

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



LEVEL 2 CERTIFICATE

9542/01

**LATIN LITERATURE
LEVEL 2
UNIT 9542 (Narratives)**

P.M. FRIDAY, 14 June 2013

1 hour

For Examiner's use only	
Section A or B	Total Mark
	50

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

Text and vocabulary booklet.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **either** Section A (Tacitus, *Nero et Agrippina*) **or** Section B (Virgil, *Aeneid 2*).

Make sure that you have the text and vocabulary booklet provided for use in this examination.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you need more space for any answer, you can continue on pages 15 and 16. Remember to include the question number(s).

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark available for this paper is 50.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing, i.e. questions 4(b) and 6 in both Section A and Section B.

SECTION A

Tacitus: *Nero et Agrippina*

Answer **all** the following questions, referring to the text and the vocabulary provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to Section 1, lines 9-20 (*quonam ... pietati*).

(a) *quonam ... reperiēbat* (lines 9-10):

(i) what method of killing Agrippina did Nero reject at this point? [1]

.....

(ii) what was the problem with this method? [1]

.....

(b) *et metuebat ... sperneret* (lines 10-11): what fear did Nero have? [2]

.....

.....

(c) *obtulit ... invisus* (lines 12-14): give **two** details about Anicetus which made him a suitable person to carry out the murder of Agrippina. [2]

(i)

(ii)

(d) *nihil ... deliquerint* (lines 16-18): how did Anicetus think he could carry out his plan without anyone suspecting it was murder? [2]

.....

.....

(e) *additurum ... pietati* (lines 18-20):

(i) what did Anicetus suggest Nero should do after Agrippina's death? [1]

.....

(ii) why did he think Nero should do this? [1]

.....

10

2. Refer to **Section II, lines 14-19** (*Nero ... retinebat*).

Give **three** details of Nero's behaviour here which seem suspicious, and say how you would explain each. [6]

(i)

.....

.....

(ii)

.....

.....

(iii)

.....

.....

6

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3. Refer to **Section III, lines 8-21** (*Agrippina et Acerronia ... ducitur*).

(a) *oneri* (**line 9**): to what 'weight' does this refer? [1]

(b) *Agrippina ... impediabant* (**lines 8-12**): what went wrong with the plan? Make **two** points. [2]

(i)

(ii)

(c) *deinde ... iactus* (**lines 12-15**):

(i) *remigibus, qui conscii erant*: what did these men now try to do? [2]

(ii) give the **two** reasons why this idea did not work. [2]

Reason 1:

Reason 2:

(d) *sed ... ducitur* (**lines 13-21**): how did Agrippina take advantage of the situation in which she found herself? Make **three** points. [3]

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

SECTION B

Virgil: *Aeneid* 2, lines 13-62 and 195-267

Answer **all** the following questions, referring to the text and the vocabulary provided.

You should answer in English unless you are asked to quote the Latin.

1. Refer to **lines 13-20** (*fracti ... complent*).

(a) *fracti bello fatisque repulsi* (**line 13**):

(i) what do these words tell us about the feelings of the Greek leaders? [1]

.....

.....

(ii) what is striking about the sound or position of these words? Make **one** point. [1]

.....

.....

(b) *tot iam labentibus annis* (**line 14**): what do these words tell us about the war? [1]

.....

(c) *divina Palladis arte* (**line 15**): suggest **one** reason why this goddess helped the Greeks to build the horse. [1]

.....

.....

(d) *ea fama* (**line 17**): according to this rumour, what was the purpose of the horse? [2]

.....

.....

(e) In **lines 18-19** (*huc ... lateri*), how had the Greeks decided which of them would go inside the horse? [1]

.....

(f) Explain what makes each of the following an effective choice of words. [3]

(i) *intexunt* (line 16)

.....
.....

(ii) *caeco* (line 19)

.....
.....

(iii) *uterum* (line 20)

.....
.....

10

2. Refer to lines 32-38 (*primusque ... latebras*).

(a) What exactly does Thymoetes propose the Trojans should do with the horse? [2]

.....
.....

(b) The narrator suggests **two** different reasons why Thymoetes makes this proposal. What are these reasons? [2]

(i)

(ii)

(c) *melior sententia* (line 35): why do you think that the narrator describes the alternative proposals in this way? [2]

.....
.....
.....

(d) From lines 36-38 (*aut pelago ... latebras*), write down a **two-word Latin** phrase which refers to the horse. [1]

.....

7

5. Refer to lines 241-249 (*o patria ... urbem*).

(a) Describe **three** mistakes which the Trojans make here, and say why each was a mistake. [6]

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

(b) *o patria ... Dardanidum* (lines 241-242): why do you think Virgil interrupts the story with these words? [1]

.....

7

6. Many readers, both ancient and modern, would already know the story of the end of Troy. How might Virgil's version of the story hold their interest? Support your answer by referring (in English) to any parts of the text. [10]

.....



9542/01-A

Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature

P.M. FRIDAY, 14 June 2013

Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9542
Latin Literature Narratives

9542-01A/01

Contents			Pages
Section A	(Nero et Agrippina)	text	2-5
Section A	(Nero et Agrippina)	vocabulary	6-9
Section B	(<i>Aeneid</i> 2)	text	12-14
Section B	(<i>Aeneid</i> 2)	vocabulary	15-18

This is the official examination text for the
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2013

**Tacitus, *Annales XIV.3-9*
*Nero and Agrippina***

I

igitur Nero vitare secretos matris congressus; abscedentem eam in hortos aut in agrum laudare quod otium caperet. postremo praegravem eam esse ratus interficere constituit, hactenus consultans utrum veneno an ferro vel qua alia vi placuit primo venenum. sed inter epulas principis si daretur, 5
referri ad casum non poterat tali iam Britannici exitio. et ministros temptare arduum videbatur mulieris usu scelerum adversus insidias intentae; atque ipsa praesumendo remedia munierat corpus. quonam modo ferrum et caedes occultaretur nemo reperiebat; et metuebat Nero ne quis tanto facinori 10
delectus iussa sperneret.

obtulit ingenium Anicetus libertus, classi apud Misenum praefectus et pueritiae Neronis educator ac mutuis odiis Agrippinae invisus. ergo navem posse componi docet, cuius 15
pars ipso in mari per artem soluta Agrippinam effunderet ignaram; nihil tam capax fortuitorum quam mare; et si naufragio Agrippina intercepta sit quem adeo iniquum esse ut scelus credat quod venti et fluctus deliquerint? additurum principem matri defunctae templum et aras et cetera 20
ostentandae pietati.

II

placuit sollertia, tempore ipso iuvante quando festos dies apud Baias frequentabat. illuc matrem elicit, ferendas esse parentium iracundias et placandum animum dictitans, ut 5
rumorem reconciliationis efficeret et Agrippina acciperet facili feminarum credulitate ad gaudia. quam in litus venientem (nam Antio adventabat) excepit manu et complexu duxitque Baulos. id villae nomen est quae inter promunturium Misenum et Baianum lacum mari adluitur. stabat inter alias navis 10
ornatior, tamquam id quoque honori matris daretur. ac tum invitata ad epulas erat ut occultando facinori nox adhiberetur. satis constitit exstitisse proditorem, et Agrippinam, auditis insidiis, ambiguum an crederet sella Baias pervectam esse. ibi blandimentum sublevavit metum: comiter excepta est superque ipsum collocata. Nero modo familiaritate iuvenili se 15
gerebat, modo adductus erat, quasi seria consociaret. iam pluribus sermonibus tracto in longum convictu prosequitur Agrippinam abeuntem, artius oculis et pectori haerens, vel ut simulationem expleret vel quod periturae matris supremus aspectus ferum animum retinebat.

III

noctem sideribus inlustrem et placido mari quietam quasi ad convincendum scelus dii praebuere. nec multum erat progressa navis, duobus familiaribus Agrippinam comitantibus ex quibus Crepereius Gallus haud procul gubernaculis adstabat, Acerronia super pedes cubitantis dominae reclinis paenitentiam filii per gaudium memorabat, cum dato signo ruere tectum multo plumbo grave. pressus Crepereius et statim exanimatus est. Agrippina et Acerronia eminentibus lecti parietibus ac forte validioribus quam ut oneri cederent protectae sunt. nec dissolutio navis sequebatur, turbatis omnibus et quod plerique ignari etiam conscios impediabant. deinde visum remigibus, qui conscii erant, unum in latus inclinare atque ita navem submergere; sed neque ipsis erat promptus in rem subitam consensus, et alii contra nitentes dedere facultatem lenioris in mare iactus. verum Acerronia, dum se Agrippinam esse imprudenter clamitat utque subveniretur matri principis, contis et remis et, quae fors obtulerat, navalibus telis conficitur. Agrippina silens eoque minus agnita (unum tamen vulnus umero excepit) nando, deinde occursu lenunculorum in Lucrinum lacum vecta, ad villam suam ducitur.

IV

illic reputabat ideo se fallacibus litteris invitata et honore praecipuo habitam; navem prope litus non ventis actam, non saxis impulsam, summa sui parte velut terrestre machinamentum concidisse. observans etiam Acerroniae necem, simul suum vulnus adspiciens, solum insidiarum remedium esse putavit, si non intellegere videretur. igitur misit libertum Agerinum qui nuntiaret filio se benignitate deum et fortuna eius evasisse gravem casum; orare ut quamvis periculo matris exterritus visendi curam differret; sibi ad praesens quiete opus esse. atque interim securitate simulata medicamina vulnere et fomenta corpori adhibet; iubet testamentum Acerroniae requiri bonaque obsignari – id tantum non per simulationem.

V

at Neroni nuntios patrati facinoris opperienti adfertur Agrippinam evasisse ictu levi sauciam. tum ille pavore exanimis et adfirmans iam iamque adfore matrem ultionis properam, sive servos armaret vel militem accenderet, sive ad senatum et populum pervaderet, naufragium et vulnus et interfectos amicos obiciens. quod contra subsidium sibi, nisi quid Burrus et Seneca expromerent? quos statim accivit. longum utriusque silentium; timebant ne inriti dissuaderent, an eo descensum esse credebant ut nisi praeveniretur Agrippina pereundum Neroni esset. post Seneca respexit Burrum ac sciscitatus est num militi caedes imperanda esset. ille respondit praetorianos toti Caesarum domui obstrictos memoresque Germanici nihil atrox adversus progeniem eius ausuros. perpetraret Anicetus promissa. qui nihil cunctatus poscit summam sceleris. ad eam vocem Nero profitetur illo die sibi dari imperium auctoremque tanti muneris esse libertum; iret propere duceretque homines promptissimos ad iussa. ipse, ubi audivit nuntium Agerinum venisse, scaenam criminis ultro parat. gladium, dum Agerinus mandata perfert, abicit inter pedes eius; tum quasi deprehensum in vincla inici iubet, ut confingeret matrem exitium principis molitam et pudore deprehensi sceleris sua sponte mortem sumpsisse.

VI

interim vulgato Agrippinae periculo, omnes, ut quisque acceperat, decurrere ad litus. hi moles, hi proximas scaphas scandere; alii quantum corpus sinebat vadere in mare; alii manus protendere; questibus, votis, clamore hominum diversa rogitantium aut incerta respondentium omnis ora compleri; adfluere ingens multitudo cum luminibus, atque ubi incolumem esse Agrippinam pervulgatum est, ad gratandum sese expedire, donec aspectu armati et minitantis agminis disiecti sunt. Anicetus villam statione circumdat, refractaque ianua obvios servorum abripit, donec ad fores cubiculi veniret; ibi pauci adstabant, ceteris terrore inrumpentium exterritis. cubiculo modicum lumen inerat et ancillarum una, magis ac magis anxia Agrippina quod nemo a filio venisset ac ne Agerinus quidem. abeunte dehinc ancilla Agrippina 'tu quoque

me deseris' prolocuta est. tum respicit Anicetum trierarcho 15
 Herculeio et Obarito centurione classiaro comitatum.
 circumstant lectum percussores et prior trierarchus fusti
 caput eius adflixit. iam Agrippina centurioni ferrum
 destringenti protendens uterum, 'ventrem feri' exclamavit
 multisque vulneribus confecta est. 20

VII

cremata est eadem nocte convivali lecto et exequiis vilibus;
 neque dum Nero rerum potiebatur congesta aut clausa est
 humus. accenso rogo libertus eius cognomento Mnester se
 ferro transegit, incertum caritate in patronam an metu exitii.
 hunc fore sui finem multos ante annos crediderat Agrippina 5
 contempseratque. nam ei consulenti super Nerone
 responderunt Chaldaei illum imperaturum matremque
 occisurum; atque illa 'occidat' inquit, 'dum imperet'.

A

ā + abl. - from
 abeō, abire, abiī - leave, go away
 abiciō, abicere, abiēcī, abiectus - throw
 abripiō, abripere, abripiū, abreptus - drag away, remove by force
 abscēdō, abscēdere, abscēssi - go away, depart
 ac - and
 accendō, accendere, accendī, accēnsus - summon, stir up; light, set on fire
 acciō, accīre, accīvī, accītus - summon, send for
 accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus - accept, receive; hear
 Acerrōnia, Acerrōniae - Acerronia, servant of Agrippina
 ad + acc. - for; to, at
 addō, addere, addidī, additus - give
 adductus, adducta, adductum - withdrawn, grave
 adeō - so
 adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus - bring news, report
 adfirmō, adfirmāre, adfirmāvī, adfirmātus - assert, declare
 adfīgō, adfīgere, adfīxī, adfīctus - strike
 adfluō, adfluere, adflūxī, adflūxus - flock together
 adhibeō, adhibere, adhibuī, adhibitus - apply, use
 adluō, adluere, adluī - lap
 adspiciō, adspicere, adspexī, adspectus - look at
 adstō, adstāre, adstīī - stand
 adsum, adesse, adfuī - arrive
 adventō, adventāre, adventāvī - come
 adversus + acc. - against
 ager, agrī - country, countryside
 Agerīnus, Agerīnī - Agerinus, a freedman of Agrippina
 agmen, agminis - column of soldiers
 agnōscō, agnōscere, agnōvī, agnitus - recognise, identify
 agō, agere, ēgī, āctus - drive
 Agrippīna, Agrippīnae - Agrippina, mother of Nero
 aliī ... aliī - some ... others
 alius, alia, aliud - some; other
 ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum - uncertain, undecided
 amīcus, amīcī - friend
 an - or, whether
 ancilla, ancillae - slave-girl, maid
 Anicētus, Anicētī - Anicetus, a freedman of Nero
 animus, animī - spirit, temper
 annus, annī - year
 ante - before, earlier
 Antium, Antīī - Antium, port and resort on the west coast of Italy
 anxius, anxia, anxium - worried, anxious
 apud + acc. - at
 āra, ārae - altar
 arduus, ardua, arduum - difficult
 armātus, armāta, armātum - armed
 armō, armāre, armāvī, armātus - arm
 ars, artis - design
 artius - rather tightly, rather closely
 aspectus, aspectūs - sight, appearance
 at - but, yet
 atque - and
 ātrōx, gen. ātrōcis - violent
 auctor, auctōris - person responsible
 audeō, audēre, ausus sum - dare
 audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus - hear
 aut - or

B

Bāiae, Bāiārum - Baiae, seaside resort near Naples
 Bāiānus, Bāiāna, Bāiānum - of Baiae
 Baulī, Baulōrum - Bauli, district of Baiae where Agrippina had a villa
 benignitās, benignitātis - kindness, good-heartedness
 blandīmentum, blandīmentī - compliment, flattery
 bona, bonōrum - goods, possessions, property
 Britannicus, Britannicī - Britannicus, son of Claudius and Messalina
 Burrus, Burrī - Sextus Afranius Burrus, prefect of the praetorian guard and advisor to Nero

C

caedēs, caedis - slaughter, murder, killing, execution

Caesarēs, Caesarum - the Caesars, family of the first Roman Emperors

capāx, capācis - full
 capiō, capere, cēpī, captus - seek; take, choose
 caput, capitis - head
 cāritās, cāritātis - love, affection, esteem
 cāsus, cāsūs - accident, misfortune, chance
 cēdō, cēdere, cessī - give way
 centuriō, centuriōnis - centurion
 cēterī, cēterae, cētera - other, the rest, the others
 Chaldaei, Chaldaeorum - the Chaldaeans, famous as astrologers
 circumdō, circumdare, circumdedī, circumdatus - surround
 circumsistō, circumsistere, circumstetī - stand around
 clāmitō, clāmitāre, clāmitāvī - keep shouting
 clāmor, clāmōris - noise, shout, uproar
 classiārius, classiāria, classiārium - naval, of the fleet
 classis, classis - fleet
 claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus - close over
 cognōmentum, cognōmentī - name, surname, cognomen
 collocō, collocāre, collocāvī, collocātus - place at table
 cōmiter - politely
 comitō, comitāre, comitāvī, comitātus - accompany, follow
 comitor, comitārī, comitātus sum - accompany
 compleō, complēre, complēvī, complētus - fill
 complexus, complexūs - embrace
 compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus - build, construct
 concidō, concidere, concidī - collapse
 cōnficiō, cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus - kill, murder
 cōnfiō, cōnfiere, cōnfiēxī, cōnfectus - pretend, feign
 congerō, congerere, congesī, congestus - pile up, heap
 congressus, congressūs - meeting
 cōnsciūs, cōnsciī - accomplice
 cōnsēnsus, cōnsēnsūs - agreement
 cōnsociō, cōnsociāre, cōnsociāvī - be involved, join in
 cōnstat, cōnstāre, cōnstīit - it is agreed
 cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus - decide
 cōnsulō, cōnsulere, cōnsuluī, cōnsultus - consult
 cōnsultō, cōnsultāre, cōnsultāvī, cōnsultātus - deliberate, plan
 contemnō, contemnere, contempsī, contemptus - make light of, reject, despise
 contrā - the opposite way, on the other hand
 contus, contī - pole
 convīctus, convīctūs - entertainment
 convincō, convincere, convīcī, convictus - expose
 convīvālis, convīvālis, convīvāle - dining
 corpus, corporis - body; height
 crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī - believe, trust
 crēdulitās, crēdulitātis - trustfulness, credibility
 cremō, cremāre, cremāvī, cremātus - cremate
 Creperēius, Creperēī - Crepereius Gallus, a companion of Agrippina
 crīmen, crīminis - accusation
 cubiculum, cubiculī - bedroom
 cubitō, cubitāre, cubitāvī - rest
 cum (1) - when
 cum (2) + abl. - with
 cūctor, cūctārī, cūctātus sum - delay, hesitate
 cūra, cūrae - trouble

D

dēcurrō, dēcurrere, dēcurrī - run down, make straight for
 dēfūnctus, dēfūncta, dēfūnctum - dead, deceased
 dehinc - then
 deinde - then
 dēligō, dēligere, dēlēgī, dēlēctus - choose, select
 dēlinquō, dēlinquere, dēliqūī, dēlictus - commit
 dēprehendō, dēprehendere, dēprehendī, dēprehēnsus - catch in the act, detect, discover
 dēscendō, dēscendere, dēscendī, dēscēnsus - deteriorate, fall
 dēserō, dēserere, dēseruī, dēsertus - desert
 dēstringō, dēstringere, dēstrīnxī, dēstrictus - draw, unsheathe
 deus, deī - god
 dictitō, dictitāre, dictitāvī - repeatedly say, say over and over again
 diēs, diēī - day, period
 differō, differre, distulī, dīlātus - delay, postpone

disiciō, disicere, disiēcī, disiectus - *scatter*
 dissolūtiō, dissolūtiōnis - *destruction, breaking up*
 dissuādēō, dissuādēre, dissuāsī - *remonstrate*
 dīversus, dīversa, dīversus - *different*
 dō, dare, dedī, datus - *give, provide, administer*
 doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus - *explain*
 domina, dominae - *mistress*
 domus, domūs - *family, household, house*
 dōnec - *until*
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - *lead, take*
 dum - *while, as long as, provided that*
 duo, duae, duo - *two*

E

ēducātor, ēducātōris - *tutor*
 efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectus - *spread; achieve, accomplish*
 effundō, effundere, effūdī, effūsus - *throw out*
 ego, meī - *I, me*
 ēliciō, ēlicere, ēlicuī, ēlicitus - *lure, entice*
 ēminēns, ēminentis - *projecting; lofty*
 eō - *therefore, so far, to such an extent*
 eō, īre, īī - *go*
 epulae, epulārum - *feast, dinner*
 ergō - *so, therefore*
 et - *and, also*
 etiam - *also, even*
 ēvādō, ēvādere, ēvāsī - *avoid, escape from, escape, survive*
 ex + abl. - *of; from, out of*
 exanimis, exanime - *out of one's mind, paralysed*
 exanimō, exanimāre, exanimāvī, exanimātus - *kill*
 excipiō, excipere, excēpī, exceptus - *welcome, receive*
 exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī - *shout, exclaim*
 exequiae, exequiārum - *funeral rites*
 exitium, exitī - *death, killing, fate, ruin, destruction*
 expediō, expedīre, expedīvī, expeditus - *ready, prepare*
 expleō, explēre, explēvī, explētus - *complete, put the final touch to*
 exprōmō, exprōmere, exprōmpsī, exprōmptus - *suggest, devise*
 exstō, exstāre, exstīī - *emerge, exist*
 exterreō, exterrēre, exterrūī, exterritus - *frighten off*
 exterritus, exterrita, exterritum - *terrified*

F

facilis, facile - *easy*
 facinus, facinoris - *crime*
 facultās, facultātis - *opportunity, chance*
 fallāx, gen. fallācis - *treacherous*
 familiāris, familiāris - *member of the household, attendant, friend*
 familiāritās, familiāritātis - *familiarity*
 fēmina, fēminae - *woman*
 feriō, ferīre - *strike*
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - *endure, bear*
 ferrum, ferrī - *sword, weapon*
 ferus, fera, ferum - *wild, cruel*
 fēstus, fēsta, fēstum - *festive*
 filius, filiī - *son*
 finis, finis - *death, end*
 flūctus, flūctūs - *wave*
 fōmentum, fōmentī - *dressing*
 forēs, forium - *entrance, door*
 fors, fortis - *chance, luck*
 forte - *by chance*
 fortuitum, fortuitī - *accident*
 fortūna, fortūnae - *good fortune, good luck*
 frequentō, frequentāre, frequentāvī - *celebrate, attend*
 fūstis, fūstis - *club, stick*

G

Gallus, Gallī - *Crepereius Gallus, a companion of Agrippina*
 gaudium, gaudiī - *happy thing; joy, delight*
 Germānicus, Germānicī - *Germanicus*
 gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus - *behave*
 gladius, gladiī - *sword*
 grātor, grātārī, grātātus sum - *congratulate, offer one's congratulations*
 gravis, grave - *weighted, heavy, serious, severe*
 gubernāculum, gubernāculī - *helm, rudder, tiller*

H

habēō, habēre, habuī, habitus - *treat*
 hāctenus - *only, to the extent of, up to the point of*
 haereō, haerēre, haesī - *hang, cling*
 haud - *not*
 Herculeius, Herculeiī - *Herculeius, naval captain*
 hī ... hī - *some ... others*
 hic, haec, hoc - *this*
 homō, hominis - *person, man*
 honor, honōris - *honour*
 hortus, hortī - *garden*
 humus, humī - *earth, ground*

I

iactus, iactūs - *drop*
 iam - *recently, presently, now*
 iam iamque - *at any moment*
 iānua, iānuae - *door*
 ibi - *there*
 ictus, ictūs - *blow, wound*
 Idem, eadem, idem - *the same*
 ideō - *for that reason*
 igitur - *therefore, and so*
 ignārus, ignāra, ignārum - *ignorant, unaware, unsuspecting*
 ille, illa, illud - *he, she, it, that*
 illūc - *there*
 illūc - *there, to that place*
 impediō, impedīre, impedīvī, impedītus - *get in the way, hinder*
 impellō, impellere, impulī, impulsus - *thrust against, carry, force*
 imperium, imperiī - *supreme control, Empire, power*
 imperō, imperāre, imperāvī + dat. - *order, command; be emperor, rule*
 imprūdentē - *foolishly*
 in (1) + acc. - *to, into, onto; for, towards; concerning*
 in (2) + abl. - *in*
 incertus, incerta, incertum - *not clear, uncertain*
 inclinō, inclināre, inclināvī, inclinātus - *lean*
 incolumis, incolumis, incolume - *safe*
 ingenium, ingenii - *clever plan, ingenious suggestion, clever idea*
 ingēns, gen. ingentis - *huge*
 iniciō, inicere, iniēcī, iniectus - *throw*
 inīquus, inīqua, inīquum - *unfair*
 inlūstris, inlūstris, inlūstre - *bright*
 inquit - *says, said*
 inritus, inrita, inritum - *unsuccessful, in vain, useless*
 inrumpō, inrumpere, inrūpī, inruptus - *burst in*
 Insidiae, Insiārum - *plot, intrigue*
 Insum, inesse, Infuī - *be in, be inside*
 intellegō, intellegere, intelligēxī, intelligēctus - *be aware, recognise, understand*
 intentus, intenta, intenum - *watchful, alert*
 inter + acc. - *among, between, during*
 intercipiō, intercipere, intercēpī, interceptus - *kill*
 interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectus - *kill, murder*
 interim - *meanwhile*
 invīsus, invīsa, invīsum - *hateful*
 invītō, invītāre, invītāvī, invītātus - *invite*
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum - *himself, herself, itself*
 Iracundia, Iracundiāe - *ill temper, anger*
 is, ea, id - *that; he, she, it*
 ita - *so, in this way*
 iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus - *order*
 iussum, iussī - *order, instruction*
 iuvenīlis, iuvenīlis, iuvenile - *youthful*
 iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus - *help out, assist*

L

lacus, lacūs - *lake*
 latus, lateris - *side*
 laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus - *praise*
 lectus, lectī - *couch, bed*
 lēnis, lēne - *gentle*
 lēnunculus, lēnunculi - *little boat*
 levis, leve - *light, slight, trivial*
 lībertus, lībertī - *freedman*
 litterae, litterārum - *letter*
 litus, litōris - *shore*

longus, longa, longum - *long (of time)*
 Lucrīnus, Lucrīna, Lucrīnum - *Lucrine, of the lagoon near Baiae*
 lūmen, lūminis - *torch, light, lamp*

M

māchināmentum, māchināmentī - *machine, contraption, siege-engine*
 magis - *more*
 mandātum, mandātī - *order, instruction*
 manus, manūs - *hand*
 mare, maris - *sea*
 māter, mātris - *mother*
 medicāmen, medicāminis - *medication, remedy*
 memor, gen. memoris + gen. - *mindful, remembering*
 memorō, memorāre, memorāvī, memorātus - *recall*
 metuō, metuere, metuī - *be afraid, fear*
 metus, metūs - *fear*
 mīles, mīlitis - *soldier, soldiery*
 minister, ministrī - *servant*
 minitor, minitārī, minitātus sum - *threaten*
 minus - *less*
 Mīsēnum, Mīsēnī - *Misenum, town at the northern end of the Bay of Naples*
 mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus - *send*
 Mnēster, Mnēstēris - *Mnester, a freedman of Agrippina*
 modicus, modica, modicum - *dim, small, little*
 modo ... modo - *sometimes ... sometimes, at one time ... at another time, now ... now*
 modus, modī - *way, manner*
 mōlēs, mōlis - *embankment, sea-wall*
 mōlior, mōlīrī, mōlītus sum - *plot, work towards*
 mors, mortis - *death*
 mulier, mulieris - *woman*
 multītūdō, multītūdinis - *crowd*
 multum - *far*
 multus, multa, multum - *much, a lot*
 multī, multae, multa - *many*
 mūniō, mūnīre, mūnīvī, mūnītus - *fortify, protect, immunise*
 mūnus, mūneris - *gift*
 mūtuum, mūtua, mūtuum - *mutual*

N

nam - *for*
 naufragium, naufragī - *shipwreck*
 nāvālis, nāvālis, nāvāle - *naval*
 nāvis, nāvis - *ship*
 nē - *in case, lest*
 nē ... quidem - *not ... even*
 nec - *and not, nor*
 nēmō, nēminis - *no one, nobody*
 neque - *not; and not, nor*
 Nerō, Nerōnis - *the Emperor Nero*
 nex, necis - *murder, death*
 nihil - *nothing, not at all*
 nisi - *except, unless*
 nītor, nītī, nītus sum - *lean*
 nō, nāre, nāvī - *swim*
 nōmen, nōminis - *name*
 nōn - *not*
 nōn ... nōn - *neither ... nor*
 nox, noctis - *night, darkness*
 num - *whether*
 nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus - *announce*
 nūntius, nūntiī - *messenger*

O

Obaritus, Obaritī - *Obaritus, a naval centurion*
 obiciō, obicere, obiēcī, obiectus - *accuse*
 observō, observāre, observāvī, observātus - *consider, notice*
 obsignō, obsignāre, obsignāvī, obsignātus - *seal up*
 obstringō, obstringere, obstrīnxī, obstrictus - *bind by oath*
 obvius, obvia, obvium - *in the way*
 occidō, occidēre, occidī, occisus - *kill*
 occultō, occultāre, occultāvī, occultātus - *conceal, keep hidden*
 occursus, occursūs - *meeting*
 oculus, oculī - *eye, gaze*
 odium, odiī - *hatred*
 offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātus - *offer, put at hand*

omnis, omne - *the whole; every, all*
 onus, oneris - *weight*
 opperor, opperīrī, oppertus sum - *wait for*
 opus, operis - *need*
 ōra, ōrae - *shore, coast*
 ōrnātus, ōrnāta, ōrnātum - *decorated*
 ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī - *ask, beg*
 ostentō, ostentāre, ostentāvī, ostentātus - *demonstrate*
 ōtium, ōtīī - *peace*

P

paenitentia, paenitentiae - *repentance; change of heart*
 parēns, parentis - *parent*
 pariēs, parietis - *side; wall*
 parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus - *prepare*
 pars, partis - *part*
 patrō, patrāre, patrāvī, patrātus - *accomplish, perpetrate, commit*
 patrōna, patrōnae - *patroness*
 paucī, paucae, pauca - *few*
 pavor, pavōris - *fear, panic*
 pectus, pectoris - *breast*
 per + acc. - *by, through, on account of; with; in*
 percussor, percussōris - *assassin, executioner*
 pereō, perīre, perīī, peritus - *die, perish*
 perferō, perferre, pertulī, perlātus - *carry out*
 perīculum, perīculī - *danger*
 perpetrō, perpetrāre, perpetrāvī, perpetrātus - *carry out, fulfill*
 pervādō, pervādere, pervāsī, pervāsus - *go; spread among, penetrate*
 pervēhō, pervēhere, pervēxī, pervectus - *carry, convey*
 pervulgō, pervulgāre, pervulgāvī, pervulgātus - *make known, make public*
 pēs, pedis - *foot*
 pietās, pietātis - *piety, family feeling*
 placeō, placēre, placuī + dat. - *seem good, please, be pleasing*
 placidus, placida, placidum - *calm*
 plācō, plācāre, plācāvī, plācātus - *calm, soothe*
 plērīque, plēraeque, plēraque - *the majority, most, very many*
 plumbum, plumbī - *lead*
 plūs, gen. plūris - *further, more*
 populus, populī - *people*
 poscō, poscere, poposcī - *demand, ask for*
 possum, posse, potuī - *can*
 post - *then, afterwards*
 postrēmō - *finally, at last*
 potior, potīrī, potītus sum - *be in charge*
 praebēō, praebēre, praebuī, praebitus - *provide*
 praecipuus, praecipua, praecipuum - *special, outstanding, unusual*
 praefectus, praefectī - *prefect, commander*
 praegravis, praegrave - *intolerable, wearisome*
 praesēns, gen. praesentis - *present*
 praesūmō, praesūmere, praesūmpsī, praesūmptus - *take in advance, consume beforehand*
 praetōriānus, praetōriānī - *praetorian guard*
 praeveniō, praevenīre, praevēnī - *anticipate, forestall*
 premō, premere, pressī, pressus - *crush*
 prīmō - *at first*
 prīnceps, prīncipis - *Emperor*
 prior, prius - *first*
 procul - *far*
 prōditor, prōditōris - *traitor, betrayer*
 profiteor, profitērī, professus sum - *declare*
 prōgeniēs, prōgeniēī - *daughter, child*
 prōgredior, prōgredī, prōgressus sum - *advance*
 prōloquor, prōloquī, prōlocūtus sum - *declare*
 prōmissum, prōmissī - *promise*
 prōmptus, prōmpta, prōmptum - *quick, ready, keen*
 prōmunturium, prōmunturiī - *promontory, headland*
 prope + acc. - *near*
 properē - *quickly*
 properus, propera, properum - *eager for, ready, quick*
 prōsequor, prōsequī, prōsecūtus sum - *escort, accompany*
 prōtegō, prōtegere, prōtēxī, prōtēctus - *cover, protect*
 prōtendō, prōtendere, prōtendī, prōtentus - *stretch out, offer*
 proximus, proxima, proximum - *nearest*
 pudor, pudōris - *shame*

pueritia, pueritiae - *boyhood*
 puto, putāre, putāvī - *think, suppose, consider*

Q

quam - *as, than*
 quamvis - *although*
 quandō - *since*
 quantum - *as far as, as much as*
 quasi - *as if*
 -que - *and*
 questus, questūs - *lament, complaint*
 quī, quae, quod - *what; who, which; anyone; some; to*
 quies, quiētis - *rest*
 quiētus, quiēta, quiētum - *still*
 quīnam, quaenam, quodnam - *what, which*
 quis, quid - *anyone, anything*
 quisque, quaeque, quodque - *each one, every one*
 quod - *because*
 quoque - *too, also*

R

reclīnis, reclīne - *reclining*
 reconciliātiō, reconciliātiōnis - *reconciliation*
 referō, referre, rettulī, relātus - *attribute; bring back*
 refringō, refringere, refrēgī, refrāctus - *break in, break down*
 remedium, remediū - *safeguard, remedy, antidote*
 rēmex, rēmigis - *oarsman, rower*
 rēmus, rēmī - *oar*
 reor, rērī, ratus sum - *think*
 reperīō, reperīre, repperī, repertus - *work out; find*
 reputo, reputāre, reputāvī - *reflect, consider*
 requīrō, requīrere, requīsīvī, requīsītus - *search for, look for*
 rēs, reī - *thing, affair; government, empire*
 rēs subita, reī subitae - *emergency, crisis*
 respiciō, respicere, respexī - *notice, look at, look round at, look back at*
 respondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōnsus - *give response, reply, respond*
 retineō, retinēre, retinuī, retentus - *hold back, restrain*
 rogitō, rogitāre, rogitāvī, rogitātus - *continually ask*
 rogos, rogī - *pyre*
 rūmor, rūmōris - *rumour*
 ruō, ruere, ruī - *collapse, fall in*

S

satis - *generally; enough*
 saucius, saucia, saucium - *injured, wounded*
 saxum, saxī - *rock*
 scaena, scaenae - *stage, scene*
 scandō, scandere, scandī - *climb onto*
 scapha, scaphae - *boat*
 scelus, sceleris - *crime, evil deed*
 scīscitor, scīscitārī, scīscitātus sum - *inquire, ask*
 sē - *himself, herself, itself*
 sēcrētus, sēcrēta, sēcrētum - *secret*
 sēcūritās, sēcūritātis - *carefree attitude, safety*
 sed - *but*
 sella, sellae - *chair, litter*
 senātus, senātūs - *senate*
 Seneca, Senecae - *Lucius Annaeus Seneca, dramatist, philosopher and advisor to Nero*
 sequor, sequī, secūtus sum - *follow*
 sērius, sēria, sērium - *serious, weighty, important*
 sermō, sermōnis - *conversation*
 servus, servī - *slave*
 sī - *if*
 sīdus, sīderis - *star*
 signum, signī - *signal, sign*
 silentium, silentiū - *silence*
 sileō, silēre, siluī - *be silent*
 simul - *at the same time*
 simulātiō, simulātiōnis - *deception, pretence, simulation*
 simulō, simulāre, simulāvī, simulātus - *simulate, pretend*
 sinō, sinere, sīvī, situs - *allow*
 sīve ... sīve - *whether ... or*
 sollertia, sollertiae - *scheme; cleverness, resourcefulness*
 sōlus, sōla, sōlum - *only*
 solvō, solvere, solvī, solūtus - *loosen*

spernō, spernere, sprēvī, sprētus - *reject, disregard, disobey*
 sponte - *of one's own accord*
 statim - *at once, instantly*
 statiō, statiōnis - *guard*
 stō, stāre, stetī - *stand*
 sublevō, sublevāre, sublevāvī, sublevātus - *relieve, lighten*
 submergō, submergere, submersī, submersus - *sink, cause to sink*
 subsidium, subsidiū - *help*
 subveniō, subvenīre, subvēnī + dat. - *help*
 sum, esse, fuī - *be*
 summa, summae - *control, whole exercise, full responsibility*
 summus, summa, summum - *highest*
 sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus - *choose, resort to, take*
 super (1) + acc. - *above, at*
 super (2) + abl. - *about, concerning*
 suprēmus, suprēma, suprēmum - *last, final*
 suus, sua, suum - *his, her, its own*

T

tālis, tāle - *similar, of such a kind*
 tam - *so*
 tamen - *although, however*
 tamquam - *as if, like*
 tantum - *alone, only, so much*
 tantus, tanta, tantum - *so great, such a great*
 tēctum, tēctī - *roof, ceiling*
 tēlum, tēlī - *weapon, spear*
 templum, templī - *temple*
 temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus - *corrupt; try*
 tempus, temporis - *time*
 terrestris, terrestre - *on land*
 terror, terrōris - *fear, terror*
 testāmentum, testāmentī - *will*
 timeō, timēre, timuī - *be afraid, fear*
 tōtus, tōta, tōtum - *whole*
 trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus - *drag out*
 trānsigō, trānsigere, trānsēgī, trānsāctus - *stab*
 triērarchus, triērarchī - *naval captain*
 tū, tuī - *you (singular)*
 tum - *then*
 turbō, turbāre, turbāvī, turbātus - *confuse, disturb, alarm*

U

ubi - *when*
 ultīō, ultīōnis - *revenge*
 ultrō - *unprompted, of one's own accord*
 umerus, umerī - *shoulder*
 ūnus, ūna, ūnum - *one, a single*
 ūsus, ūsūs - *experience, practice*
 ut - *that, in order that, to, so that; as soon as, when*
 uterque, utraque, utrumque - *both (of two), each (of two)*
 uterus, uterī - *womb, belly*
 utrum - *whether*

V

vādō, vādere - *go, advance, proceed*
 validus, valida, validum - *strong*
 vehor, vehī, vectus sum - *be carried*
 vel - *or*
 vel ... vel - *either ... or*
 velut - *just like*
 venēnum, venēnī - *poison*
 veniō, venīre, vēnī - *come*
 venter, ventris - *belly, womb*
 ventus, ventī - *wind*
 vērum - *but*
 videor, vidērī, vīsus sum - *seem (good)*
 vīlis, vīle - *scant*
 vīlla, vīllae - *villa, house*
 vinclum, vinclī - *chain*
 vīs - *force, violence*
 vīsō, vīsere, vīsī, vīsus - *visit, call on*
 vitō, vitāre, vitāvī, vitātus - *avoid*
 vōtum, vōtī - *prayer*
 vōx, vōcis - *word, voice*
 vulgō, vulgāre, vulgāvī, vulgātus - *make known, make public*
 vulnus, vulneris - *wound*

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Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature
For Summer 2013

Prescribed text and vocabulary for Unit 9542
Latin Literature Narratives

Section B
Virgil, Aeneid 2, lines 13-62 and 195-267

This is the official examination text for the
WJEC Level 2 Certificate in Latin Literature 2013

Aeneid 2.13-62 and 195-267

fracti bello fatisque repulsi
 ductores Danaum tot iam labentibus annis
 instar montis equum divina Palladis arte 15
 aedificant, sectaque intexunt abiete costas;
 votum pro reditu simulant; ea fama vagatur.
 huc delecta virum sortiti corpora furtim
 includunt caeco lateri penitusque cavernas
 ingentes uterumque armato milite complent. 20
 est in conspectu Tenedos, notissima fama
 insula, dives opum Priami dum regna manebant,
 nunc tantum sinus et statio male fida carinis:
 huc se provecti deserto in litore condunt;
 nos abiisse rati et vento petiisse Mycenae. 25
 ergo omnis longo solvit se Teucra luctu;
 panduntur portae, iuvat ire et Dorica castra
 desertosque videre locos litusque relictum:
 hic Dolopum manus, hic saevus tendebat Achilles;
 classibus hic locus, hic acie certare solebant. 30
 pars stupet innuptae donum exitiale Minervae
 et molem mirantur equi; primusque Thymoetes
 duci intra muros hortatur et arce locari,
 sive dolo seu iam Troiae sic fata ferebant.
 at Capys, et quorum melior sententia menti, 35
 aut pelago Danaum insidias suspectaque dona
 praecipitare iubent subiectisque urere flammis,
 aut terebrare cavas uteri et temptare latebras.
 scinditur incertum studia in contraria vulgus.
 primus ibi ante omnes magna comitante caterva 40
 Laocoon ardens summa decurrit ab arce,
 et procul 'o miseri, quae tanta insania, cives?
 creditis auctos hostes? aut ulla putatis
 dona carere dolis Danaum? sic notus Ulixes?
 aut hoc inclusi ligno occultantur Achivi, 45
 aut haec in nostros fabricata est machina muros,
 inspectura domos venturaque desuper urbi,
 aut aliquis latet error; equo ne credite, Teucra.
 quidquid id est, timeo Danaos et dona ferentes.'
 sic fatus validis ingentem viribus hastam 50
 in latus inque feri curvam compagibus alvum
 contorsit. stetit illa tremens, uteroque recusso
 insonuere cavae gemitumque dedere cavernae.
 et, si fata deum, si mens non laeva fuisset,
 impulerat ferro Argolicas foedare latebras, 55
 Troiaque nunc staret, Priamique arx alta maneres.

ecce, manus iuvenem interea post terga revinctum
 pastores magno ad regem clamore trahebant
 Dardanidae, qui se ignotum venientibus ultro,
 hoc ipsum ut strueret Troiamque aperiret Achivis, 60
 obtulerat, fidens animi atque in utrumque paratus,
 seu versare dolos seu certae occumbere morti.

The prisoner, giving his name as Sinon, claims that he ran away from the Greeks because they had picked him to be a human sacrifice to the gods in order to obtain a safe voyage home. He acts his part so well that Priam immediately orders him to be set free. In return, Sinon answers the Trojans' questions about the horse with false information, saying that it is a sacred offering to the goddess Minerva: if they harm it, Troy will be doomed; but if they take it safely into the city, they will be able to invade and conquer Greece.

talibus insidiis periurique arte Sinonis 195
 credita res, captique dolis lacrimisque coactis
 quos neque Tydides nec Larisaeus Achilles,
 non anni domuere decem, non mille carinae.
 hic aliud maius miseris multoque tremendum
 obicitur magis atque improvida pectora turbat. 200
 Laocoon, ductus Neptuno sorte sacerdos,
 sollemnes taurum ingentem mactabat ad aras.
 ecce autem gemini a Tenedo tranquilla per alta
 (horresco referens) immensis orbibus angues
 incumbunt pelago pariterque ad litora tendunt; 205
 pectora quorum inter fluctus arrecta iubaeque
 sanguineae superant undas, pars cetera pontum
 pone legit sinuatque immensa volumine terga.
 fit sonitus spumante salo; iamque arva tenebant
 ardentisque oculos suffecti sanguine et igni 210
 sibila lambebant linguis vibrantibus ora.
 diffugimus visu exsanguis. illi agmine certo
 Laocoonta petunt; et primum parva duorum
 corpora natorum serpens amplexus uterque
 implicat et miseros morsu depascitur artus; 215
 post ipsum auxilio subeuntem ac tela ferentem
 corripiunt spirisque ligant ingentibus; et iam
 bis medium amplexi, bis collo squamea circum
 terga dati superant capite et cervicibus altis.
 ille simul manibus tendit divellere nodos 220
 perfusus sanie vittas atroque veneno,
 clamores simul horrendos ad sidera tollit:

qualis mugitus, fugit cum saucius aram
 taurus et incertam excussit cervice securim.
 at gemini lapsu delubra ad summa dracones 225
 effugiunt saevaeque petunt Tritonidis arcem,
 sub pedibusque deae clipeique sub orbe teguntur.
 tum vero tremefacta novus per pectora cunctis
 insinuat pavor, et scelus expendisse merentem
 Laocoonta ferunt, sacrum qui cuspide robur 230
 laeserit et tergo sceleratam intorserit hastam.
 ducendum ad sedes simulacrum orandaque divae
 numina conclamant.
 dividimus muros et moenia pandimus urbis.
 accingunt omnes operi pedibusque rotarum 235
 subiciunt lapsus, et stuppea vincula collo
 intendunt; scandit fatalis machina muros
 feta armis. pueri circum inuptaeque puellae
 sacra canunt funemque manu contingere gaudent;
 illa subit mediaeque minans inlabitur urbi. 240
 o patria, o divum domus Ilium et incluta bello
 moenia Dardanidum! quater ipso in limine portae
 substitit atque utero sonitum quater arma dedere;
 instamus tamen immemores caecique furore
 et monstrum infelix sacrata sistimus arce. 245
 tunc etiam fatis aperit Cassandra futuris
 ora dei iussu non umquam credita Teucris.
 nos delubra deum miseri, quibus ultimus esset
 ille dies, festa velamus fronde per urbem.
 vertitur interea caelum et ruit Oceano nox 250
 involvens umbra magna terramque polumque
 Myrmidonumque dolos; fusi per moenia Teucrici
 conticuere; sopor fessos complectitur artus.
 et iam Argiva phalanx instructis navibus ibat
 a Tenedo tacitae per amica silentia lunae 255
 litora nota petens, flammis cum regia puppis
 extulerat, fatisque deum defensum iniquis
 inclusos utero Danaos et pinea furtim
 laxat claustra Sinon. illos patefactus ad auras
 reddit equus laetique cavo se robore promunt 260
 Thessandrus Sthenelusque duces et dirus Ulixes,
 demissum lapsi per funem, Acamasque Thoasque
 Pelidesque Neoptolemus primusque Machaon
 et Menelaus et ipse doli fabricator Epeos.
 invadunt urbem somno vinoque sepultam; 265
 caeduntur vigiles, portisque patentibus omnes
 accipiunt socios atque agmina conscia iungunt.

A

ā, ab + abl. - *from*
 abeō, abire, abiī - *leave, go away*
 abiēs, abietis - *silver fir wood*
 ac - *and*
 Acamās, Acamantis - *Acamas, a son of Theseus and Phaedra*
 accingō, accingere, accinxī - *get ready*
 accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus - *welcome, take in*
 Achillēs, Achillī - *Achilles*
 Achīvī, Achīvōrum - *the Greeks*
 aciēs, aciētī - *battle*
 ad + acc. - *towards, to, at*
 aedificō, aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus - *build, make, create*
 agmen, agminis - *path, line, advance, motion, movement, army, rank*
 aliquis, aliquid - *some; someone, something*
 alius, alia, aliud - *another, else*
 altum, altī - *water, sea*
 altus, alta, altum - *tall, high*
 alvus, alvī - *belly*
 amīcus, amīca, amīcum - *friendly*
 amplector, amplectī, amplexus sum - *wind oneself around*
 anguis, anguis - *snake*
 animus, animī - *spirit, resolve*
 annus, annī - *year*
 ante + acc. - *in front of, before*
 aperīō, aperīre, aperuī, apertus - *open, open up*
 āra, ārae - *altar*
 ardeō, ardēre, arsi - *burn, be on fire, rage*
 Argīvus, Argīva, Argīvum - *Argive (Greek)*
 Argolicus, Argolica, Argolicum - *Argive (Greek)*
 arma, armōrum - *arms, weapons*
 armātus, armāta, armātum - *armed*
 arrigō, arrigere, arrēxī, arrēctus - *hold high, raise up*
 ars, artis - *skill, art, fraud*
 artus, artūs - *limb*
 arvum, arvī - *land, dry land, field*
 arx, arcis - *citadel, stronghold*
 at - *but, yet*
 āter, ātra, ātrum - *black*
 atque - *and*
 aura, aerae - *breeze*
 aut - *or*
 aut ... aut - *either ... or*
 autem - *but, however*
 auxilium, auxiliī - *help*
 āvehō, āvehere, āvēxī - *sail away, go away*

B

bellum, bellī - *war*
 bis - *twice*

C

caecus, caeca, caecum - *blind, dark*
 caedō, caedere, cecidī, caesus - *kill*
 caelum, caelī - *sky, heaven*
 canō, canere, cecinī - *sing*
 capiō, capere, cēpī, captus - *conquer, capture*
 caput, capitis - *head*
 Capys, Cypus - *Capys, companion of Aeneas*
 careō, carēre, caruī + abl. - *be free from*
 carīna, carīnae - *ship, keel*
 Cassandra, Cassandrae - *Cassandra, daughter of Priam and Hecuba*
 castra, castrōrum - *camp*
 caterva, catervae - *crowd*
 caverna, cavernae - *cavity, hollow, vault, cavern*
 cavus, cava, cavum - *hollow, hollowed out*
 certō, certāre, certāvī, certātus - *fight*
 certus, certa, certum - *unerring, certain, straight, unswerving*

cervīx, cervīcis - *back, neck*
 cēterus, cētera, cēterum - *the other, the remaining, the rest*
 circum - *around*
 circumdō, circumdare, circumdedī, circumdatus - *encircle, wrap*
 cīvis, cīvis - *citizen*
 clāmor, clāmōris - *uproar, shout*
 classis, classis - *fleet*
 claustra, claustrōrum - *bolts, bars*
 clipeus, clipeī - *shield*
 cōgō, cōgere, cōēgī, cōactus - *fake; force*
 collum, collī - *neck*
 comitor, comitārī, comitātus sum - *accompany*
 compāgēs, compāgis - *framework*
 complector, complectī, complexus sum - *embrace*
 compleō, complēre, complēvī, complētus - *fill*
 conclāmō, conclāmāre, conclāmāvī - *shout out, shout together*
 condō, condere, condidī, conditus - *conceal, hide*
 cōnscius, cōnscia, cōnscium + gen. - *of conspirators, confederate*
 cōnspectus, cōnspectūs - *sight, view*
 conticēscō, conticēscere, conticuī - *fall quiet*
 contingō, contingere, contigī, contactus - *take, touch*
 contorqueō, contorqueere, contorsi, contortus - *hurl, fling*
 contrārius, contrāria, contrārium - *opposing, contrary*
 corpus, corporis - *body*
 corripiō, corripere, corripuī, correptus - *seize, snatch, take hold of*
 costa, costae - *rib*
 crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī + dat. - *trust, have faith in, believe*
 cum - *when*
 cūctus, cūcta, cūctum - *every, all*
 curvus, curva, curvum - *curved, curving*
 cuspis, cuspidis - *spear*

D

Danaī, Danaōrum - *the Greeks*
 Dardanidae, Dardanidārum - *the Trojans*
 Dardanidēs, Dardanidum - *the Trojans*
 dea, deae - *goddess*
 decem - *ten*
 dēcurrō, dēcurrere, dēcurrī - *run down, rush down*
 dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus - *preserve, defend*
 dēligō, dēligere, dēlēgī, dēlēctus - *choose, select*
 dēlūbrum, dēlūbrī - *shrine, sanctuary*
 dēmīttō, dēmīttēre, dēmīsi, dēmīssus - *lower, let down*
 dēpāscōr, dēpāscī, dēpāstus sum - *feed on, eat, consume*
 dēsertus, dēserta, dēsertum - *deserted, lonely*
 dēsuper - *from above*
 deus, deī - *god*
 diēs, diētī - *day*
 diffugiō, diffugere, diffūgī - *flee, disperse*
 dīrus, dīra, dīrum - *terrible, dreadful*
 dīva, dīvae - *goddess*
 dīvellō, dīvellere, dīvellī, dīvulsus - *tear away, tear apart*
 dīves, gen. dīvitis - *rich*
 dīvidō, dīvidere, dīvīsi, dīvīsus - *breach; divide*
 dīvīnus, dīvīna, dīvīnum - *divine*
 dīvus, dīvī - *god*
 dō, dare, dedī, datus - *give*
 Dolopes, Dolopum - *the Dolopes, a warlike people in Thessaly*
 dolus, dolī - *trick, treachery, deceit, plot*
 domō, domāre, domuī, domitus - *subdue, tame*
 domus, domūs - *home, house*
 dōnum, dōnī - *gift, present*
 Dōricus, Dōrica, Dōricum - *Dorian (Greek)*
 dracō, dracōnis - *serpent*
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - *choose; lead, take*
 ductor, ductōris - *leader*
 dum - *while, as long as*
 duo, duae, duo - *two*

dux, ducis - *leader*

E

ecce! - *look! see!*
 efferō, efferre, extulī, ēlātus - *raise*
 effugiō, effugere, effūgī - *flee*
 eō, īre, īī - *travel, come, go*
 Epēos, Epēī - *Epeos, builder of the Trojan horse*
 equus, equī - *horse*
 ergō - *therefore*
 error, errōris - *deception*
 et - *and, especially, even*
 etiam - *even*
 excutiō, excutere, excussī, excussus - *shake off*
 exitiālis, exitiālis, exitiāle - *deadly, destructive*
 expendō, expendere, expēndī, expēnsus - *pay for*
 exsanguis, exsanguē - *pale*

F

fabricātor, fabricātōris - *builder, maker*
 fabricō, fabricāre, fabricāvī, fabricātus - *construct, build, devise*
 fāma, fāmae - *rumour, report, reputation*
 fātālis, fātāle - *fatal, deadly, dangerous; fateful*
 fātum, fātī - *decree, fate, death, fortune*
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - *tend; bring, carry, bear, say*
 ferrum, ferrī - *iron, sword, weapon*
 ferus, ferī - *beast*
 fessus, fessa, fessum - *tired*
 fēstus, fēsta, fēstum - *festive*
 fētus, fēta, fētum - *pregnant with, full of*
 fidēns, gen. fidētis - *bold, courageous, confident*
 fidus, fīda, fīdum - *safe, reliable*
 fīō, fierī, factus sum - *rise up, be made*
 flamma, flammae - *flame, fire signal*
 flūctus, flūctūs - *wave*
 foedō, foedāre, foedāvī, foedātus - *pierce; discredit*
 for, fārī, fātus sum - *speak*
 frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctus - *break*
 frōns, frondis - *flower, foliage*
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī - *run away, flee*
 fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsus - *sprawl; pour*
 fūnis, fūnis - *rope, cable*
 furor, furōris - *madness*
 fūrtim - *secretly*
 futūrus, futūra, futūrum - *future, destined*

G

gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum - *be pleased, rejoice*
 geminus, gemina, geminum - *twin, two*
 gemitus, gemitūs - *groaning*

H

hasta, hastae - *spear*
 hīc - *here, now*
 hic, haec, hoc - *this*
 horrendus, horrenda, horrendum - *dreadful, horrific*
 horrēscō, horrēscere, horruī - *shudder, tremble*
 hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum - *recommend, urge*
 hostis, hostis - *enemy*
 hūc - *here, to this place*

I

iam - *now, already*
 ibi - *then, there*
 ignis, ignis - *fire*
 ignōtus, ignōta, ignōtum - *unknown, unfamiliar*
 Ilium, Iliī - *Troy*
 ille, illa, illud - *that, he, she, it*
 immemor, gen. immemōris - *mindless, unmindful*
 immēnsus, immēnsa, immēnsus - *huge, immense*
 impellō, impellere, impulī, impulsus - *force*
 implicō, implicāre, implicāvī, implicātus - *enfold, entwine*

imprōvidus, imprōvida, imprōvidum - *unforeseeing, unsuspecting, unwary*
 in (1) + acc. - *into, against, for*
 in (2) + abl. - *in, on, within, at*
 incertus, incerta, incertum - *uncertain, unsteady, faltering, badly-aimed*
 inclūdō, inclūdere, inclūsī, inclūsus - *hide, shut in, enclose*
 inclutus, incluta, inclutum - *glorious, celebrated*
 incumbō, incumbere, incubuī - *press oneself, lean (over), breast*
 Infēlix, gen. Infēlicis - *dreadful, unlucky*
 ingēns, gen. ingentis - *huge*
 inīquus, inīqua, inīquum - *hostile, unfair*
 inlābor, inlābī, inlāpsus sum - *roll into*
 innūptus, innūpta, innūptum - *virgin, unmarried*
 Insānia, Insāniae - *insanity, madness*
 Insidia, Insidiarum - *trap, ambush, snare*
 Insinuō, Insinuāre, Insinuāvī - *creep into, steal into, worm one's way into*
 Insonō, Insonāre, Insonuī - *resound, make a loud noise*
 Inspiciō, Inspicere, Inspexi, Inspectus - *spy on*
 Instar + gen. - *the size*
 Instō, Instāre, Institī - *press on, keep going*
 Instruō, Instruere, Instruxī, Instrūctus - *fully equip; draw up*
 Insula, Insulae - *island*
 intendō, intendere, intendī, intentus - *stretch*
 inter + acc. - *amidst, among*
 intereā - *meanwhile*
 intexō, intexere, intexuī, intextus - *weave*
 intorqueō, intorqueere, intorsi, intortus - *hurl*
 intrā + acc. - *inside, within*
 invādō, invādere, invāsī, invāsus - *attack, invade*
 involvō, involvere, involvī, involūtus - *envelop, wrap*
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum - *very; himself, herself, itself*
 is, ea, id - *that; he, she, it*
 iuba, iubae - *crest*
 iubeō, iubere, iussī, iussus - *order*
 iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūnctus - *unite, join*
 iussus, iussūs - *order, command*
 iuvat - *it is pleasing*
 iuvenis, iuvenis - *young man*

L

lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum - *slide, slip by*
 lacrima, lacrimae - *tear*
 laedō, laedere, laesī, laesus - *harm, damage*
 laetus, laeta, laetum - *happy*
 laevus, laeva, laevum - *unfavourable, harmful*
 lambō, lambere, lambī - *lick*
 Lāocoōn, Lāocoontis - *Laocoon, Trojan priest of Apollo*
 lāpsus, lāpsūs - *slithering, sliding, gliding, rolling*
 Lārīsaeus, Lārīsaea, Lārīsaeum - *from Larisa, a city in Thessaly*
 latebra, latebrae - *hiding-place*
 lateō, latēre, latuī - *lurk, lie hidden*
 latus, lateris - *flank*
 laxō, laxāre, laxāvī, laxātus - *relax, loosen*
 legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus - *skim; read, choose*
 lignum, lignī - *wooden object, wood*
 ligō, ligāre, ligāvī, ligātus - *entwine*
 limen, liminis - *threshold*
 lingua, linguae - *tongue*
 litus, litōris - *shore*
 locō, locāre, locāvī, locātus - *place*
 locus, locī - *place*
 longus, longa, longum - *lengthy, long*
 lūctus, lūctūs - *sorrow, grief*
 lūna, lūnae - *moon*

M

Machāōn, Machāonis - *Machaon, surgeon to the Greeks, son of Aesculapius*
 māchina, māchinae - *contraption, machine*
 mactō, mactāre, mactāvī, mactātus - *sacrifice*

magis - *more*
 magnus, magna, magnum - *big, large, great*
 maior, maius - *greater*
 male - *not*
 maneō, manēre, mānsī - *stand, remain (firm)*
 manus, manūs - *hand; band, contingent*
 medius, media, medium - *middle, middle of, centre; middle (of his body), torso*
 melior, melius - *better*
 Menelāus, Menelāi - *Menelaus, Greek king, husband of Helen*
 mēns, mentis - *mind, will, intention*
 mereor, merērī, meritus sum - *deserve*
 mīles, mīlitis - *militia, soldier*
 mille - *a thousand*
 Minerva, Minervae - *Minerva, goddess, daughter of Jupiter*
 minor, minārī, minātus sum - *threaten, project*
 mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum - *admire, be surprised*
 miser, misera, miserum - *miserable, wretched*
 moenia, moenium - *walls, fortifications, defences, city, houses*
 mōlēs, mōlis - *massive structure, massive size*
 mōns, montis - *mountain*
 mōnstrum, mōnstrī - *monster, monstrosity*
 mors, mortis - *death*
 morsus, morsūs - *teeth, biting*
 mūgītus, mūgītūs - *bellowing*
 multō - *much*
 mūrus, mūrī - *wall*
 Mycēnae, Mycēnārum - *Mycenae, Greek city whose king was Agamemnon*
 Myrmidones, Myrmidonum - *the Myrmidons, people from Thessaly, led by Achilles*

N

nātī, nātōrum - *children*
 nāvis, nāvis - *ship*
 nē - *not*
 Neoptolemus, Neoptolemī - *Neoptolemus, son of Achilles, grandson of Achilles*
 Neptūnus, Neptūnī - *Neptune*
 neque ... nec - *neither ... nor*
 nōdus, nōdī - *knot*
 nōn - *not*
 nōn ... nōn - *neither ... nor; not*
 nōs - *we, us*
 noster, nostra, nostrum - *our*
 nōtus, nōta, nōtum - *known, well-known, famous*
 novus, nova, novum - *new*
 nox, noctis - *night, darkness*
 nūmen, nūminis - *divine power, divine favour*
 nunc - *now*

O

ō - *oh*
 obiciō, obicere, obiēcī, obiectus - *befall*
 occultō, occultāre, occultāvī, occultātus - *conceal*
 occumbō, occumbere, occubui, occubitus + *dat.* - *meet with (death)*
 Ōceanus, Ōceanī - *ocean*
 oculus, oculī - *eye*
 offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātus - *present, offer*
 omnis, omne - *every, all*
 opēs, opum - *resources, wealth*
 opus, operis - *task, job*
 orbis, orbis - *circle, revolution, coil, world*
 ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī - *beg, entreat*
 ōs, ōris - *mouth, lips*

P

Pallas, Palladis - *Pallas Athene, a goddess*
 pandō, pandere, pandī, passus - *throw open, open, open up*
 parātus, parāta, parātum - *ready, prepared*

pariter - *side by side, together*
 pars, partis - *some; part*
 parvus, parva, parvum - *small*
 pāstor, pāstōris - *shepherd*
 patefaciō, patefacere, patefēcī, patefactus - *open (up)*
 pateō, patēre, patuī - *be open, lie open*
 patria, patriae - *country, fatherland*
 pavor, pavōris - *terror, panic*
 pectus, pectoris - *neck, chest, breast, mind, heart*
 pelagus, pelagī - *sea, the deep*
 Pēlīdēs, Pēlīdae - *grandson of Peleus*
 penitus - *deep inside, deep within*
 per + *acc.* - *through, into, throughout, in, down, along*
 perfundō, perfundere, perfūdī, perfūsus - *drench, soak*
 periūrus, periūra, periūrum - *lying, devious*
 pēs, pedis - *foot*
 petō, petere, petīvī, petītus - *make for, seek*
 phalānx, phalangis - *army*
 pīneus, pīnea, pīneum - *made of pine*
 polus, poli - *heaven, sky*
 pōne - *behind, in the rear*
 pontus, pontī - *sea*
 porta, portae - *gate*
 post (1) + *acc.* - *behind*
 post (2) - *then, afterwards*
 praecipitō, praecipitāre, praecipitāvī, praecipitātus - *throw*
 Priamus, Priamī - *Priam, king of Troy*
 prīmum - *first, first of all*
 prīmus, prīma, prīmum - *first, most eminent*
 prō + *abl.* - *for*
 procul - *from afar, from far away*
 prōmō, prōmere, prōmpsī, prōmptus - *bring out of concealment*
 prōvehō, prōvehere, prōvēxī, prōvectus - *sail*
 puella, puellae - *girl*
 puer, puerī - *boy*
 puppis, puppis - *ship*
 puto, putāre, putāvī - *think, suppose, consider*

Q

quālis, quāle - *like, such as*
 quater - *four times*
 -que - *and*
 quī, quae, quod - *who, which*
 quisquis, quidquid - *whoever, whatever*

R

recutiō, recutare, recussī, recussus - *strike, make vibrate*
 reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus - *restore*
 reditus, reditūs - *return*
 referō, referre, rettulī, relātus - *tell, report*
 rēgius, rēgia, rēgium - *of the king, royal*
 rēgnum, rēgnī - *kingdom, realm*
 relinquo, relinquere, reliquī, relictus - *abandon, leave behind*
 reor, rērī, ratus sum - *think*
 repellō, repellere, reppulī, repulsus - *drive back, repel*
 rēs, reī - *thing, matter; story*
 revinciō, revincire, revinxī, revinctus - *bind around*
 rēx, rēgis - *king*
 rōbur, rōboris - *oak, wood*
 rōta, rotae - *wheel*
 ruō, ruere, ruī - *rush*

S

sacer, sacra, sacrum - *sacred (songs), holy*
 sacerdos, sacerdotis - *priest*
 sacrātus, sacrāta, sacrātum - *sacred*
 saevus, saeva, saevum - *savage, cruel*
 salum, salī - *sea, swell*
 sanguineus, sanguinea, sanguineum - *bloody, blood-red*
 sanguis, sanguinis - *blood*
 saniēs, saniētī - *slime, gore, blood*
 saucius, saucia, saucium - *wounded*

scandō, scandere, scandī - *surmount, climb*
 scelerātus, scelerāta, scelerātum - *profane, impious, wicked*
 scelus, sceleris - *crime*
 scindō, scindere, scidī, scissus - *split*
 sē - *himself, herself, itself*
 secō, secāre, secuī, sectus - *cut down*
 secūris, secūris - *axe*
 sēdēs, sēdis - *dwelling place, home*
 sententia, sententiae - *view, judgement, opinion*
 sepeliō, sepelīre, sepelīvī, sepultus - *bury*
 serpens, serpentis - *snake, serpent*
 seu ... seu - *either ... or*
 sī - *if*
 sībilus, sībila, sībilum - *hissing*
 sīc - *thus, in this way, in that way*
 sīdus, sīderis - *star*
 silentium, silentiī - *silence*
 simul - *at the same time*
 simulācrum, simulācrī - *figure, image*
 simulō, simulāre, simulāvī, simulātus - *pretend, feign*
 Sinōn, Sinōnis - *Sinon*
 sinuō, sinuāre, sinuāvī - *arch, curve, bend*
 sinus, sinūs - *bay*
 sistō, sistere, stitī, status - *set up, position*
 sīve ... seu - *whether ... or*
 socius, sociī - *comrade, ally*
 soleō, solēre, solītus sum - *be accustomed*
 sollemnis, sollemnis, sollemne - *appointed, solemn, ceremonial*
 solvō, solve, solvī, solūtus - *free*
 somnus, somnī - *sleep*
 sonitus, sonitūs - *noise, sound*
 sopor, sopōris - *sleep*
 sors, sortis - *lot*
 sortior, sortīri, sortītus sum - *draw lots, select by lot, choose*
 spīra, spīrae - *coil*
 spūmō, spūmāre, spūmāvī - *foam*
 squāmeus, squāmea, squāmeum - *scaly*
 statīō, statīōnis - *anchorage*
 Sthenelus, Sthenelī - *Sthenelus*
 stō, stāre, steī - *stand*
 struō, struere, struxī, structus - *accomplish, devise, contrive*
 studium, studiī - *party, faction, side*
 stupeō, stupēre, stupuī - *be amazed, be astonished*
 stuppeus, stuppea, stuppeum - *flaxen*
 sub + abl. - *under, beneath*
 subeō, subīre, subī - *approach, come, continue on one's way, advance*
 sūbiciō, sūbicere, subīcī, subiectus - *put under, place underneath*
 subsistō, subsistere, substitī - *stick, stop*
 sufficiō, sufficere, suffēcī, suffectus - *fleck, steep*
 sum, esse, fuī - *be*
 summus, summa, summum - *highest, top (of), heights of*
 superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus - *tower over; overcome*
 suspectus, suspecta, suspectum - *suspicious*

T

tacitus, tacita, tacitum - *silent, quiet*
 tālis, tāle - *such*
 tamen - *however*
 tantum - *only*
 tantus, tanta, tantum - *so great*
 taurus, taurī - *ox, bull*
 tegō, tegere, tēxī, tēctus - *cover, hide*
 tēlum, tēlī - *arms, weapon*

temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus - *test, probe*
 tendō, tendere, tetendī, tentus - *stretch out (towards), make for, exert oneself, strive, try, struggle; pitch a tent, camp*
 Tenedos, Tenedī - *Tenedos, an island off the Trojan coast*
 teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - *reach; hold*
 terebrō, terebrāre, terebrāvī, terebrātus - *drill*
 tergum, tergī - *back*
 terra, terrae - *land*
 Teucrī, Teucrum - *the Trojans*
 Teucra, Teucrae - *Troy*
 Thessandrus, Thessandrī - *Thessandrus*
 Thoās, Thoantis - *Thoas*
 Thymoetēs, Thymoetae - *Thymoetes, Trojan, brother of Priam*
 timeō, timēre, timuī - *fear, be afraid*
 tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus - *raise, send up*
 tot - *so many*
 trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus - *drag*
 tranquillus, tranquilla, tranquillum - *calm, still*
 tremefaciō, tremefacere, tremefēcī, tremefactus - *cause to tremble, terrify*
 tremendus, tremenda, tremendum - *terrible, terrifying*
 tremō, tremere, tremuī - *vibrate*
 Trītōnis, Trītōnidis - *daughter of Triton, Pallas Athena*
 Troia, Troiae - *Troy*
 tum - *then*
 tunc - *then*
 turbō, turbāre, turbāvī, turbātus - *agitate, disturb, alarm*
 Tŷdīdēs, Tŷdīdae - *Diomedes, son of Tydeus*

U

Ulixēs, Ulixis - *Ulysses, king of Ithaca*
 ūllus, ūlla, ūllum - *any*
 ultimus, ultima, ultimum - *last*
 ultrō - *of one's own accord*
 umbra, umbrae - *shadow*
 umquam - *ever*
 unda, undae - *wave, water*
 urbs, urbis - *city*
 ūrō, ūrere, ussī, ustus - *burn*
 ut - *in order to, so that*
 uterque, utraque, utrumque - *either, each (of two), both (of two)*
 uterus, uterī - *belly*

V

vagor, vagārī, vagātus sum - *spread around*
 validus, valida, validum - *mighty, strong*
 vēlō, vēlāre, vēlāvī, vēlātus - *wreathe, deck, cover*
 venēnum, venēnī - *venom*
 veniō, venīre, vēnī - *approach, come, go*
 ventus, ventī - *wind*
 vērō - *indeed*
 versō, versāre, versāvī, versātus - *perpetrate; turn*
 vertō, vertere, vertī, versus - *turn*
 veror, vertī, versus sum - *turn*
 vibrō, vibrāre, vibrāvī - *flicker*
 videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus - *see*
 vigil, vigilis - *guard, sentinel*
 vinculum, vinculī - *rope*
 vīnum, vīnī - *wine*
 vir, virī - *man*
 vīrēs, vīrium - *strength, force*
 vīsus, vīsūs - *sight*
 vitta, vittae - *headband*
 volūmen, volūminis - *coil*
 vōtum, vōtī - *offering*
 vulgus, vulgī - *people, crowd*