

Candidate Name	Centre Number	Candidate Number

WELSH JOINT EDUCATION COMMITTEE
General Certificate of Secondary Education



CYD-BWYLLGOR ADDYSG CYMRU
Tystysgrif Gyffredinol Addysg Uwchradd

176/13

HUMANITIES

CONTEMPORARY ISSUES UNIT

WAR AND PEACE

PAPER 1

P.M. MONDAY, 22 May 2006

$\frac{3}{4}$ hour (of $1\frac{3}{4}$ hour examination)

Questions answered	Office use
TOTAL	30

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions on this paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

You must hand in this answer booklet *separately* at the end of the examination.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You will be awarded marks for the quality of your written communication.

Your answers must be relevant and must make full use of the information given to be awarded full marks for a question.

You are reminded that you should always support your answers using your knowledge and understanding of the topic chosen.

No certificate will be awarded to a candidate detected in any unfair practice during the examination.

CONTEMPORARY ISSUES UNIT

WAR AND PEACE

Answer all questions.

- (a) Study Source A below and then answer the question which follows.

Source A

‘The war must be fought to promote good, to remove evil or to bring peace. There must be a good cause. War must be the last resort: all other ways of trying to solve the problem must have been tried first.’

[The concept of a Just War - taken from a book by St. Thomas Aquinas, writing in the thirteenth century]

Use Source A to explain the meaning of the term ‘a just war’. [2]

.....

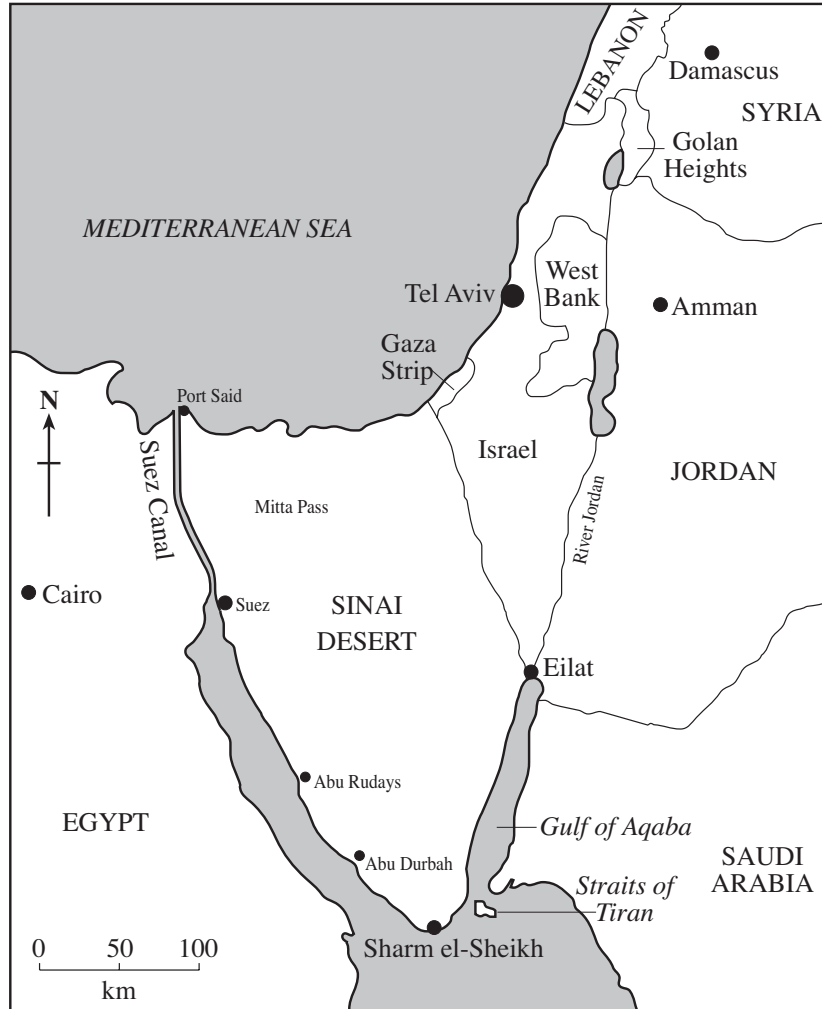
.....

.....

.....

(b) Study Source B below and then answer the question which follows.

Source B



Use Source B and your own knowledge to show how important geographical features were in the conflicts in the Middle East. [4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

