## AQA

## GCSE <br> Mathematics <br> Specification (8300/3H)

## Paper 3 Higher tier

## Date

Morning
1 hour 30 minutes

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments.


## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the bottom of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the space provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.
- In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.


## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80 .
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper.

These must be tagged securely to this answer booklet.

Please write clearly, in block capitals, to allow character computer recognition.
Centre number $\square$ Candidate number $\square$
Surname $\square$
Forename(s) $\square$

Candidate signature $\qquad$

1 Circle the inequality shown by the diagram.


2 The probability that a biased coin lands on heads is $\frac{2}{3}$
The coin is spun twice.
Circle the probability of two heads.
$3 \quad$ Water is poured into a glass for 4 seconds.
The graph shows the depth of the water in the glass.


What is the rate of change of the depth of the water?
Circle your answer.
$4 \quad$ The ratio of $x: y$ is $2: 3$
Circle the correct statement.

$$
x \text { is } \frac{2}{3} \text { of } y \quad y \text { is } \frac{2}{3} \text { of } x \quad x \text { is } \frac{2}{5} \text { of } y \quad y \text { is } \frac{3}{5} \text { of } x
$$

5 Factorise fully $9 a^{2}-6 a$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Answer

6 Work out the next term of this quadratic sequence.

4
12
24
[2 marks]

Answer
$7 \quad$ Here is an ordinary dice.


7 (a) Ali is going to throw the dice six times.
He says,
"I will get one of each number."
Give a reason why he could be wrong.

7 (b) Lucy throws the dice 50 times.
Her results are shown.

| Number thrown | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 7 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 9 | 13 |

Work out the relative frequency of throwing an odd number.

## Answer

$\qquad$

8 Polygon $A B C D E$ is divided into triangles as shown.


Use the triangles to work out the sum of the interior angles of polygon $A B C D E$. You must show your working.

9 In a school, 60\% of the students are girls.
$50 \%$ of the girls walk to school.
$20 \%$ of the boys walk to school.
What percentage of the students walk to school?

## Answer

\%

Turn over for the next question

10 The graph $y=a+b x-x^{2}$ is shown.


10 (a) Circle the coordinates of the turning point of the curve.


10 (c) Circle the two roots of $a+b x-x^{2}=0$
-2 and $6 \quad 2$ and $-6 \quad 2$ and $6 \quad-2$ and -6

11 Adam and six other men ran a race.
The times, in seconds, of the six other men are shown.
9.75
9.79
9.80
9.88
9.94
9.98

The mean time for all seven men was 9.83 seconds.
Did Adam win the race?
You must show your working.
[3 marks]

12 The diagram shows a square.

$$
(7 x-3) \mathrm{cm}
$$



Work out the length of one side of the square.

## Answer

cm

13 A circle has equation $\quad x^{2}+y^{2}=4$
Circle the length of its radius.
$14 a, b$ and $c$ are different prime numbers less than 20

$$
a=\sqrt{4 b+c}
$$

Work out two possible sets of values of $a, b$ and $c$.

Set $1 a=$ $\qquad$ $b=$ $\qquad$ $c=$ $\qquad$

Set $2 a=$ $\qquad$ $b=$ $\qquad$ $c=$ $\qquad$

15 Simplify fully $\left(8 x^{3} y^{5}\right)^{2}$

## Answer

16 The diagram shows a lawn with a fence along one edge.


One can of weedkiller covers 90 square metres.
Each can costs $£ 19.25$
Work out the total cost of the cans of weedkiller needed to cover the lawn.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ 2

$\qquad$
$\square$
$\qquad$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $£$ $\qquad$

Expand and simplify $\quad(2 x+5 y)(3 x-8 y)$

## Answer

18 The ratio of the number of boys to girls at a party is $3: 4$ Six boys leave the party.
The ratio of the number of boys to girls at the party is now $5: 8$
Work out the number of girls at the party.

## Answer

19 In the UK in 2000
$25 \%$ of the population were under 24 years old $50 \%$ of the population were under 37 years old the inter-quartile range of the ages was 32 years the oldest person was 107 years old.

19 (a) Show the information on a box plot.

19 (b) It is predicted that in 2050 the age distribution in the UK will have

| lower quartile | 26 years |
| :--- | ---: |
| median | 44 years |
| upper quartile | 66 years |

Make two comments about the predicted change in the age distribution in the UK from 2000 to 2050

Comment 1 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Comment 2

## Turn over for the next question

$20 £ x$ was invested for 8 years.
It earned compound interest at 2.5\% per year.
20 (a) Tom is working out the total interest earned.


State what is wrong with Tom's method.

20 (b) After 8 years the total value of the investment is $£ 11696.67$
Work out the value of the original investment, $£ x$

21 Mersenne primes are prime numbers that can be written in the form

$$
2^{n}-1 \quad \text { where } n \text { is a whole number. }
$$

For example, $\quad 3$ can be written as $\quad 2^{2}-1$
21 (a) Prove that $2^{9}-1$ is not a Mersenne prime.

21 (b) There are Mersenne primes when $n=5$ and when $n=7$
Ama says,
"The ratio of the indices is $5: 7$
This means the ratio of the Mersenne primes is $5: 7$ "
Show that Ama is wrong.

22


Not drawn accurately

Work out the value of $y$.


Answer cm
$2 x^{2}-20 x+65$
in the form
$a(x-b)^{2}+c$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

Turn over for the next question
$24 \quad A, B, C$ and $D$ are points on a circle.
Angle $A B C=92^{\circ}$
Angle $A C B=38^{\circ}$
Angle $A C D=50^{\circ}$
Angle CDE $=32^{\circ}$


Tick whether each statement is true or false.
Give a reason for each answer.

## Statement

$A C$ is a diameter

## True <br> False


$\square$

Reason

## Statement

True
False

Angle $A D C=88^{\circ}$ $\square$
$\square$

Reason $\qquad$
$\qquad$ $\longrightarrow$

## Statement

$A B C D$ is a trapezium
True

False
$\square$


Reason $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Statement

$D E$ is a tangent to the circle
True
False
$\square$

Reason

25 A formula connecting speed (s), distance (d) and time $(t)$ is

$$
s=\frac{d}{t}
$$

$d=160 \quad$ to 2 significant figures
$t=7.2 \quad$ to 2 significant figures
Work out the upper and lower bounds for $s$.
Give your answers to 3 significant figures.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


Upper bound

Lower bound

26 For all values of $x, \quad \mathrm{f}(x)=x^{2}+1 \quad \mathrm{~g}(x)=x-5$
26 (a) Show that $\mathrm{fg}(x)=x^{2}-10 x+26$

26 (b) Solve $\mathrm{fg}(x)=\operatorname{gf}(x)$
[4 marks]

27 Volume of a pyramid $=\frac{1}{3} \times$ area of base $\times$ perpendicular height $V A B C D$ is a rectangular-based pyramid with volume $336 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ $X$ is the centre of the base, directly below $V$.


Work out the angle between VB and the base.

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