Input → Add 11 → Divide by 4 → Output
2	(a) When the input is -3 , what is the output?
	Answer
2	(b) When the input is n , what is the output?
	Answer
3	Andy's salary is £24 000 per year. He is paid the same amount each month. He is given a pay rise of 10%.
	Calculate his new monthly salary. You must show all your working.
	Answer £

Turn over ▶

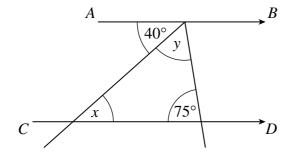
10



4	(a)	A class take their Key Stage 3 test in Mathematics. Design a two-way table to show the results for both Boys and Girls. The results should cover levels 4 to 7.	
4	(b)	Invent data for 20 pupils and fill in your two-way table. (1 marks)	



5	In the	diagram,	AB is	parallel	to CD.
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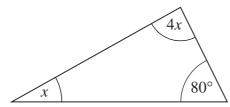
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5	(a)	Write	down	tha	volua	of v
5 ((a)	write	aown	me	varue	or x .

Answer		degrees	(1	mark	τ)
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6 A triangle has angles of 80° , x and 4x.



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6	(a)	Work	out the	value	of x

•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••	 •	•••••

Δ newer	degrees	(2 marks)

6 (b) What kind of triangle is this? Give a reason for your answer.

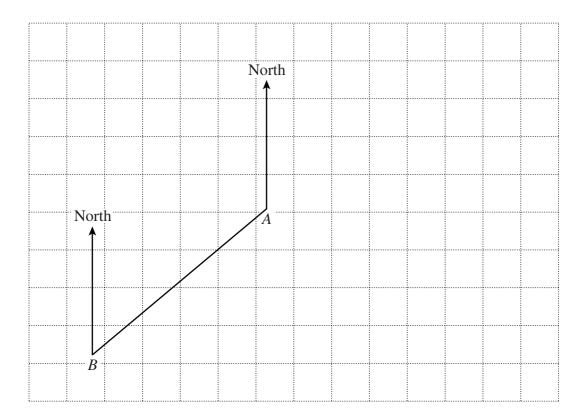
Answer	(1 mark)
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Reason

(1 mark)



7 A helicopter flies from *A* to *B*. The diagram shows the position of *A* and *B*.



7 (a) Measure and write down the three figure bearing of B from A.

Answer ° (1 mark)

7 (b) The helicopter then flies to C. The bearing of C from A is 110° The bearing of C from B is 080°

Mark the position of *C* on the diagram.

(3 marks)

8 Find the *n*th term of this sequence.

6, 10, 14, 18,

.....

9 (a) Solve $\frac{18}{w} = 3$

.....

Answer $w = \dots (1 \text{ mark})$

9 (b) Solve 5(x + 4) = 10

.....

Answer $x = \dots$ (3 marks)

9 (c) Solve $11 + \frac{y}{3} = 15$

.....

.....

.....

Answer $y = \dots (2 \text{ marks})$

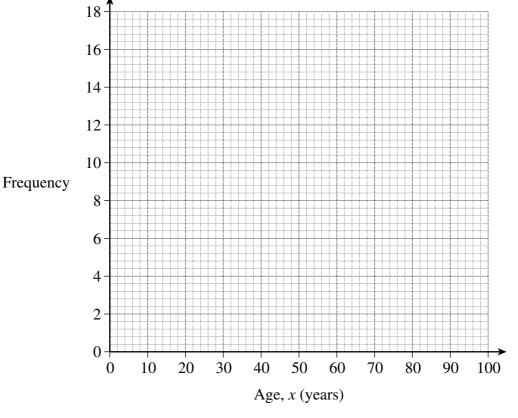


10 The table shows the ages of 40 people in a village.

Age, x (years)	Frequency
$0 < x \leqslant 20$	4
$20 < x \leqslant 40$	12
$40 < x \leqslant 60$	16
$60 < x \leqslant 80$	6
$80 < x \leqslant 100$	2

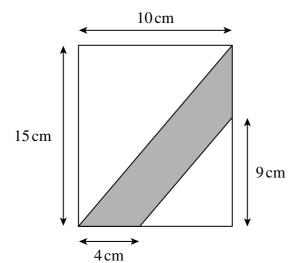
10 (a) Write down the modal class for the ages of the people.

10 (b) Draw a frequency polygon to represent the data.



(2 marks)

11 The shaded shape below is cut from a piece of rectangular card measuring 10 cm by 15 cm.



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11 (a) The larger right-angled triangle has two sides of 15 cm and 10 cm, as shown. Show that the area of this triangle is 75 cm².

(1 mark)

11 (b) Calculate the area of the shaded shape.
State the units of your answer.
You **must** show all your working.

 	 •••••	
 •••••		••••••

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12	(a)	Find the Highest Common Factor (HCF) of 8 and 12		
		Answer	(2 marks)	
12	(b)	Find the Least Common Multiple (LCM) of 8 and 12		
		Answer	(2 marks)	
13	For t	the function $f(x) = 3x^2 - 2$		
13	(a)	Work out the value of $f(x)$ when $x = 0$		
		Answer	(1 mark)	
13	(b)	Work out the value of $f(x)$ when $x = 2$, ,	
		Answer	(1 mark)	
13	(c)	Work out both values of x when $f(x) = 73$	(=)	
10	(0)	work out ooth values of x when $f(x) = 75$		
		Answer	(3 marks)	

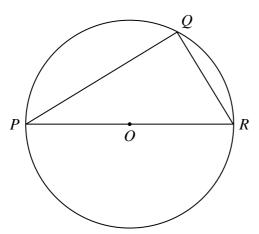


14		your answers in standard form.
14	(a)	$(2.1 \times 10^5) + (7 \times 10^4)$
		Answer
14	(b)	$(2.1 \times 10^5) \times (7 \times 10^4)$
		Answer

Turn over for the next question



15 (a) *P*, *Q* and *R* are points on the circumference of a circle, centre *O*. *PR* is a diameter of the circle.

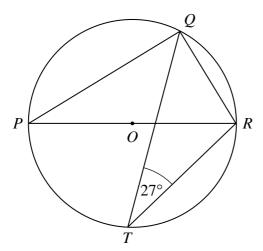


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Write down the size of angle PQR.

Answer degrees (1 mark)

15 (b) T is also a point on the circumference of the circle in part (a). Angle $QTR = 27^{\circ}$



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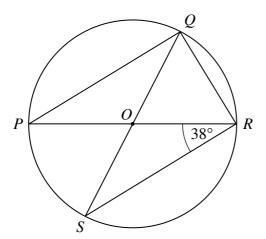
15 (b) (i) Write down the size of angle *RPQ*.

Answer degrees (1 mark)

15 (b) (ii) Work out the size of angle *PRQ*.

Answer degrees (1 mark)

15 (c) S is another point on the circumference of the circle in part (a). QS is a diameter of the circle. Angle $PRS = 38^{\circ}$



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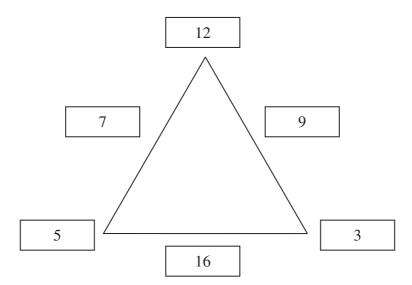
Work out the size of angle <i>SQR</i> .		
Answer	dagraas	(1 mark)

Turn over for the next question

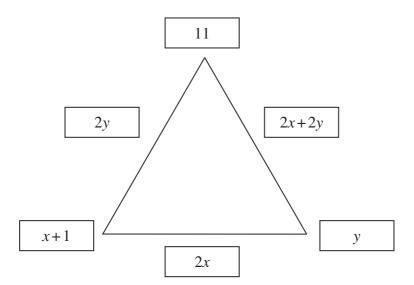
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16 In this 'magic' triangle each side has a total of 24



Here is another 'magic' triangle in which the sum of the three expressions on each of the three sides is the same.



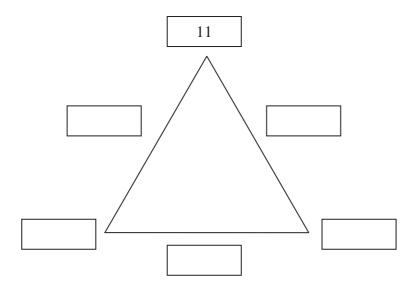
16 (a) By considering the left hand side and the right hand side, show that x + y = 1 (2 marks)

10	(D)	By considering the left hand side and the bottom of the triangle, show that $2x - y = 11$

16 (c) Solve the simultaneous equations x + y = 1 2x - y = 11You **must** show your working.

Answer $x = \dots, y = \dots$ (2 marks)

16 (d) Complete the 'magic' triangle.



(1 mark)

7



17	Shov	v that $8^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 2^{-5} = 4^{-2}$	
	•••••		••••••
	•••••		
	•••••		(3 marks)
			(5 marks)
18	(a)	Factorise $2n^2 + 9n + 9$	
		Answer	(2 marks)
18	(b)	Hence, or otherwise, write 299 as the product of two prime factors.	(=)
10	(0)	Hence, of otherwise, write 299 as the product of two prime factors.	
		Answer	(1 mark)



19 At the end of a training course candidates must take a test in order to pass the course.

The probability of passing the test at the first attempt is 0.8

Those who fail re-sit once.

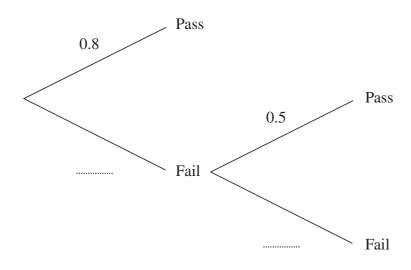
The probability of passing the re-sit is 0.5

No further attempts are allowed.

19 (a) (i) Complete the tree diagram, which shows all the possible outcomes.

First attempt

Second attempt



(1 mark)

19 (a) (ii) What is the probability that a candidate fails both attempts and so fails the course?

.....

19 (b) What is the probability that a candidate passes the course?

.....

Answer (1 mark)

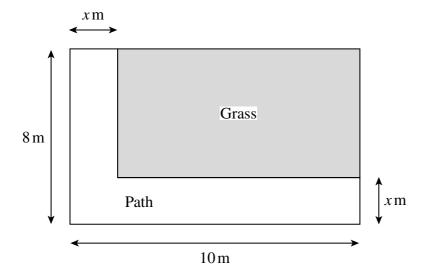
19 (c) Hassan and Louise both take the training course.

What is the probability that one of them passes and one of them fails?

.....



20 The diagram shows a garden in the shape of a rectangle measuring 10 m by 8 m. On two sides of the garden there is a path x metres wide. The remaining area is covered by grass.



Not to scale

20 (a) The area covered by grass is $\frac{3}{5}$ of the area of the garden. Show that x satisfies the equation $x^2 - 18x + 32 = 0$

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(3 marks)

20 (b) Hence, or otherwise, find the width of the path.

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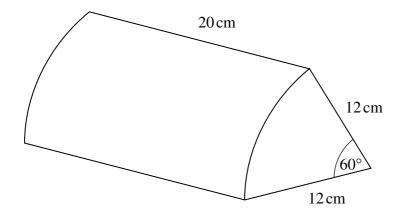
Answer metres (2 marks)

21 The diagram shows a prism.

The cross-section of the prism is a sector of a circle of radius 12 cm.

The angle of the sector is 60°

The prism is 20 cm long.



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Calculate the volume of the prism.

Give your answer in terms of π .

•••••	•••••	•••••	••••••	•••••	

Answer cm³ (4 marks)

22	Find the value of x if	$\sqrt{x} \times \sqrt{50}$	=	$4\sqrt{5}$
		$\sqrt{5}$		

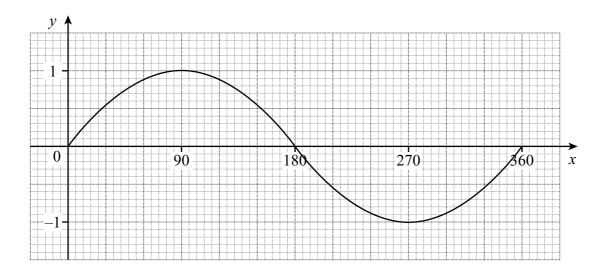
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Answer $x = \dots (4 \text{ marks})$

13

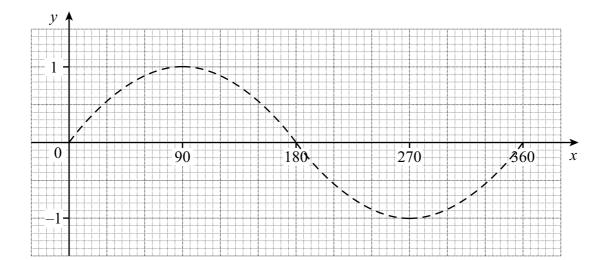


23 This is the graph of $y = \sin x$ for $0^{\circ} \le x \le 360^{\circ}$



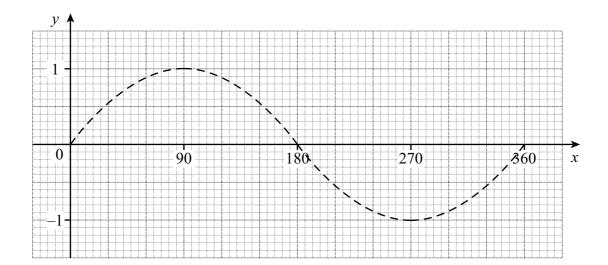
On the axes draw the following graphs for $0^{\circ} \le x \le 360^{\circ}$ The graph of $y = \sin x$ is shown dotted to help you.

23 (a) $y = \sin(x + 90)$



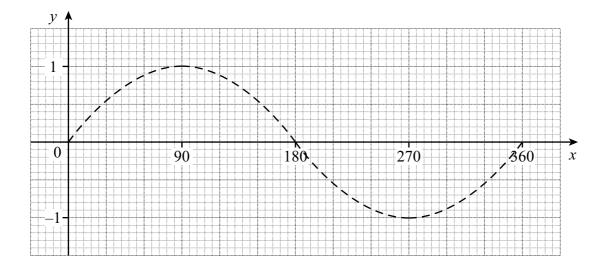
(1 mark)

23 (b) $y = \frac{1}{2} \sin x$



(1 mark)

23 (c) $y = \sin \frac{x}{2}$

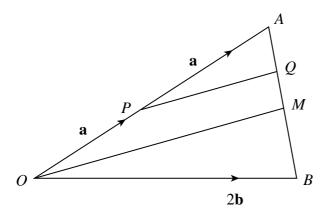


(1 mark)



24 OAB is a triangle with P the mid-point of OA and M the mid-point of AB.

 $\overrightarrow{OP} = \mathbf{a}, \overrightarrow{PA} = \mathbf{a} \text{ and } \overrightarrow{OB} = 2\mathbf{b}$



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24 (a) Write down an expression for \overrightarrow{AB} in terms of **a** and **b**.

.....

Answer (1 mark)

24 (b) Q lies on AB such that $\overrightarrow{AQ} = \frac{1}{4} \overrightarrow{AB}$

Show that $\overrightarrow{PQ} = \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{a} + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{b}$

Explain your answer.

.....

24	(c)	Write down, and simplify, an expression for \overrightarrow{OM} in terms of a and b .
		Answer
24	(d)	Explain why the answers for part (b) and part (c) show that <i>OPQM</i> is a trapezium.
		(1 mark)

END OF QUESTIONS





