

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



## LEVEL 2 CERTIFICATE

9541/01



S15-9541-01

## LATIN LITERATURE

### LEVEL 2

### UNIT 9541 (Themes)

P.M. MONDAY, 8 June 2015

1 hour

For Examiner's use only		
Theme A or B	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
	50	

### ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

Text and vocabulary booklet.

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

You should answer **either** Theme A (*Books and Writers*) **or** Theme B (*Growing up in Rome*).

Make sure that you have the text and vocabulary booklet provided for use in this examination.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you need more space for any answer, you can continue on page 16. Please remember to include the question number(s).

### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark available for this paper is 50.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing, i.e. questions 5 and 6 in Theme A and in Theme B.

**THEME A: Books and Writers**

Answer **all** the following questions, referring to the text and the vocabulary provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to SUETONIUS, *Claudius* 41.

(a) *saepe recitavit per lectorem* (lines 7-8):

- (i) in his youth Claudius used to recite his own work. After he became emperor, what did he often do instead? [1]

- (ii) suggest **one** reason for this change in his behaviour. [1]

(b) *initium ... avia* (lines 8-11):

- (i) with what event did Claudius begin his history? [1]

- (ii) from what point did he begin the second part of his history? [1]

- (iii) what **two** explanations does Suetonius suggest for some omissions in Claudius' work? [2]

- .....
- .....



3. Refer to MARTIAL, *Epigrams* 1.38 and 7.3.

(a) In both of these epigrams Martial insults another writer. Explain how he insults **each** of these writers. [4]

In 1.38: .....

.....

.....

In 7.3: .....

.....

.....

(b) Apart from insulting another writer, what similarities can you find between these two epigrams? Make **three** points. [3]

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- .....
- .....

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4. Refer to CICERO, *ad Fam.* 9.1.

(a) *revocant me in consuetudinem pristinam (lines 5-6)*: Cicero says that his books ‘call me back to my former custom’.

(i) Why had Cicero not been following his ‘former custom’? [1]

.....  
.....

(ii) In your own words, explain why Cicero found his books so helpful. [1]

.....  
.....

(b) In the example quoted above, Cicero seems to write about his books as if they were human. Give **three** other examples from the passage where he also does this, quoting the **Latin** text for **each**. [6]

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(c) *ea mala quae premant et ea quae impendeant (lines 8-9)*: what kind of *mala* do you think Cicero is referring to? Make **one** point. [1]

.....  
.....

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**THEME B: *Growing up in Rome***

Answer **all** the following questions, referring to the text and the vocabulary provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to PLINY, *Letters* 9.12.

(a) Look at **lines 1-2** (*castigabat ... dixi*):

(i) for what reason was the man telling off his son? [2]

.....  
.....

(ii) write down a two-word **Latin** phrase which shows that Pliny did not criticise the father in front of his son. [1]

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(b) In **lines 2-6** (*heus tu ... indulget*), how does Pliny try to persuade the father that he is treating his son unfairly? Make **two** points. [4]

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2. Refer to MARTIAL, *Epigrams* 10.62.

(a) In **lines 6-7** (*albae ... messem*), how do the following phrases emphasise the heat in the summer? [2]

(i) *leone flammeo*: .....

.....  
.....

(ii) *tostam messem*: .....

.....  
.....

(b) In **lines 8-9** (*cirrata ... Celaenaesus*), what does Martial say about the schoolmaster's whip (*pellis*) which makes it seem frightening? Make **two** points. [2]

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(c) What do you think Martial means by describing the *ferulae* as *sceptra paedagogorum* (**line 10**)? [1]

.....  
.....

(d) In **line 12** (*aestate ... discunt*), what does Martial say is the most important thing for schoolboys during the summer? [1]

.....  
.....

6

3. Refer to JUVENAL, *Satire 14*.

(a) In **lines 9-10** (*cum ... renato*), how can you tell that the boy is young? Make **two** points. [2]

- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....

(b) *cum ... culina* (**lines 9-13**): why do you think Juvenal mentions two thousand bearded teachers in these lines? [3]

.....

.....

.....

.....

(c) In **lines 14-16** (*sic natura ... auctoribus*), how does Juvenal's style of writing emphasise the point that he is making? Give **three** examples, quoting the **Latin** text for each. [6]

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- .....
- .....















## Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature

9541/01-A



S15-9541-01A

### Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9541

### Latin Literature Themes

P.M. MONDAY, 8 June 2015

9541  
01A001

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This is the official examination text for the  
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2015

### **Catullus, *Carmina* 1**

cui dono lepidum novum libellum  
 arida modo pumice expolitum?  
 Corneli, tibi: namque tu solebas  
 meas esse aliquid putare nugas  
 iam tum, cum ausus es unus Italorum 5  
 omne aevum tribus explicare cartis  
 doctis, Iuppiter, et laboriosis.  
 quare habe tibi quidquid hoc libelli  
 qualecumque; quod, o patrona virgo,  
 plus uno maneat perenne saeclo. 10

### **Catullus, *Carmina* 22, lines 1-17**

Suffenus iste, Vare, quem probe nosti,  
 homo est venustus et dicax et urbanus,  
 idemque longe plurimos facit versus.  
 puto esse ego illi milia aut decem aut plura  
 perscripta, nec sic ut fit in palimpseston 5  
 relata: cartae regiae, novi libri,  
 novi umbilici, lora rubra membranae,  
 directa plumbo et pumice omnia aequata.  
 haec cum legas tu, bellus ille et urbanus  
 Suffenus unus caprimulgus aut fossor 10  
 rursus videtur: tantum abhorret ac mutat.  
 hoc quid putemus esse? qui modo scurra  
 aut si quid hac re scitius videbatur,  
 idem infaceto est infacetior rure,  
 simul poemata attigit, neque idem umquam 15  
 aequae est beatus ac poema cum scribit:  
 tam gaudet in se tamque se ipse miratur.

**Cicero, *ad Fam.* 9.1**

postquam in urbem veni, mihi placebat redire in gratiam cum veteribus amicis - id est, cum libris nostris. non idcirco eos neglexeram, quod eis suscenserem, sed quod eorum me pudebat. videor enim mihi in his temporibus turbulentissimis praeceptis illorum non satis paruisse. ignoscunt mihi, revocant me in consuetudinem pristinam teque, quod in ea permanseris, dicunt sapienterem quam me fuisse. quam ob rem, quoniam placatos eos inveni, sperare coepi et ea mala quae premant et ea quae impendeant me facile transiturum esse.

5

**Horace, *Odes* 3.30**

exegi monumentum aere perennius  
 regalique situ pyramidum altius,  
 quod non imber edax, non Aquilo impotens  
 possit diruere aut innumerabilis  
 annorum series et fuga temporum. 5  
 non omnis moriar multaue pars mei  
 vitabit Libitinam; usque ego postera  
 crescam laude recens, dum Capitolium  
 scandet cum tacita virgine pontifex.  
 dicar, qua violens obstrepit Aufidus 10  
 et qua pauper aquae Daunus agrestium  
 regnavit populorum, ex humili potens  
 princeps Aeolium carmen ad Italos  
 deduxisse modos. sume superbiam  
 quaesitam meritis et mihi Delphica 15  
 lauro cinge volens, Melpomene, comam.

### Ovid, *Amores* 1.1, lines 1-8, 13-14, 19-28

arma gravi numero violentaque bella parabam edere, materia conveniente modis. par erat inferior versus; risisse Cupido dicitur atque unum surripuisse pedem.	
'quis tibi, saeve puer, dedit hoc in carmina iuris? Pieridum vates, non tua turba sumus.	5
quid, si praeripiat flavae Venus arma Minervae, ventilet accensas flava Minerva faces? sunt tibi magna, puer, nimiumque potentia regna: cur opus affectas, ambitiose, novum?	10
non mihi materia est numeris levioribus apta, aut puer aut longas compta puella comas.' questus eram, pharetra cum protinus ille soluta legit in exitium spicula facta meum, lunavitque genu sinuosum fortiter arcum,	15
'quod' que 'canas, vates, accipe' dixit 'opus! me miserum! certas habuit puer ille sagittas. uror, et in vacuo pectore regnat Amor. sex mihi surgat opus numeris, in quinque residat: ferrea cum vestris bella valete modis!	20

### Martial, *Epigrams*

#### 1.38

quem recitas meus est, o Fidentine, libellus;  
sed male cum recitas, incipit esse tuus.

#### 6.60

laudat, amat, cantat nostros mea Roma libellos,  
meque sinus omnes, me manus omnis habet.  
ecce rubet quidam, pallet, stupet, oscitat, odit.  
hoc volo: nunc nobis carmina nostra placent.

#### 7.3

cur non mitto meos tibi, Pontiliane, libellos?  
ne mihi tu mittas, Pontiliane, tuos.

### Pliny, *Letters* 1.13

magnum proventum poetarum annus hic attulit: toto mense Aprili nullus fere dies, quo non recitaret aliquis. iuvat me quod vigent studia, proferunt se ingenia hominum et ostentant, tametsi ad audiendum pigre coitur. plerique in stationibus sedent tempusque audiendi fabulis conterunt, ac subinde sibi nuntiari iubent, an iam recitator intraverit, an dixerit praefationem, an e magna parte evolverit librum; tum demum ac tunc quoque lente cunctanterque veniunt; nec tamen permanent, sed ante finem recedunt, alii dissimulanter et furtim, alii simpliciter et libere.

5

at hercule memoria parentum Claudium Caesarem ferunt, cum in Palatio spatiaretur audivissetque clamorem, causam requisisse, cumque ei dictum esset recitare Nonianum, subitum recitanti inopinatumque venisse. nunc otiosissimus quisque multo ante rogatus et identidem admonitus aut non venit aut, si venit, queritur se diem, quia non perdidit, perdidisse.

10

15

### Pliny, *Letters* 3.21

audio Valerium Martialem decessisse et moleste fero. erat homo ingeniosus acutus acer, qui in scribendo plurimum et salis et fellis haberet, nec candoris minus. eum in Hispaniam secedentem adiuveram viatico; dederam hoc propter amicitiam, dederam etiam pro versiculis quos de me composuit. olim ei qui vel singulorum vel urbium laudes scripserant aut honoribus aut pecunia honorari solebant. nostris vero temporibus hic mos periit: nam postquam desiimus facere laudanda, laudari quoque ineptum putamus.

5

merito eum nunc ut amicissimum mortuum esse doleo. dedit enim mihi quantum maximum potuit: plus etiam dedisset si vixisset. sed quid homini potest dari maius quam gloria et laus et aeternitas? fortasse non erunt aeterna quae scripsit, ille tamen scripsit tamquam essent futura.

10

### **Tacitus, *Annals* 4.34-35**

Crementius Cordus accusatus est quod in suis annalibus M. Brutum laudaverat et C. Cassium Romanorum ultimum esse dixerat. egressus senatu vitam abstinentia finivit. libros in foro cremandos esse censuerunt senatores: sed manserunt, primo celati deinde editi. igitur illos irridere licet qui credunt sua potentia extinguere posse etiam sequentis aevi memoriam. nam contra punitis ingeniiis crescit eorum auctoritas, neque aliud effecerunt externi reges aut qui simili saevitia usi sunt nisi dedecus sibi atque illis gloriam.

5

### **Suetonius, *Claudius* 41**

historiam in adolescentia hortante T. Livio scribere coepit. cum primum frequenti auditorio commisisset, aegre perlegit saepe refrigeratus a se ipso. nam initio recitationis, compluribus subsellis obesitate cuiusdam fractis, risus exortus est; ne sedato quidem tumultu desistere potuit huius facti subinde reminisci cachinnosque revocare.

5

in principatu quoque et scripsit plurimum et saepe recitavit per lectorem. initium autem sumpsit historiae post caedem Caesaris dictatoris, sed transiit ad inferiora tempora coepitque a pace civili, cum sentiret neque libere neque vere de superioribus dicere permissum esse, saepe correptus et a matre et ab avia.

10

## Unit 9541 Theme A: Books and Writers – Complete Vocabulary

**A**

**ā, ab + abl.** - from, by  
**abhorreō, abhorrēre, abhorruī** - be different  
**abstinentia, abstinentiae** - starvation  
**ac** - and, as  
**accendō, accendere, accendī, accēnsus** - set on fire, inflame, burn  
**accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus** - accept, take in, receive  
**accūsō, accūsāre, accūsāvī, accūsātus** - accuse  
**ācer, ācris, ācre** - penetrating, shrewd  
**acūtus, acūta, acūtum** - sharp-witted, acute  
**ad + acc.** - to, at  
**adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus** - bring, produce  
**adiuvō, adiuvāre, adiūvī, adiūtus** - help  
**admoneō, admonēre, admonuī, admonitus** - advise, remind  
**adulēscētia, adulēscētiaē** - youth, young age (from 15 to 30 years old)  
**aegrē** - scarcely, with difficulty  
**Aeolius, Aeolia, Aeolium** - Aeolian (here refers to Greek lyric poetry)  
**aequē** - equally  
**aequō, aequāre, aequāvī, aequātus** - make level  
**aes, aeris** - bronze  
**aeternitās, aeternitātis** - eternity, immortality  
**aeternus, aeterna, aeternum** - lasting forever, eternal  
**aevum, aevī** - age, period, generation  
**affectō, affectāre, affectāvī, affectātus** - aim at, desire, aspire to, lay claim to  
**agrestis, agrestis, agreste** - rustic, rural, unsophisticated  
**aliquis, aliquid** - someone, something  
**alius, alia, aliud** - other, another, else  
**aliī ... aliī** - some ... others  
**altus, alta, altum** - high, lofty  
**ambitiōsus, ambitioōsa, ambitioōsum** - ambitious, greedy  
**amīcītia, amīcītiaē** - friendship  
**amicus, amīca, amīcum** - friendly, dear  
**amīcus, amīcī** - friend  
**amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus** - love  
**amor, amoris** - love  
**an** - whether, or  
**an ... an ... an** - whether ... or ... or  
**annālēs, annālīum** - annals, chronicle, history  
**annus, annī** - year  
**ante (1) + acc.** - before  
**ante (2)** - in front, before, in advance  
**Aprīlis, Aprīlis** - April  
**aptus, apta, aptum** - suitable, adapted, fitting  
**aqua, aquae** - water  
**Aquilō, Aquilōnis** - North wind  
**arcus, arcūs** - bow  
**āridus, ārida, āridum** - dry  
**arma, armōrum** - implements, tools, equipment, arms, weapons, war  
**at** - but, yet  
**atque** - and  
**attingō, attingere, attigī, attāctus** - touch, lay hands on  
**auctōritās, auctōritātis** - authority, influence  
**audeō, audēre, ausus sum** - dare  
**audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus** - hear, listen, be told  
**audītōrium, audītōriī** - audience  
**Aufidus, Aufidī** - Aufidus, a river in Apulia  
**aut** - or  
**aut ... aut** - either ... or  
**autem** - but, however  
**avia, avīae** - grandmother

**B**

**beātus, beāta, beātum** - happy  
**bellum, bellī** - war  
**bellus, bella, bellum** - agreeable, nice, fine, charming  
**Brūtus, Brūtī** - Brutus

**C**

**C.** - = Gaius  
**cachinnus, cachinnī** - laughter  
**caedēs, caedis** - murder, slaughter, killing  
**Caesar, Caesaris** - Caesar  
**candor, candōris** - sincerity, openness, candour  
**canō, canere, cecinī, cantus** - sing  
**cantō, cantāre, cantāvī, cantātus** - sing, chant  
**Capitōlium, Capitōliī** - the Capitoline hill at Rome  
**caprimulgus, caprimulgī** - goat-herd, farm-labourer  
**carmen, carminis** - song, poem, poetry  
**carta, cartae** - leaf of papyrus, sheet of paper; book, volume  
**Cassius, Cassiī** - Cassius  
**causa, causae** - reason, cause  
**cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus** - hide  
**cēnsēō, cēnsēre, cēnsuī, cēnsus** - decide, decree  
**certus, certa, certum** - accurate, certain, unwavering  
**cingō, cingere, cīnxī, cīnctus** - surround, enclose, wreath  
**cīvīlis, cīvīlis, cīvīle** - civil  
**clāmor, clāmōris** - shout, uproar  
**Claudius, Claudiī** - Claudius, the Roman emperor who invaded Britain in AD 43  
**coeō, coīre, coī** - come together, meet, assemble; (used impersonally) people assemble  
**coepiō, coepere, coepī** - begin  
**coma, comae** - hair, tress  
**committō, committere, commīsī, commissus** - begin (reciting)  
**complūrēs, complūra** - several, many  
**compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus** - write, compose  
**cōmptus, cōmpta, cōmptum** - elegant, adorned  
**cōnsuētūdō, cōnsuētūdinis** - custom, habit  
**conterō, conterere, contrīvī, contrītus** - spend, consume, pass  
**contrā** - on the contrary  
**conveniō, convenīre, convēnī** - match, fit, agree, be appropriate  
**Cordus, Cordī** - Cordus  
**Cornēlius, Cornēliī** - Cornelius  
**corripiō, corripere, corripuī, correptus** - scold, tell off  
**crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī** - trust, believe, have faith  
**cremō, cremāre, cremāvī, cremātus** - burn, cremate  
**Cremūtius, Cremūtīī** - Cremutius  
**crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus** - grow, grow greater  
**cum (1)** - when, since  
**cum (2) + abl.** - with  
**cūctanter** - hesitantly, reluctantly  
**Cupīdō, Cupīdinis** - Cupid, Venus' son, god of love  
**cūr** - why?

**D**

**Daunus, Daunī** - Daunus, legendary king of Apulia  
**dē + abl.** - about, concerning  
**dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcēssī** - die  
**decem** - ten  
**dēdecus, dēdecoris** - disgrace  
**dēdūcō, dēdūcere, dēdūxī, dēductus** - bring down, introduce, conduct  
**deinde** - then

**Delphicus, Delphica, Delphicum** - Delphic, of Delphi  
(home of Apollo, god of poetry)

**dēmum** - at last, finally

**dērigō, dērigere, dērēxī, dērēctus** - align, make straight

**dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsīī** - leave off, stop, cease

**dēsistō, dēsistere, dēstītī** - leave off, cease, stop, desist  
from

**dicāx, dicācis** - witty, smart

**dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dīctus** - say, speak, tell, declare

**dictātor, dictātōris** - dictator

**diēs, diēī** - day

**dīruō, dīruere, dīruī, dīrutus** - demolish, destroy

**dissimulanter** - dissemblingly, secretly

**dō, dare, dedī, datus** - give

**doctus, docta, doctum** - learned, educated, skilful, clever

**doleō, dolēre, doluī** - grieve, be sad, feel pain

**dōnō, dōnāre, dōnāvī, dōnātus** - give, present

**dum** - while

## E

**ē, ex + abl.** - from, out of

**ecce** - look! see! behold! here!

**edāx, edācis** - biting, destructive

**ēdō, ēdere, ēdidī, ēditus** - bring forth, publish, produce,  
compose

**efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectus** - achieve, make

**ego, meī** - I, me, myself

**ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum** - go out

**enim** - for

**et** - and, also, even

**et ... et** - both ... and

**etiam** - even, also

**ēvolvō, ēvolvere, ēvolvī, ēvolūtus** - unfold, unroll

**ex, ē +abl.** - from, out of

**ex humilī** - from humble beginnings

**exigō, exigere, exēgī, exāctus** - finish, conclude

**exitium, exitiī** - destruction, death

**exorior, exorīrī, exortus sum** - appear, start up, begin

**explicō, explicāre, explicāvī, explicātus** - unroll, reveal,  
describe

**expoliō, expolīre, expoliī, expolītus** - polish

**externus, externa, externum** - foreign

**extinguō, extinguere, extīnxī, extīnctus** - extinguish,  
erase, destroy

## F

**fābula, fābulae** - conversation, talking, gossip

**facile** - easily

**faciō, facere, fēcī, factus** - make, do, compose

**factum, factī** - deed, event, occurrence

**fax, facis** - torch

**fel, fellis** - bile, bitterness, venom

**ferē** - almost

**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** - bring, carry, bear, endure; say,  
relate

**ferreus, ferrea, ferreum** - of iron, hard, cruel

**Fīdentīnus, Fīdentīnī** - Fidentinus

**fīniō, fīnīre, fīnīvī, fīnītus** - end, finish

**fīnis, fīnis** - end

**fīō, fierī, factus sum** - be done, happen

**flāvus, flāva, flāvum** - golden, honey-gold, fair-haired

**fortasse** - perhaps

**fortiter** - strongly, powerfully

**forum, forī** - forum, market-place

**fossor, fossōris** - ditch-digger, labourer

**frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctus** - break

**frequēns, frequentis** - crowded, busy

**fuga, fugae** - flight, swift passage

**fūrtim** - furtively

## G

**gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum** - be pleased, rejoice, be  
delighted

**genū, genūs** - knee

**glōria, glōriae** - glory

**grātia, grātiae** - favour, friendship

**gravis, gravis, grave** - serious, weighty

## H

**habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus** - have, hold

**hercule** - by Hercules!, by heavens!

**hic, haec, hoc** - this

**Hispānia, Hispāniae** - Spain

**historia, historiae** - history

**homō, hominis** - man

**honor, honōris** - honour

**honōrō, honōrāre, honōrāvī, honōrātus** - reward, honour

**hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum** - encourage, urge

**humile, humilis** - of lower station in life, humble

**ex humilī** - from humble beginnings

## I

**iam** - now

**idcirco** - therefore, for that reason

**īdem, eadem, idem** - the same

**identidem** - continually, repeatedly, again and again

**igitur** - therefore, and so

**ignōscō, ignōscere, ignōvī + dat.** - forgive

**ille, illa, illud** - that, he, she, they, the following

**imber, imbris** - rain, shower

**impendeō, impendēre** - hang over, impend, threaten

**impotēns, impotentis** - uncontrollable, wild

**in (1) + acc.** - into, to, for, over

**in (2) + abl.** - in, on

**incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus** - begin

**īneptus, īnepta, īneptum** - silly, foolish, senseless, absurd

**īfacētus, īfacēta, īfacētum** - coarse, boorish

**īnferior, īnferior, īnferius** - the following, next, second,  
later

**ingeniōsus, ingenīōsa, ingenīōsum** - clever, ingenious,  
gifted

**ingenium, ingenī** - ability, talent, skill

**initium, initiī** - beginning

**īnnumerābilis, īnnumerābilis, īnnumerābile** - countless

**īnopīnātus, īnopīnāta, īnopīnātum** - unexpected

**īnrō, īnrāre, īnrāvī, īnrātus** - enter

**īnveniō, īnvenīre, īnvēnī, īnventus** - find

**īpse, īpsa, īpsum** - himself, herself, itself

**īrrideō, īrridēre, īrrisī, īrrisus** - laugh at, mock

**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; that

**īste, īsta, īstud** - he, she; that

**ītalī, ītalōrum** - the Italians

**ītalus, ītala, ītalum** - Italian

**īubeō, īubēre, īussī, īussus** - order, give instructions

**īuppiter, īovis** - Jupiter

**īūs, īūris** - legal power, jurisdiction

**īuvō, īuvāre, īūvī, īūtus** - help

**īuvat mē** - it pleases me, I am delighted

## L

**labōriōsus, labōriōsa, labōriōsum** - laborious,  
painstaking

**laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus** - praise

**laurus, laurī** - laurel, a laurel wreath

**laus, laudis** - praise, glory, eulogy

**lēctor, lēctōris** - reader

**legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus** - pick, choose; read

**lentē** - slowly

**lepidus, lepida, lepidum** - agreeable, charming, delightful,  
amusing, witty



**levis, levis, leve** - light, slight; trivial  
**libellus, libellī** - book, little book  
**liber, librī** - book  
**līberē** - freely, frankly, openly, publicly, shamelessly  
**Libitīna, Libitīnae** - goddess of funerals  
**licet, licēre, licuit** - it is permitted, one may  
**Līvius, Līvī** - Titus Livius (Livy), the historian  
**longē** - far, a long way  
**longus, longa, longum** - long  
**lōrum, lōrī** - thong, tie  
**lūnō, lūnāre, lūnāvī, lūnātus** - bend, curve

## M

**M.** - = Marcus  
**magnus, magna, magnum** - big, great, mighty  
**maior, maior, maius** - greater, more important  
**male** - badly  
**malum, malī** - disaster, evil thing  
**maneō, manēre, mānsī** - remain, stay, survive, endure  
**manus, manūs** - hand  
**Mārtiālis, Mārtiālis** - Martial (the poet)  
**māter, mātris** - mother  
**māteria, māteriae** - subject-matter, theme, material  
**maximus, maxima, maximum** - very big, very great, greatest  
**Melpomenē, Melpomenēs** - Melpomene, the muse of tragic and lyric poetry  
**membrāna, membrānae** - membrane, skin, wrapper to protect a book  
**memoria, memoriae** - memory  
**mēnsis, mēnsis** - month  
**meritō** - deservedly, justly  
**meritum, meritī** - endeavour, merit  
**meus, mea, meum** - my, mine  
**mīlia, mīlium** - thousands  
**Minerva, Minervae** - Minerva, a Roman goddess  
**minor, minor, minus** - less  
**mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum** - admire  
**miser, misera, miserum** - miserable, wretched  
**mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus** - send  
**modo** - only, just now, recently  
**modus, modī** - measure, metre, rhythm, verse form  
**molestē** - with trouble, with difficulty  
**monumentum, monumentī** - memorial, monument  
**morior, morī, mortuus sum** - die  
**mōs, mōris** - custom, practice  
**multō** - much  
**multus, multa, multum** - much, large, great  
**mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātus** - change, exchange

## N

**nam** - certainly, for  
**namque** - for in fact  
**nē** - lest, so that...not, not  
**nē ... quidem** - not even  
**nec** - and not, nor  
**neglegō, neglegere, neglēxī, neglēctus** - neglect, disregard, ignore  
**neque** - and not, nor  
**neque ... neque** - neither ... nor  
**nimium** - too much, excessively  
**nisi** - except, unless  
**nōn** - not  
**Nōniānus, Nōniānī** - Nonianus  
**nōs** - we, us  
**noscō, noscere, nōvī, nōtus** - know, be acquainted with  
**noster, nostra, nostrum** - our, my  
**novus, nova, novum** - new  
**nūgae, nūgārum** - trifles, nonsense, frivolities

**nūllus, nūlla, nūllum** - not any, not one  
**numerus, numerī** - metre, verse  
**nunc** - now, as things are  
**nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus** - announce

## O

**ō** - O  
**ob + acc.** - because of  
**obēsītās, obēsītātis** - fatness, stoutness, corpulence, obesity  
**obstrepō, obstrepere, obstrepuī** - roar  
**ōdī, ōdisse** - hate  
**ōlim** - once, some time ago  
**omnis, omnis, omne** - all, every  
**opus, operis** - work, task, job, poetic opus  
**ōscitō, ōscitāre, ōscitāvī** - be open-mouthed, gape, yawn  
**ostentō, ostentāre, ostentāvī, ostentātus** - show, exhibit  
**ōtiōsus, ōtiōsa, ōtiōsum** - idle, unoccupied

## P

**Palātium, Palātī** - the Palatine Hill  
**palimpsestos, palimpsestī** - an old sheet of paper from which the writing has been erased in order to write on it again  
**palleō, pallēre, palluī** - grow pale, look pale  
**pār, paris** - equal, matched  
**parēns, parentis** - parent  
**pāreō, pārēre, pārū + dat.** - obey  
**parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus** - prepare, make ready  
**pars, partis** - part  
**patrōna, patrōnae** - protectress, patroness  
**pauper, pauperis** - poor, (+ gen.) badly off for  
**pāx, pācis** - peace  
**pectus, pectoris** - chest, breast, heart  
**pecūnia, pecūniae** - money  
**per + acc.** - through, by means of  
**perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus** - waste, lose  
**perennis, perennis, perenne** - through the years, constant, continuing, lasting, enduring  
**pereō, perīre, perī** - vanish, disappear, die out  
**perlegō, perlegere, perlēgī, perlēctus** - read through, get through the reading  
**permaneō, permanēre, permānsī** - remain, stay, endure, persist  
**permittō, permittere, permīsī, permissus** - allow, permit  
**perscribō, perscribere, perscrīpsī, perscrīptus** - write in full  
**pēs, pedis** - foot, metrical foot  
**pharetra, pharetrae** - quiver  
**Pierides, Pieridum** - the Pierides, the Muses  
**pigrē** - slowly, sluggishly, reluctantly  
**plācātus, plācāta, plācātum** - kindly disposed, peaceful, calm  
**placeō, placēre, placuī + dat.** - please, suit, be pleasing  
**plērusque, plēraque, plērumque** - most, very many; (as noun) the majority  
**plumbum, plumbī** - lead  
**plūrēs, plūra** - more, a number of; very many  
**plūrimum** - very much, a lot, a great deal  
**plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum** - most, very much, many, too many  
**plūs, plūris** - more  
**plūs** - more  
**poēma, poēmatis** - poem  
**poēta, poētae** - poet  
**pontifex, pontificis** - high priest  
**Pontiliānus, Pontiliānī** - Pontilianus  
**populus, populī** - people  
**possum, posse, potuī** - can, be able

post + acc. - after  
 posterus, postera, posterum - later, future, of posterity  
 postquam - after, when  
 potēns, potentis - capable, powerful  
 potentia, potentiae - power, authority  
 praeceptum, praeceptī - precept, principle, command, instruction  
 praefātiō, praefātiōnis - preface, prologue, introduction  
 praeripiō, praeripere, praeripuī, praereptus - snatch  
 premō, premere, pressī, pressus - press, check, stop  
 prīmō - at first  
 primum - first, for the first time, firstly  
 prīnceps, prīncipis - first  
 prīncipātus, prīncipātus - reign, position as emperor  
 prīstinus, prīstina, prīstinum - former, old  
 prō + abl. - because of, in return for  
 probē - well  
 prōferō, prōferre, prōtulī, prōlātus - display, publish, put forward  
 propter + acc. - because of, on account of  
 prōtinus - immediately  
 prōventus, prōventūs - growth, yield, crop  
 pudeō, pudēre, puduī - be ashamed; make ashamed  
 mē pudet - I am ashamed  
 puella, puellae - girl  
 puer, puerī - boy  
 pūmex, pūmicis - pumice  
 pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītus - punish  
 putō, putāre, putāvī - think, believe, consider  
 p̄yramis, p̄yramidis - pyramid

## Q

quā - where  
 quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī, quaesītus - seek, acquire, obtain  
 quālisicumque, quālecumque - of whatever quality, however good it is  
 quam - than  
 quantum, quantī - amount, quantity  
 quārē - therefore, for this reason  
 que - and  
 queror, querī, questus sum - lament, complain, moan  
 quī, quae, quod - who, which, that  
 quia - because  
 quīdam, quaedam, quoddam - one, a certain  
 quidem - indeed, even  
 nē ... quidem - not even  
 quīnque - five  
 quis? quid? - who? what?  
 quis, quid - anyone, anything, someone, something  
 quisque, quaeque, quodque/quicque/quidque - each, every (with superlative adjective)  
 quisquis, quodquod/quicquid/quidquid - whoever, whatever  
 quod - because  
 quoniam - since  
 quoque - also

## R

recēdō, recēdere, recessī - retire, withdraw, depart, leave  
 recēns, recentis - fresh, vigorous  
 recitātiō, recitātiōnis - reading aloud of literary works, recitation  
 recitātor, recitātōris - reciter  
 recitō, recitāre, recitāvī, recitātus - read aloud, give a recitation  
 redeō, redīre, redīī - return, revert  
 referō, referre, rettulī, relātus - write down, relate

refrigerō, refrigerāre, refrigerāvī, refrigerātus - cool off, interrupt, stop  
 rēgālis, rēgālis, rēgāle - kingly, royal, regal  
 rēgius, rēgia, rēgium - kingly, royal, regal, splendid, king-sized  
 rēgnō, rēgnāre, rēgnāvī - reign, hold sway, (+ gen.) rule over  
 rēgnum, rēgnī - kingdom, realm  
 reminīscor, reminīscī + gen. - recall, remember, call to mind  
 requirō, requirere, requisīī, requisītus - seek, ask about  
 rēs, rēī - property, thing, matter, fact, reality  
 resīdō, resīdere, resēdī - subside, sink back  
 revocō, revocāre, revocāvī, revocātus - call back, summon back, call back to mind, recall, remember  
 rēx, rēgis - king  
 rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī - laugh, smile, mock  
 rīsus, rīsūs - laughter  
 rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus - ask  
 Rōma, Rōmae - Rome  
 Romānī, Romānōrum - the Romans  
 rubeō, rubēre - be red, become red, blush  
 ruber, rubra, rubrum - red  
 rūrsus - again, on the contrary  
 rūs, rūris - countryside, farm

## S

saeclum, saeclī - generation, life-time  
 saepe - often  
 saevitia, saevitiae - violence, savagery  
 saevus, saeva, saevum - savage, cruel  
 sagitta, sagittae - arrow  
 sāl, salis - wit, sarcasm  
 sapiēns, sapientis - wise, understanding  
 satis - enough, sufficiently  
 scandō, scandere - climb, mount, ascend  
 scītus, scīta, scītum - clever, knowing, smart  
 scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptus - write  
 scurra, scurrae - fashionable man about town, a wit  
 sē - himself, herself, themselves  
 sēcēdō, sēcēdere, sēcēssī - retire, leave  
 sed - but  
 sedeō, sedēre, sēdī - sit  
 sēdō, sēdāre, sēdāvī, sēdātus - soothe, quieten  
 senātor, senātōris - member of the senate, senator  
 senātus, senātūs - senate  
 sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus - feel, perceive, realise  
 sequēns, sequentis - following, future  
 seriēs, -- - row, series, sequence  
 sex - six  
 sī - if  
 sīc - thus, in this way  
 similis, similis, simile - similar, like  
 simpliciter - simply, candidly, openly  
 simul - as soon as  
 singulī, singulae, singula - individual  
 sinuōsus, sinuōsa, sinuōsum - curvy, bendy  
 sinus, sinūs - bosom, breast  
 situs, sitūs - position, situation, site  
 soleō, solēre, solitus sum - be accustomed  
 solvō, solvere, solvī, solūtus - loosen, undo, open  
 spatior, spatiārī, spatiātus sum - walk about, stroll  
 spērō, spērāre, spērāvī - hope, have hope  
 spīculum, spīculī - arrow, shaft  
 statīō, statīōnis - porch, portico  
 studium, studiī - study, literature  
 stupeō, stupēre, stupuī - be astonished  
 subinde - constantly, repeatedly  
 subitus, subita, subitum - sudden, impulsive, on the spur of the moment

**subsellium, selliī** - bench, seat  
**Suffēnus, Suffēnī** - Suffenus  
**sum, esse, fuī** - be  
**sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus** - take  
**superbia, superbiae** - pride  
**superior, superior, superius** - preceding, earlier  
**surgō, surgere, surrēxī** - get up, rise  
**surripīō, surripere, surripuī, surreptus** - steal, remove  
**suscēnsēō, suscēnsēre, suscēnsuī** - be angry  
**suus, sua, suum** - his, her, their own

## T

**T.** - = Titus  
**tacitus, tacita, tacitum** - silent  
**tam** - so  
**tamen** - however  
**tametsi** - even though  
**tamquam** - as, as if  
**tantum** - so much, to such an extent  
**tempus, temporis** - time  
**tōtus, tōta, tōtum** - whole  
**trānseō, trānsīre, trānsīī, trānsitus** - pass through, get through, pass over, cross over  
**trēs, tria** - three  
**tū, tuī** - you (singular)  
**tum** - then, at the very time  
**tumultus, tumultūs** - riot, disturbance  
**tunc** - then  
**turba, turbae** - crowd, gang, band  
**turbulentus, turbulenta, turbulentum** - disturbed, stormy, turbulent  
**tuus, tua, tuum** - your (singular), yours

## U

**ultimus, ultima, ultimum** - last  
**umbilīcus, umbilīcī** - cylinder on which a book was rolled  
**umquam** - ever  
**ūnus, ūna, ūnum** - one, a single, alone

**urbānus, urbāna, urbānum** - with city manners, elegant, refined  
**urbs, urbis** - city, the City, Rome  
**ūrō, ūrere, ussī, ustus** - burn, inflame with desire  
**usque** - continuously  
**ut (1)** - like, as  
**ut (2)** - inasmuch as, when, in order that, so that, even though, that  
**ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + abl.** - use, employ

## V

**vacuus, vacua, vacuum** - empty  
**valeō, valēre, valuī** - goodbye, farewell  
**Valerius, Valerīi** - Valerius  
**Vārus, Vārī** - Varus  
**vātēs, vātis** - prophet, bard  
**vel** - or  
**vel ... vel** - either ... or  
**veniō, venīre, vēnī** - come  
**ventilō, ventilāre, ventilāvī, ventilātus** - fan, brandish, wave  
**Venus, Veneris** - Venus, goddess of love  
**venustus, venusta, venustum** - charming  
**vērē** - truly, truthfully, accurately  
**vērō** - but, however  
**versiculus, versiculī** - short verse, little poem  
**versus, versūs** - verse  
**vester, vestra, vestrum** - your (plural)  
**vetus, veteris** - old  
**viāticum, viāticī** - travelling allowance, travelling expenses  
**videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus** - see; (in passive) seem, appear  
**vigēō, vigēre, vīguī** - be vigorous, thrive, flourish  
**violēns, violentis** - wild, violent  
**violentus, violenta, violentum** - violent  
**virgō, virginis** - virgin, a Vestal Virgin  
**vīta, vītae** - life  
**vītō, vītāre, vītāvī, vītātus** - avoid  
**vīvō, vīvere, vīxī** - live, stay alive  
**volēns, volentis** - willingly, gladly  
**volō, velle, voluī** - want, wish, intend

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Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature  
For Summer 2015

Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9541  
Latin Literature Themes

Theme B:  
Growing up in Rome

This is the official examination text for the  
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2015

### **Cicero, *pro Caelio* 25, 28, 30, 44**

meus familiaris L. Herennius dixit multa de luxurie, multa de libidine, multa de vitiis iuventutis, multa de moribus. castigavit M. Caelium, sicut neminem umquam parens; multa de incontinentia intemperantiaque disseruit. equidem multos et vidi in hac civitate et audivi - non modo qui primoribus labris gustavissent genus hoc vitae et extremis, ut dicitur, digitis attigissent, sed qui totam adulescentiam voluptatibus dedissent - emersisse aliquando et graves homines atque illustres fuisse. 5

itaque severitati tuae non respondebo; deprecari vacationem adulescentiae veniamque petere non audeo; perfugiis aetatis non utor; tantum peto ut, si qua est invidia communis hoc tempore aeris alieni, petulantiae, libidinum iuventutis - quam video esse magnam - ne huic aliorum peccata, ne aetatis ac temporum vitia noceant. in M. Caelio enim nulla luxuries reperietur, nulli sumptus, nullum aes alienum, nulla conviviorum ac lustrorum libido. amores autem et hae deliciae, ut vocantur, quae infirmioribus animis molestae solent esse, numquam hunc occupatum impeditumque tenuerunt. 10  
15

### **Horace, *Satires* 1.6, lines 71-88**

causa fuit pater his qui, macro pauper agello,  
noluit in Flavi ludum me mittere, magni  
quo pueri magnis e centurionibus orti,  
laevo suspensi loculos tabulamque lacerto,  
ibant octonos referentes Idibus aeris: 5  
sed puerum est ausus Romam portare, docendum  
artes quas doceat quivis eques atque senator  
semet prognatos. vestem servosque sequentes,  
in magno ut populo, si quis vidisset, avita  
ex re praeberi sumptus mihi crederet illos. 10  
ipse mihi custos incorruptissimus omnes  
circum doctores aderat. quid multa? pudicum,  
qui primus virtutis honos, servavit ab omni  
non solum facto, verum opprobrio quoque turpi;  
nec timuit sibi ne vitio quis verteret olim 15  
si praeco parvas aut, ut fuit ipse, coactor  
mercedes sequeretur; neque ego essem questus: at hoc nunc  
laus illi debetur et a me gratia maior.

### Petronius, *Satyricon* 46

tu, Agamemnon, prae litteris fatuus es. aliquo die te persuadeam ut ad villam nostram venias? tibi discipulus crescit filius meus: iam quattuor partes dicit; si vixerit, habebis bonum discipulum. nam quicquid illi vacat, caput de tabula non tollit. ingeniosus est, etiam si in aves morbosus est. ego illi tres cardeles occidi et dixi 'mustella eos comedit.' invenit tamen alias nenias et libentissime pingit. ceterum iam litteris Graeculis calcem impingit et Latinas coepit non male appetere. emi ergo puero aliquot libros rubricatos, quia volo illum aliquid de iure gustare. habet haec res panem. si noluerit, destinavi illum artificium docere - aut tonstrinum aut praeconem, aut certe causicum - quod illi auferre possit nihil nisi Orcus. ideo illi cotidie clamo: 'fili, crede mihi, quicquid discis, tibi discis. litterae thesaurus est, et artificium numquam moritur.'

### Martial, *Epigrams* 5.34

hanc tibi, Fronto pater, genetrix Flaccilla, puellam  
 oscula commendo deliciasque meas,  
 parvula ne nigras horrescat Erotion umbras  
 oraque Tartarei prodigiosa canis.  
 impletura fuit sextae modo frigora brumae,  
 vixisset totidem ni minus illa dies.  
 inter tam veteres ludat lasciva patronos  
 et nomen blaeso garriat ore meum.  
 mollia non rigidus caespes tegat ossa; nec illi,  
 terra, gravis fueris: non fuit illa tibi.

### Martial, *Epigrams* 10.62

ludi magister, parce simplici turbae:  
 sic te frequentes audiant capillati  
 et delicatae diligat chorus mensae,  
 nec calculator nec notarius velox  
 maiore quisquam circulo coronetur.  
 albae leone flammeo calent luces  
 tostamque fervens Iulius coquit messem.  
 cirrata loris horridis Scythae pellis,  
 qua vapulavit Marsyas Celaenaeus,  
 ferulaeque tristes, scepra paedagogorum,  
 cessent et Idus dormiant in Octobres:  
 aestate pueri si valent, satis discunt.

**Martial, *Epigrams* 11.39**

cunarum fueras motor, Charideme, mearum  
 et pueri custos assiduusque comes.  
 iam mihi nigrescunt tonsa sudaria barba  
 et queritur labris puncta puella meis;  
 sed tibi non crevi: te noster vilicus horret,                   5  
 te dispensator, te domus ipsa pavet.  
 ludere nec nobis nec tu permittis amare;  
 nil mihi vis et vis cuncta licere tibi.  
 corripis, observas, quereris, suspiria ducis,  
 et vix a ferulis temperat ira tua.                                 10  
 si Tyrios sumpsi cultus unxive capillos,  
 exclamas 'numquam fecerat ista pater';  
 et numeras nostros astricta fronte trientes,  
 tamquam de cella sit cadus ille tua.  
 desine; non possum libertum ferre Catonem.                   15  
 esse virum iam me dicet amica tibi.

**Juvenal, *Satire* 14, lines 1, 4-14, 31-33**

plurima sunt, Fuscine, et fama digna sinistra  
 quae monstrant ipsi pueris traduntque parentes.  
 si damnosa senem iuvat alea, ludit et heres  
 bullatus parvoque eadem movet arma fritillo.                   5  
 nec melius de se cuiquam sperare propinquo  
 concedet iuvenis, qui radere tubera terrae,  
 boletum condire et eodem iure natantes  
 mergere ficedulas didicit, nebulone parente  
 et cana monstrante gula. cum septimus annus  
 transierit puerum, nondum omni dente renato,                   10  
 barbatos licet admoveas mille inde magistros,  
 hinc totidem, cupiet lauto cenare paratu  
 semper et a magna non degenerare culina.  
 sic natura iubet: velocius et citius nos  
 corrumpunt vitiorum exempla domestica, magnis                 15  
 cum subeant animos auctoribus.



## Pliny, *Letters* 9.12

castigabat quidam filium suum quod paulo sumptuosius equos et canes emeret. huic ego iuvene digresso dixi: 'heus tu, numquamne fecisti, quod a patre corripere posset? "fecisti" dico. non interdum facis quod filius tuus, si repente pater ille tu filius, pari gravitate reprehendat? non omnes homines aliquo errore ducuntur? non hic in illo sibi, in hoc alius indulget?' haec ego, admonitus exemplo immodicae severitatis, tibi pro amore mutuo scripsi, ne quando tu quoque filium tuum acerbius duriusque tractares. cogita et illum puerum esse et te fuisse, atque hoc quod es pater ita utere ut memineris et hominem esse te et hominis patrem.

## Tacitus, *Agricola* 4-5

mater Iulia Procilla fuit, rarae castitatis. in huius sinu indulgentiaque educatus per omnem honestarum artium cultum pueritiam adulescentiamque transegit. arcebat eum ab inlecebris peccantium - praeter ipsius bonam integramque naturam - quod statim parvulus sedem ac magistram studiorum Massiliam habuit, locum Graeca comitate et provinciali parsimonia mixtum ac bene compositum. memoria teneo solitum ipsum narrare se prima in iuventa studium philosophiae acrius - ultra quam concessum est Romano ac senatori - hausisse, ni prudentia matris incensum ac flagrantem animum coercuisset.

prima castrorum rudimenta in Britannia adprobavit. nec Agricola licenter, more iuvenum qui militiam in lasciviam vertunt, neque segniter titulum tribunatus et inscitiam ad voluptates et commeatus rettulit: sed noscere provinciam, nosci exercitui, discere a peritis, sequi optimos.

## Unit 9541 Theme B: Growing up in Rome – Complete Vocabulary

- A**  
**ā, ab + abl.** - *by, from, away from*  
**ā puerō** - *from boyhood*  
**ac** - *and, and besides; than*  
**acerbē** - *harshly, roughly, severely, unfeelingly*  
**ācritēr** - *keenly, strongly, vigorously, enthusiastically*  
**ācrius** - *rather keenly, too keenly*  
**ad + acc.** - *to, towards*  
**admoneō, admonēre, admonuī, admonitus** - *warn, remind, prompt*  
**admoveō, admovēre, admōvī, admōtus** - *bring, apply, use, lay on*  
**adprobō, adprobāre, adprobāvī, adprobātus** - *prove his worth at, prove himself at, complete satisfactorily*  
**adsum, adesse, adfuī** - *be near, be present*  
**adulēscētia, adulēscētiaē** - *youth (time of life)*  
**aes, aeris** - *copper, bronze, money*  
**aes aliēnum** - *debt*  
**aestās, aestātis** - *summer*  
**aetās, aetātis** - *age, period, generation*  
**Agamemnon, Agamemnonis** - *Agamemnon*  
**agellus, agellī** - *little field, farm*  
**Agricola, Agricolae** - *Agricola, a Roman commander in Britain*  
**albus, alba, album** - *bright, clear*  
**ālea, āleae** - *dice, gambling*  
**aliēnus, aliēna, aliēnum** - *another's, of someone else*  
**aes aliēnum** - *debt*  
**aliquandō** - *sometimes, occasionally*  
**aliquī, aliqua, aliquod** - *some, any*  
**aliquis, aliquid** - *someone, something*  
**aliquot** - *some, a number of*  
**alius, alia, aliud** - *other, another, different*  
**hic ... alius** - *this man ... the other man*  
**amīca, amīcae** - *girlfriend, sweetheart*  
**amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus** - *love, be in love*  
**amor, amōris** - *love, fondness, love affair*  
**animus, animī** - *soul, mind, heart, will, character, disposition*  
**annus, annī** - *year*  
**appetō, appetere, appetiī, appetītus** - *tackle, go for, attack, strive after*  
**arceō, arcēre, arcuī, arctus** - *keep, protect*  
**arma, armōrum** - *arms, tools*  
**ars, artis** - *skill, art; (in a school) a subject*  
**artificium, artificī** - *trade, skill*  
**assiduus, assidua, assiduum** - *constant, perpetual, full-time*  
**astringō, astringere, astrinxī, astrictus** - *tighten, knit, furrow*  
**at** - *but, yet, on the contrary*  
**atque** - *and, and also, and even*  
**attingō, attingere, attingī, attāctus** - *touch, reach*  
**auctor, auctōris** - *author, promoter, champion*  
**audeō, audēre, ausus sum** - *dare, venture*  
**audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus** - *hear, listen*  
**auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus** - *take away, carry off, steal*  
**aut** - *or, either, or else*  
**autem** - *but, however; indeed, on the contrary*  
**avis, avis** - *bird*  
**avītus, avīta, avītum** - *ancestral*
- B**  
**barba, barbae** - *beard*  
**barbātus, barbāta, barbātum** - *bearded*  
**bene** - *well, rightly, beautifully, pleasantly; opportunely*  
**blaesus, blaesa, blaesum** - *lisp*  
**bōlētus, bōlētī** - *mushroom*  
**bonus, bona, bonum** - *good, virtuous*  
**Britannia, Britanniae** - *Britain*  
**brūma, brūmae** - *winter*  
**bullātus, bullāta, bullātum** - *still a child, wearing the 'bulla' (an amulet)*
- C**  
**cadus, cadī** - *large jar of wine*  
**Caelius, Caeliī** - *Caelius*  
**caespes, caespitis** - *turf, grass*  
**calculātor, calculātōris** - *teacher of arithmetic*  
**caleō, calēre, caluī** - *be warm, be hot*  
**calx, calcis** - *heel, foot*  
**calcem impingere** - *get stuck into*  
**canis, canis** - *dog, hound*  
**cānus, cāna, cānum** - *old, aged, grey*  
**capillātus, capillāta, capillātum** - *having long hair*  
**capillus, capillī** - *hair*  
**caput, capitis** - *head*  
**cardēlis, cardēlis** - *goldfinch*  
**castīgō, castīgāre, castīgāvī, castīgātus** - *chastise, punish, rebuke, reprimand, censure*  
**castitās, castitātis** - *chastity, purity*  
**castrum, castrī** - *military service*  
**Cato, Catōnis** - *Cato (= M. Porcius Cato the Elder, who was very serious and austere)*  
**causa, causae** - *cause, reason, motive*  
**causidicus, causidicī** - *advocate, barrister*  
**Celaenaeus, Celaenaea, Celaenaeum** - *of Celaenae, a town in Phrygia*  
**cella, cellae** - *cellar, storehouse*  
**cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvī** - *dine*  
**centuriō, centuriōnis** - *commander of a century, captain, centurion*  
**certē** - *certainly, surely, at least*  
**cessō, cessāre, cessāvī** - *cease, be idle, leave off*  
**cēterum** - *for the rest, but, besides*  
**Charidēmus, Charidēmī** - *Charidemus*  
**chorus, chori** - *group, band*  
**circulus, circuli** - *circle, ring, group, company*  
**circum + acc.** - *around, about, among*  
**cirratu, cirrata, cirratum** - *fringed, bristling*  
**citō** - *quickly*  
**cīvitās, cīvitātis** - *city, state*  
**clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī** - *shout, cry*  
**coāctor, coāctōris** - *collector (of money, taxes, etc.)*  
**coepiō, coepere, coepī** - *begin*  
**coerceō, coercēre, coecuī, coercitus** - *restrain, control, keep in check*  
**cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī** - *consider, ponder, think, imagine*  
**comedō, comēsse, comēdi, comēsus** - *eat, eat up, consume*  
**comes, comitis** - *companion, comrade, partner*  
**cōmitās, cōmitātis** - *courteousness, kindness, friendliness; good taste, elegance*  
**commeātus, commeātūs** - *leave of absence*  
**commendō, commendāre, commendāvī, commendātus** - *entrust*  
**commūnis, commūnis, commūne** - *shared, common, general, public*  
**compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus** - *combine, adjust*  
**concēdō, concēdere, concessī, concessus** - *allow, permit*  
**concessus, concessa, concessum** - *permitted, allowed, proper*  
**condiō, condire, condīvī, condītus** - *preserve, pickle, season*  
**convīvium, convīvī** - *feast, entertainment, banquet*  
**coquō, coquere, coxi, coctus** - *cook, burn, parch, ripen*  
**corōnō, corōnāre, corōnāvī, corōnātus** - *surround*  
**corripō, corripere, corripuī, correptus** - *snatch up, lay hold of, censure, rebuke, chastise, find fault with*  
**corrumpō, corrumpere, corrupī, corruptus** - *spoil, destroy, corrupt, seduce*  
**cōfīdiē** - *every day, daily*

**crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī** - think, be of the opinion; (+ dat.)  
trust, believe

**crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus** - grow, grow up  
**culīna, culīnae** - kitchen, cuisine  
**cultus, cultūs** - culture, refinement, cultivation;  
adornment, clothing, dress

**cum** - when, as soon as, since

**cūnae, cūnārum** - cradle

**cūnctus, cūncta, cūnctum** - all

**cupiō, cupere, cupīvī, cupītus** - long for, desire, want

**custōs, custōdis** - guardian, protector

## D

**damnōsus, damnōsa, damnōsum** - pernicious,  
destructive, damaging

**dē + abl.** - from, away from, out of; about, concerning, on  
the subject of, for

**dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus** - owe

**dēgenerō, dēgenerāre, dēgenerāvī** - depart from, decline  
from

**dēlicātus, dēlicāta, dēlicātum** - delicate, tender, young

**dēliciae, dēliciarum** - delight, pleasures, dalliance; darling

**dēns, dentis** - tooth

**dēprecor, dēprecārī, dēprecātus sum** - plead for, beg  
for, try to obtain

**dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsīī** - leave off, cease, stop, desist

**dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus** - fix, determine,  
decide

**dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus** - say, speak, tell, declare

**diēs, diētī** - day

**dīgītus, dīgītī** - finger

**dignus, digna, dignum + abl.** - worthy of, deserving

**dīgredior, dīgredī, dīgressus sum** - leave, depart, go away

**dīlīgō, dīlīgere, dīlēxī, dīlēctus** - esteem highly, hold  
dear, be fond of, love

**discipulus, discipulī** - pupil, disciple, trainee

**discō, discere, didicī** - learn, acquire knowledge of

**dispēnsātor, dispēnsātōris** - steward, treasurer

**disserō, disserere, disseruī** - discuss, set out in words,  
talk about

**dō, dare, dedī, datus** - give, give over to

**doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus** - teach

**doctor, doctōris** - teacher, instructor, trainer

**domesticus, domestica, domesticum** - domestic, in the  
home, in the family

**domus, domī** - house, home

**dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī** - sleep, rest

**dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus** - lead, draw in, mislead,  
deceive

**dūrē** - harshly, cruelly, sternly, inflexibly

## E

**ē, ex + abl.** - from, by, on account of

**ēducō, ēducāre, ēducāvī, ēducātus** - bring up, rear

**ego, meī** - I, I myself, me

**ēmergō, ēmergere, ēmersī** - emerge, escape

**emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptus** - buy

**enim** - indeed, for, certainly

**eō, īre, īī** - go, walk, march

**eques, equitis** - person of equestrian status

**equidem** - indeed, I for my part

**equus, equī** - horse

**ergō** - therefore, so

**Erōtion, Erōtiōnis** - Erotion

**error, erroris** - error, mistake, fault

**et** - and, also, even; moreover

**et ... et** - both ... and

**etiam** - even

**ex, ē + abl.** - from, by, on account of

**exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī** - call out, cry out, exclaim

**exemplum, exemplī** - example, precedent

**exercitus, exercitūs** - army

**extrēmus, extrēma, extrēmum** - extreme, very end of

## F

**faciō, facere, fēcī, factus** - do

**factum, factī** - deed

**fāma, fāmae** - report, opinion

**familiāris, familiāris** - close friend, intimate friend

**fatuus, fatua, fatuum** - crazy, mad

**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** - bear, endure

**ferula, ferulae** - whip or rod for punishing slaves or  
schoolboys

**fervēns, ferventis** - boiling hot, burning, blazing

**fīcēdula, fīcēdulae** - a small bird, the fig-pecker

**fīlius, fīliī** - son

**Flaccilla, Flaccillae** - Flaccilla

**flagrāns, flagrantis** - blazing, glowing; ardent, passionate

**flammeus, flammea, flammeum** - flaming, fiery

**Flāvius, Flāvī** - Flavius

**frequēns, frequentis** - in a crowd, packed together

**frīgus, frīgoris** - chill, coldness, frost

**fritillus, fritillī** - dice-box, box from which dice are thrown

**frōns, frontis** - forehead, brow

**Fronto, Frontōnis** - Fronto

**Fuscīnus, Fuscīnī** - Fuscīnus

## G

**garrīō, garrīre, garrīvī** - chatter, jabber

**genetrix, genetricis** - mother

**genus, generis** - kind, type

**Graeculus, Graecula, Graeculum** - Greek (often in a  
contemptuous sense)

**Graecus, Graeca, Graecum** - Greek

**grātia, grātiae** - thanks

**gravis, gravis, grave** - heavy, burdensome, important,  
solemn, serious

**gravitās, gravitātis** - severity, sternness, harshness,  
strictness, gravity

**gula, gulae** - gullet, throat

**gustō, gustāre, gustāvī, gustātus** - taste, sip, have some  
experience of

## H

**habēō, habēre, habuī, habitus** - have, possess, provide

**hauriō, haurīre, hausī, haustus** - drink in, imbibe

**Hērennius, Hērennī** - Herennius

**hērēs, hērēdis** - heir

**heus** - hey! listen!

**hic, haec, hoc** - this

**hic ... alius** - this man ... the other man

**hinc** - from this place, from here

**hōc** - so, in this way, because of this

**homō, hominis** - human being, person, man

**honestus, honesta, honestum** - worthy, fine, honourable

**honōs, honoris** - honour, dignity, grace

**horreō, horrēre, horruī** - shiver, tremble, shudder at

**horrēscō, horrēscere, horruī** - shake with fear, tremble,  
shudder at

**horridus, horrida, horridum** - rough, bristly, horrible

## I

**iam** - now, already

**īdem, eadem, idem** - the same

**ideō** - for that reason, therefore

**īdūs, īduum** - the Ides (15th day of March, May, July,  
October, 13th day of the other months)

**ille, illa, illud** - he, she, it; that

**illūstris, illūstris, illūstre** - famous, illustrious

**immodicus, immodica, immodicum** - excessive, immoderate  
**impediō, impedire, impedivī, impedītus** - entangle, hamper, hinder  
**impingō, impingere, impēgī, impāctus** - press, stamp  
**calcem impingere** - get stuck into  
**impleō, implēre, implēvī, implētus** - complete, fulfil  
 in (1) + acc. - to, into, towards, up to, until, for  
 in (2) + abl. - in, on, among, within  
**incendō, incendere, incendī, incēnsus** - kindle, inflame, impassion, excite  
**incontinentia, incontinentiae** - lack of self-control, self-indulgence  
**incorruptus, incorrupta, incorruptum** - pure, uncorrupted, incorruptible  
**inde** - from that time, after that time, thereafter  
**indulgentia, indulgentiae** - kindness, gentleness  
**indulgeō, indulgēre, indulgī + dat.** - be lenient towards, indulge, forgive  
**īnfirminus, īnfirma, īnfirmitas** - weak, feeble, irresolute  
**ingeniōsus, ingeniōsa, ingeniōsum** - clever, smart, gifted  
**inlecebra, inlecebrae** - allurements, enticements  
**īnscītia, īnscītia** - ignorance, inexperience  
**integer, integra, integrum** - innocent, pure, upright  
**intemperantia, intemperantiae** - unrestrained behaviour, licentiousness  
**inter + acc.** - between, among  
**interdum** - sometimes, now and then  
**inveniō, invenire, invēnī, inventus** - find, discover  
**invidia, invidiae** - dislike, distaste, odium  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - he, she, it; himself, herself, itself; the very ...  
**īra, īrae** - anger, wrath, rage  
**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; this, that  
**iste, ista, istud** - that  
**ita** - so, thus, in such a way, in such a manner  
**itaque** - and so, therefore, consequently  
**iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus** - bid, order, command  
**lūlia, lūliae** - Julia  
**lūlius, lūliī** - (the month of) July  
**iūs, iūris (1)** - juice, sauce  
**iūs, iūris (2)** - law, legal system  
**iuvenis, iuvenis** - youth, young man  
**iuventa, iuventae** - youth  
**iuventūs, iuventūtis** - youth  
**iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus** - please, delight

## L

**L.** = abbreviation of **Lūcius** - Lucius  
**labrum, labrī** - lip  
**lacertus, lacertī** - shoulder, upper arm  
**laevus, laeva, laevum** - left  
**lascīvia, lascīviae** - indiscipline, wantonness, lasciviousness  
**lascīvus, lascīva, lascīvum** - playful, mischievous  
**Latīnus, Latīna, Latīnum** - Latin  
**laus, laudis** - praise  
**lautus, lauta, lautum** - fine, sumptuous  
**leō, leōnis** - lion, the constellation Leo (the days are hottest when the sun is in the sign Leo from 23 July to 23 August)  
**libenter** - willingly, with pleasure  
**liber, librī** - book, volume  
**libertus, libertī** - freedman  
**libīdō, libīdinis** - desire, lust, passion  
**licenter** - freely, without unrestraint  
**licet, licēre, licuit** - it is permitted, it is allowed, one may, one can; although  
**littera, litterae** - letter of the alphabet; (in plural) literature, books  
**prae litterīs** - with literature, with learning  
**loculus, loculī** - bag or case for carrying writing materials

**locus, locī** - place, location  
**lōrum, lōrī** - thong  
**lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus** - play  
**lūdus, lūdī** - school, elementary school  
**lustrum, lustrī** - den of vice, place of debauchery  
**lūx, lūcis** - light, daylight, day  
**luxuriēs, luxuriēi** - luxury, extravagance

## M

**M.** = abbreviation of **Marcus** - Marcus  
**macer, macra, macrum** - lean, meagre, poor  
**magister, magistrī** - master, tutor, teacher  
**magistra, magistrae** - instructress, mistress  
**magnus, magna, magnum** - great, large, tall, grand, mighty, much  
**maior, maior, maius** - greater, larger  
**male** - badly  
**Marsyas, Marsyae** - Marsyas, a satyr who challenged Apollo to a trial of skill on the flute  
**Massilia, Massiliae** - Massilia, a seaport town (modern Marseille)  
**māter, mātris** - mother  
**melior, melior, melius** - better  
**meminī, meminisse** - remember, recall  
**memoria, memoriae** - memory, recollection  
**mēnsa, mēnsae** - table  
**mercēs, mercēdis** - wages, salary  
**mergō, mergere, mersī, mersus** - immerse, drown  
**messis, messis** - harvest, crop  
**meus, mea, meum** - my  
**mīlītia, mīlītia** - military service, military career  
**mille** - a thousand  
**minus** - less, too few  
**miscēō, miscēre, miscuī, mixtus** - mix, mingle, blend, combine  
**mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus** - send  
**modo** - only, just about  
**molestus, molesta, molestum** - troublesome, worrying, damaging  
**mollis, mollis, molle** - tender  
**mōnstrō, mōnstrāre, mōnstrāvī, mōnstrātus** - show, teach  
**morbōsus, morbōsa, morbōsum** - sick with love, mad about  
**morior, morī, mortuus sum** - die, fail  
**mōs, mōris** - manner, way, character, behaviour, morals  
**mōtor, mōtōris** - mover, person who rocks (a cradle)  
**moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus** - move, shake  
**multus, multa, multum** - much, many  
**quid multa** - why should I say more?  
**mustella, mustellae** - weasel  
**mūtūus, mūtua, mūtuum** - mutual, reciprocal

## N

**nam** - for  
**nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus** - tell, narrate, describe  
**natō, natāre, natāvī** - swim, float  
**nātūra, nātūrae** - nature, character  
**nē** - not, that not, so that not, so that ... not, in order that not, lest, that  
**nebulō, nebulōnis** - rascal, scoundrel, worthless fellow, sorry wretch  
**nec** - neither, nor, and not  
**nēmō, nēminis** - no one, nobody  
**nēnia, nēniae** - (in plural) silly things, trifles, trivial pastimes  
**neque** - neither, nor, and not  
**nī** - if ... not, unless  
**niger, nigra, nigrum** - dark, sombre, ill-omened  
**nigrēscō, nigrēscere, nigrū** - become black, grow dark  
**nihil** - nothing  
**nīl** - nothing  
**nisi** - if not, unless, except

**noceō, nocēre, nocuī + dat.** - harm, hurt, injure  
**nōlo, nōlle, nōluī** - not to wish, not to want, be unwilling, refuse  
**nōmen, nōminis** - name  
**nōn** - not  
**nōndum** - not yet  
**nōs** - we  
**nōscō, nōscere, nōvī, nōtus** - get to know, learn about, get acquainted with, become familiar with  
**noster, nostra, nostrum** - our, our own  
**notārius, notārii** - teacher of shorthand  
**nūllus, nūlla, nūllum** - not any, no  
**numerō, numerāre, numerāvī, numerātus** - count, number  
**numquam** - at no time, never  
**nunc** - now

**O**

**observō, observāre, observāvī, observātus** - watch, observe  
**occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsus** - kill, slay  
**occupō, occupāre, occupāvī, occupātus** - occupy, engross  
**Octōber, Octōbris** - of October  
**octōnī, octōnae, octōna** - eight, eight each  
**ōlim** - some day, sometime  
**omnis, omnis, omne** - all, every  
**opprobrium, opprobrii** - scandal, slander  
**optimus, optima, optimum** - best  
**Orcus, Orci** - the god of the underworld, death  
**orior, orīri, ortus sum** - be born  
**ōs, ōris** - mouth, maw  
**os, ossis** - bone  
**ōsculum, ōsculī** - kiss

**P**

**paedagōgus, paedagōgī** - paedagogus, a slave who took children to and from school  
**pānis, pānis** - bread, loaf, food  
**pār, paris** - equal, matching  
**parātus, parātus** - preparation, provision  
**parcō, parcere, peperci + dat.** - spare  
**parēns, parentis** - father, mother, parent  
**pars, partis** - part  
**quattuor partes** - the four times table  
**parsimōnia, parsimōniae** - frugality, thrift, parsimony, economy  
**parvulus, parvula, parvulum** - small, little, quite young, as a child  
**parvus, parva, parvum** - little, small, petty, mean  
**pater, patris** - father  
**patrōnus, patrōnī** - protector  
**paulō** - by a little, somewhat  
**pauper, pauperis** - poor  
**paveō, pavēre, pāvī** - be frightened, be terrified  
**peccātum, peccātī** - error, sin  
**peccō, peccāre, peccāvī** - make a mistake, do wrong, commit a fault, sin  
**pellis, pellis** - skin, hide, whip  
**per + acc.** - through, in pursuit of  
**perfugium, perfugii** - refuge, asylum, excuse  
**perītus, perīta, perītum** - experienced, practised, expert, skilful  
**permittō, permittere, permīsī, permissus** - allow, permit  
**persuādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī** - persuade, convince, prevail upon  
**petō, petere, petivī, petītus** - seek, ask, ask for  
**petulantia, petulantiae** - boldness, effrontery, rudeness, immodesty  
**philosophia, philosophiae** - philosophy  
**pingō, pingere, pīnxī, pīctus** - paint  
**plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum** - very much, very many

**populus, populī** - people, crowd, multitude  
**portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus** - take, convey  
**possum, posse, potuī** - be able, have power, can  
**prae + abl.** - for  
**prae litterīs** - with literature, with learning  
**praebēō, praebēre, praebuī, praebitus** - offer, give, provide, supply  
**praecō, praecōnis** - auctioneer  
**praeter + acc.** - apart from, in addition to, beyond  
**prīmōris, prīmōris, prīmōre** - first, foremost, extreme  
**prīmus, prīma, prīmum** - first, earliest, foremost, most distinguished  
**prō + abl.** - from, out of, for the sake of  
**Procilla, Procillae** - Procilla  
**prōdigiosus, prōdigiosa, prōdigiosum** - strange, monstrous  
**prōgnātus, prōgnāta, prōgnātum** - born, descended; (as noun) child, offspring  
**propinquus, propinquī** - relative, kinsman  
**prōvincia, prōvinciae** - command, administration, province  
**prōvinciālis, prōvinciālis, prōvinciāle** - provincial  
**prudentia, prudentiae** - prudence, good sense  
**puđicus, puđica, puđicum** - chaste, virtuous  
**puella, puellae** - girl, girlfriend, sweetheart  
**puer, puerī** - boy, child, son, young male slave  
**ā puerō** from boyhood  
**pueritia, pueritiae** - boyhood, childhood  
**pungō, pungere, pupugī, pūctus** - prick, pierce

**Q**

**quā** - in some way, to some extent  
**quam** - than  
**quandō** - when  
**quattuor** - four  
**quattuor partes** - the four times table  
**queror, querī, questus sum** - complain, grumble, protest that/at  
**quī, quae, quod** - who, which, that  
**quia** - because  
**quid** - why?  
**quid multa** - why should I say more?  
**quīdam, quaedam, quoddam** - a certain  
**quis, quid** - anyone, someone  
**quisquam, quicquam** - any, any one, anybody, anything  
**quisquis, quodquod/quicquid/quidquid** - whoever, whatever  
**quīvīs, quaevis, quodvis/quidvis** - anyone, anyone you might like to mention  
**quō** - (to) where  
**quod** - that, in that, in so far as, the fact that, because, on the grounds that  
**quoque** - also, too

**R**

**rādō, rādere, rāsī, rāsus** - scrape, peel  
**rārus, rāra, rārum** - rare, unusual  
**referō, referre, rettulī, relātus** - carry, bring, pay an account, put forward, propose, regard as an excuse  
**renāscor, renāscī, renātus sum** - be renewed, be new again  
**repente** - suddenly, unexpectedly  
**reperiō, reperire, repperī, repertus** - find, discover  
**reprehendō, reprehendere, reprehendī, reprehēnsus** - censure, reprehend, rebuke  
**rēs, rei** - thing; business, activity, property, profit, money  
**respondeō, respondēre, respondī** - reply, respond  
**rigidus, rigida, rigidum** - stiff, hard  
**Rōma, Rōmae** - Rome  
**Rōmam** - to Rome  
**Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum** - Roman

**rubricātus, rubricātum, rubricātum** - with headings  
drawn in red  
**rudimentum, rudimentī** - first lesson, basic training

## S

**satis** - sufficient, enough  
**scēptrum, scēptrī** - sceptre, staff, rod  
**scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptus** - write  
**Scythēs, Scythae** - a person from Scythia, Scythian  
**sē** - himself, herself, itself, themselves (-met suffix adds emphasis)  
**sed** - but, however, yet  
**sēdēs, sēdis** - home, residence  
**sēgniter** - half-heartedly, lazily, indolently  
**semper** - always  
**senātor, senātoris** - member of the senate, senator  
**senex, senis** - old man  
**septimus, septima, septimum** - seventh  
**sequor, sequī, secūtus sum** - follow, follow the example of, attend, go after, pursue, aim at  
**servō, servāre, servāvī, servātus** - save, preserve, protect, keep  
**servus, servī** - slave  
**sevērītās, sevērītātis** - gravity, sternness, strictness, severity  
**sextus, sexta, sextum** - sixth  
**sī** - if  
**sīc** - so, thus, in this way  
**sīcut** - as, in such a way as  
**simplex, simplicis** - simple  
**sinister, sinistra, sinistrum** - bad, adverse, unfavourable  
**sinus, sinūs** - bosom, lap  
**soleō, solēre, solitus sum** - be accustomed to, be used to, be in the habit of, be liable to  
**solum** - only, merely  
**spērō, spērāre, spērāvī** - look forward to, hope for, anticipate  
**statim** - right from the start, from the time of (being)  
**studium, studiī** - study, studying, learning  
**subeō, subīre, subīī, subitus** - come on secretly, approach stealthily, steal into  
**sūdārium, sūdāriī** - handkerchief, towel  
**sum, esse, fuī** - be, exist, live; happen; remain; be possible/ allowable  
**sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus** - take up, adopt, put on  
**sūmptuōsē** - expensively, extravagantly, at great cost  
**sūmptus, sūmptūs** - expense, lavish expenditure  
**suspendō, suspendere, suspendī, suspēsus** - hang, dangle  
**suspīrium, suspīriī** - sigh  
**suus, sua, suum** - his, his own

## T

**tabula, tabulae** - writing-tablet  
**tam** - so  
**tamen** - nevertheless, all the same, yet  
**tamquam** - as if, just as if  
**tantum** - only, just, merely  
**Tartareus, Tartarea, Tartareum** - of the underworld, infernal, Tartarean  
**tegō, tegere, tēxī, tēctus** - cover, hide  
**temperō, temperāre, temperāvī, temperātus** - restrain oneself, refrain from  
**tempus, temporis** - time, period  
**teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus** - hold, keep  
**terra, terrae** - earth, ground, soil  
**thēsauros, thēsaurī** - treasure chamber, treasure, storehouse  
**timeō, timēre, timuī** - fear, be afraid

**titulus, titulī** - title, rank  
**tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus** - lift, raise  
**tondeō, tondēre, totondī, tōnsus** - clip, cut, shave  
**tonstrīnum, tonstrīnī** - being a barber, a career as a barber  
**torreō, torrēre, torruī, tostus** - parch, roast, scorch, burn, dry up  
**totidem** - the same number, the same number as, as many, just as many  
**tōtus, tōta, tōtum** - all, the whole of, entire  
**tractō, tractāre, tractāvī, tractātus** - deal with, treat, handle  
**trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus** - hand over, pass on, hand down, bequeath  
**trānseō, trānsīre, trānsīī, trānsitus** - pass  
**trānsigō, trānsigere, trānsēgī, trānsāctus** - come through, conclude, finish, spend time  
**trēs, tria** - three  
**tribūnātus, tribūnātūs** - the office of tribune  
**triēns, trientis** - drinking cup  
**trīstis, trīstis, trīste** - grim, unpleasant, stern, harsh  
**tū, tuī** - you (singular)  
**tūber, tūberis** - truffle  
**turba, turbae** - crowd, group, flock  
**turpis, turpis, turpe** - ugly, disgraceful, dishonourable  
**tuus, tua, tuum** - your (singular)  
**Tyrius, Tyria, Tyrium** - of Tyre, Tyrian (referring to the famous purple dye)

## U

**ultrā** - beyond, further, more  
**umbra, umbrae** - shade, ghost, phantom  
**umquam** - at any time, ever  
**unguō, unguere, ūnxī, ūnctus** - anoint with oil  
**ut (1)** - as, as it were  
**ut (2)** - to, that, in order that, so that  
**ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + abl.** - (with ablative) use, make use of, employ

## V

**vacātiō, vacātiōnis** - exemption, immunity  
**vacō, vacāre, vacāvī** - (of time) is available, is free  
**valeō, valēre, valuī** - be healthy, be well, be strong  
**vāpulō, vāpulāre, vāpulāvī, vāpulātus** - be beaten, be thrashed, be flogged  
**vēlōciter** - swiftly, rapidly, speedily  
**vēlōx, vēlōcis** - swift, rapid, speedy  
**venia, veniae** - pardon, forgiveness, indulgence  
**veniō, venīre, vēnī** - come  
**vertō, vertere, vertī, versus** - turn, turn around, change, transform  
**vitiō, vertere** - treat as a fault  
**vērūm** - but  
**vestis, vestis** - garments, clothing, clothes  
**vetus, veteris** - aged, old  
**videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus** - see, observe, behold, notice, perceive, understand  
**vīlicus, vīlicī** - farm overseer, manager  
**vīlla, vīllae** - house, villa  
**vir, virī** - man, a full-grown man  
**virtūs, virtūtis** - goodness, virtue, excellence  
**vīta, vītae** - life, way of life  
**vitium, vitīi** - fault, defect, error, mistake, shortcoming, vice  
**vitiō, vertere** - treat as a fault  
**vīvō, vīvere, vīxī** - live, stay alive, survive  
**vix** - hardly, scarcely, not easily, with difficulty  
**vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus** - call, name  
**volō, velle, voluī** - be willing, wish, desire, want  
**voluptās, voluptātis** - delight, pleasure, enjoyment

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