

ORIGINAL SPECIMEN MATERIAL

This paper does not reflect in full the expected standard and requirements for GCSE mathematics in 2017 and is superseded by the new specimen paper published in June 2015

GCSE Mathematics Specification (8300/3H)



Paper 3 Higher tier

Date Morning 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments.



Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the bottom of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the space provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.
- In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

Information

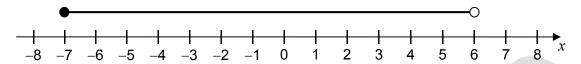
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper.
 These must be tagged securely to this answer booklet.

Please write clearly, in block capitals, to allow character computer recognition.			
Centre number	Candidate number		
Surname			
Forename(s)			
Candidate signature			

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

1 Circle the inequality shown by the diagram.

[1 mark]



- -7 < x < 6 $-7 \le x < 6$ $-7 < x \le 6$
- $-7 \leqslant x \leqslant 6$

The probability that a biased coin lands on heads is $\frac{2}{3}$ 2

The coin is spun twice.

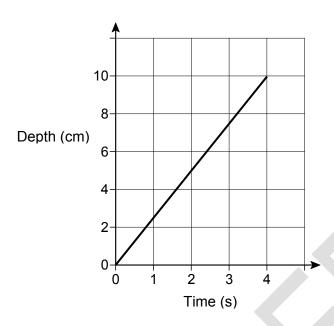
Circle the probability of two heads.

[1 mark]

 $\frac{2}{9}$

Water is poured into a glass for 4 seconds. 3

The graph shows the depth of the water in the glass.



What is the rate of change of the depth of the water? Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

- 0.4 cm/s
- 1.25 cm/s
- 2.5 cm/s
- 10 cm/s

The ratio of x:y is 2:3

Circle the correct statement.

[1 mark]

$$x ext{ is } \frac{2}{3} ext{ of } y$$

$$y ext{ is } \frac{2}{3} ext{ of } x$$

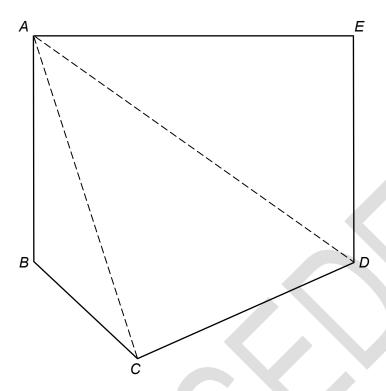
$$x \text{ is } \frac{2}{5} \text{ of } y$$

$$x ext{ is } \frac{2}{3} ext{ of } y$$
 $y ext{ is } \frac{2}{3} ext{ of } x$ $x ext{ is } \frac{2}{5} ext{ of } y$ $y ext{ is } \frac{3}{5} ext{ of } x$

5	Factorise fully	9a ² – 6a			[2 marks]
		Answer _			
6	Work out the next	term of this quad	Iratic sequence	e	
	4	12	24	40	[2 marks]
		Answer			

7		Here is an ordinary dice) .						
7	(a)	Ali is going to throw the	dice six tir	nes.					
		He says,							
		"I will get one	of each nu	mber."					
		Give a reason why he o	ould be wr	ong.					
								[′	1 mark]
_	4.								
7	(b)	Lucy throws the dice 50 Her results are shown.	times.						
							I	I	1
		Number thrown	1	2	3	4	5	6	
		Frequency	7	4	12	5	9	13	
		Work out the relative fre	equency of	throwing	an odd nu	mber.			
			1.0.09					[2	marks]
			Answer						
	•								

^	D - I	4DODE:-	divided into	4	_
×	POWACH		alvided into	triandies	ac chown
·	i divadii	ADODE 13	aiviaca iiito	unandica	as shown.



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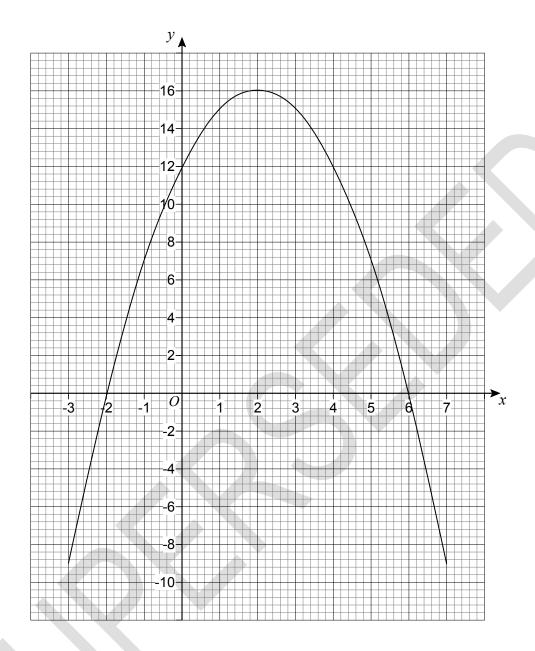
Use the triangles to work out the sum of the interior angles of polygon *ABCDE*. You **must** show your working.

[2 marks]

Answer _____ degrees

9	In a school, 60% of the students are girls.
J	in a solicol, so // of the stadents are gins.
	50% of the girls walk to school.
	20% of the boys walk to school.
	What percentage of the students walk to school?
	[3 marks]
	Answer %
	Turn over for the next question

The graph $y = a + bx - x^2$ is shown.



10 (a) Circle the coordinates of the turning point of the curve.

[1 mark]

(-2, 0)

(0, 12)

(2, 16)

(6, 0)

10 (b) Circle the value of a.

[1 mark]

-2

12

16

6

10 (c)	Circle the two roots	of $a + bx - x^2$	= 0		[1 mark]
	–2 and 6	2 and -6	2 and 6	–2 and –6	
11	Adam and six other r	men ran a race.			
	The times, in second	s, of the six other r	men are shown.		
	9.75	9.79 9.80	9.88 9.9	9.98	
	The mean time for al	I seven men was 9	0.83 seconds.		
	Did Adam win the rac	ce?			
	You must show your	working.			[3 marks]
					[o marko]
			>		
		7			

12	The diagram shows a sq	juare.			
		(7x - 3) cm			
			2(x 1) om		
			3(x + 1) cm		
	Work out the length of or	ne side of the square.			
					[4 marks]
				\longrightarrow	
	·				
		Answer		C	m
13	A circle has equation Circle the length of its race	$x^2 + y^2 = 4$ dius.			
•					[1 mark]
	2	4	8	16	

14	a b and c are	different prime	numbers less	than 20
14	u, v and c are	unierent prime	1101110612 1622	s ulali ZU

$$a = \sqrt{4b + c}$$

Work out two possible sets of values of a, b and c.

[3 marks]



Set 2
$$a = b = c =$$

15 Simplify fully $(8x^3y^5)^2$

[2 marks]

Answer

16	The diagram shows a lawn with a fence along one edge.	
	Fence 12 m	Not drawn accurately
	One can of weedkiller covers 90 square metres. Each can costs £19.25	
	Work out the total cost of the cans of weedkiller needed to cover the	
		[5 marks]
	Answer £	

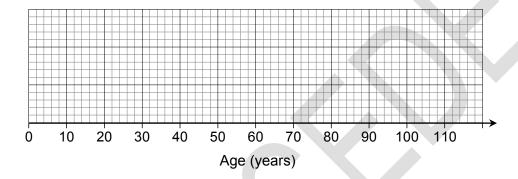
17	Expand and simplify $(2x + 5y)(3x - 8y)$	[3 marks]
	Answer	_
18	The ratio of the number of boys to girls at a party is 3 : 4	
	Six boys leave the party.	
	The ratio of the number of boys to girls at the party is now 5 : 8	
	Work out the number of girls at the party.	[3 marks]
	Answer	

19 In the UK in 2000

25% of the population were under 24 years old 50% of the population were under 37 years old the inter-quartile range of the ages was 32 years the oldest person was 107 years old.

19 (a) Show the information on a box plot.

[3 marks]



19 (b)	It is predicted that in 2	050 the age distribution in the UK will have
	lower quartile 2	26 years
	median 4	4 years
	upper quartile 6	66 years
	Make two comments UK from 2000 to 2050	about the predicted change in the age distribution in the
		[2 marks]
	Comment 1	
	Comment 2	

Turn over for the next question

- **20** £*x* was invested for 8 years.

 It earned **compound** interest at 2.5% per year.
- **20** (a) Tom is working out the total interest earned.



Interest for 1 year = £ $x \times 0.025$ Interest for 8 years = £ $x \times 0.025 \times 8$ = £0.2x

State what is wrong	with Tom's methor	od.
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[1 mark]

20 (b) After 8 years the total value of the investment is £11 696.67

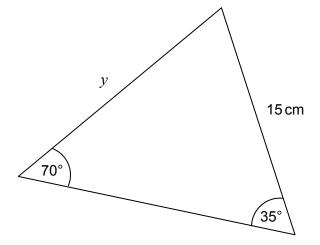
Work out the value of the original investment, £x

[3 marks]

Answer £

21		Mersenne primes are prime numbers that can be written in the form		
		$2^n - 1$ where n is a whole number.		
		For example, 3 can be written as $2^2 - 1$		
21	(a)	Prove that $2^9 - 1$ is not a Mersenne prime.		
		[2 marks]		
21	(b)	There are Mersenne primes when $n = 5$ and when $n = 7$		
		Ama says,		
		"The ratio of the indices is 5 : 7		
		This means the ratio of the Mersenne primes is 5 : 7"		
		Show that Ama is wrong.		
		[1 mark]		

22



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Work out the value of <i>y</i> .	
	[2 marks]

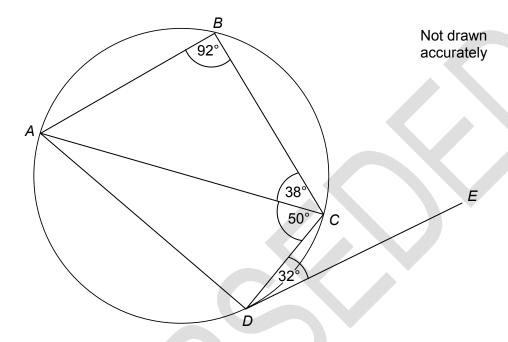
Answer cm

23	Write	$2x^2 - 20x + 65$	in the form	$a(x-b)^2+c$	[3 marks]
		An	swer		
		Turn	over for the nex	ct question	
4					

24	AB	, C and	D are	noints	on a	circle
44	\neg , ν	, Canu	Daic	politio	un a	CII CIC.

Angle
$$ACB = 38^{\circ}$$

Angle
$$ACD = 50^{\circ}$$



Tick whether each statement is true or false.

Give a reason for each answer.

[4 marks]

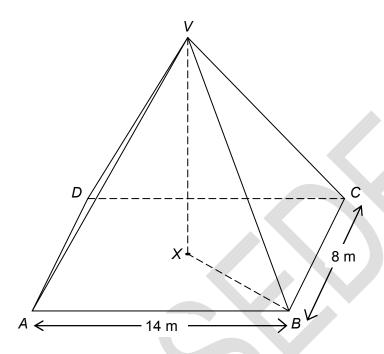
Statement	True	False	
AC is a diameter			
Reason			

Statement	True	False
Angle <i>ADC</i> = 88°		
Reason		
Statement	True	False
ABCD is a trapezium		
Reason		
Statement	True	False
DE is a tangent to the circle		
Reason		

25	A formula	connecting speed (s), distance (d) and time (t) is
	s =	$\frac{d}{t}$
	<i>d</i> = 160	to 2 significant figures
		to 2 significant figures
	Work out	the upper and lower bounds for s .
		answers to 3 significant figures.
		[4 marks]
		Upper bound
		оррег воции
		Lower bound

26	For all values of x , $f(x) = x^2 + 1$	g(x)=x-5
26 (a)	Show that $fg(x) = x^2 - 10x + 26$	[2 marks]
26 (h)	$\operatorname{Coh}(\alpha) = \operatorname{af}(\alpha)$	
26 (D)	Solve $fg(x) = gf(x)$	[4 marks]
	x =	

Volume of a pyramid = $\frac{1}{3}$ × area of base × perpendicular height VABCD is a rectangular-based pyramid with volume 336 m³ X is the centre of the base, directly below V.



Work out the angle between VB and the base.

[6 marks]

END OF QUESTIONS

Answer

degrees

