



GENERAL CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
HUMANITIES
 Cross-curricular themes

B031

Candidates answer on the Question Paper

OCR Supplied Materials:
None

Other Materials Required:
None

Tuesday 18 May 2010
Morning
Duration: 2 hours



Candidate Forename		Candidate Surname	
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Centre Number						Candidate Number				
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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the boxes above.
- Use black ink.
- Read each question carefully and make sure that you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer **all** the questions.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. Additional paper may be used if necessary but you must clearly show your Candidate Number, Centre Number and question number(s).

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **100**.
- You will be awarded marks in questions 1(c), 2(c), 3(c), 4(c) and 5(b) for the quality of written communication of your answer.
- This document consists of **24** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Section A

Answer **all** the questions.

1 Issues of Citizenship

(a) State **three** facts about:

(i) Criminal Law

1

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2

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3

..... **[3]**

(ii) Civil Law

1

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2

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3

..... **[3]**

(b) Study Document A and answer the questions that follow.

Document A

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights states the human rights and freedoms to which all men and women, everywhere, are entitled without discrimination.

It identifies civil and economic rights such as:

- not to be tortured,
- a fair trial,
- freedom of movement,
- freedom of thought, belief, religion, opinion and expression,
- freedom from hunger,
- clothing, housing and medical care,
- equal pay for equal work,
- education.

adapted from: news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/special_report/1998/12/98/50th_anniversary_declaration_of_human_rights/226427.stm

(i) State **two** civil rights from Document A.

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..... [2]

(ii) State **two** economic rights from Document A.

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..... [2]

- (c) Basic human rights have only recently been included in national and international law. Legal rights are of little value unless they are enforced.

Explain who should enforce these hard won basic human rights.

In your answer you could refer to:

- the importance of national governments
- the role of international organisations
- the contribution of the individual
- the importance of non-governmental organisations

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Section B

Answer **all** the questions.

2 Issues of Economic Wellbeing and Financial Capability

(a) State **three** facts about:

(i) Employment

1

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2

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3

..... **[3]**

(ii) Voluntary work

1

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2

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3

..... **[3]**

(b) Study Document B and answer the questions that follow.

Document B

Affinity Schemes

The days when football fans just bought souvenirs of their favourite club are ending. More football clubs offer a range of financial products and even financial advice to their fans.

This is because although football has become a billion pound business, many clubs are still losing money. Clubs believe that services such as financial advice will make them extra cash.

Most of the financial services are run by an existing bank or building society. Last year Manchester United made nearly half a million pounds from fans who saved into accounts managed by the Britannia building society. Fans opened the accounts to show support for the club.

Some clubs have taken a more active role in offering financial products. It is additional income for the club, but it also provides fans with an extra service.

adapted from <http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/business/1698315.stm>

(i) State **two** benefits for a football club of offering financial products in Document B.

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..... [2]

(ii) State **two** benefits for a football fan in using a football club's financial products in Document B.

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..... [2]

(c) All workers have the right to join, or not join, a Trade Union.

Explain how Trade Unions provide support to workers.

In your answer you could refer to:

- pay and conditions
- health and safety
- advice and support
- legal rights and industrial benefits

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Section B Total [20]

Turn over

Section C

Answer **all** the questions.

3 Environmental Issues

(a) State **three** facts about:

(i) Sustainability

1

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2

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3

..... **[3]**

(ii) Climate change

1

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2

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3

..... **[3]**

(b) Study Document C and answer the questions that follow.

Document C

Concentration on reducing carbon emissions has missed the real problem – unsustainable lifestyles.

Viewpoint

by Eamon O’Hara

We focus on reducing CO₂ emissions rather than on our unsustainable lifestyles.

We believe that if we reduce emissions we will solve our problems so we focus on carbon reduction, renewable energies and environmental technologies.

Our problem however is over consumption, and the environment is not the only casualty. More than 4.5bn people – 75% of the world’s population – live on just 15% of the world’s resources. We in the West use the remaining 85%. The world simply does not have the resources, renewable or otherwise, to sustain our kind of lifestyles across the globe.

What we need to do is act, and act fast.

Every day we wait:

- another 30 000 children needlessly die;
- between 100-150 plant and animal species become extinct;
- 70 000 hectares of rainforest is destroyed.

adapted from: www/news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/sci/tech/6922065.stm

(i) State **two** problems that affect the majority of people identified in Document C.

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..... [2]

(ii) State **two** causes of the problems facing the world in Document C.

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..... [2]

(c) Explain how different methods of resource management could reduce the human impact on the environment.

In your answer you could refer to:

- reduce
- reuse
- recycle
- energy conservation

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Section D

Answer **all** the questions.

4 Religious and Moral Issues

(a) State **three** facts about:

(i) Tolerance

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2

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3

..... **[3]**

(ii) Prejudice

1

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2

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3

..... **[3]**

(b) Study Document D and answer the questions that follow.

Document D

Churchgoing in the UK

A poll, conducted among people aged 16 and over, suggests that 25% of UK adults attend church at least once a year.

10% of people in the UK attend church every week.

14% of people in the UK attend church once a month.

66% of those asked had not been to church in the last year. Half of these currently identified themselves as Christian compared with almost three-quarters in the previous survey.

Many people find churches strange places these days. They're not familiar with what's going on inside the building, with the form of service, with the way people gather, with what they say and how they pray.

The survey showed that 40% of the population said they 'have no religion'.

adapted from://news.bbc.co.uk/go/pr/fr/-/1/hi/uk/6520463.stm

(i) State the percentage of people who attend church at least once a year.

..... [1]

(ii) State the proportion of people who had not been to church in the last year who still claimed to be Christians.

..... [1]

(iii) State **two** ways in which the decline in church attendance has affected people's understanding of what happens in churches from Document D.

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..... [2]

(c) Suffering in the world causes a problem for people who believe in God.

Explain how one world religion responds to suffering.

In your answer you could refer to:

- why an all powerful God allows suffering
- why God allows the innocent to suffer
- free will
- human sin

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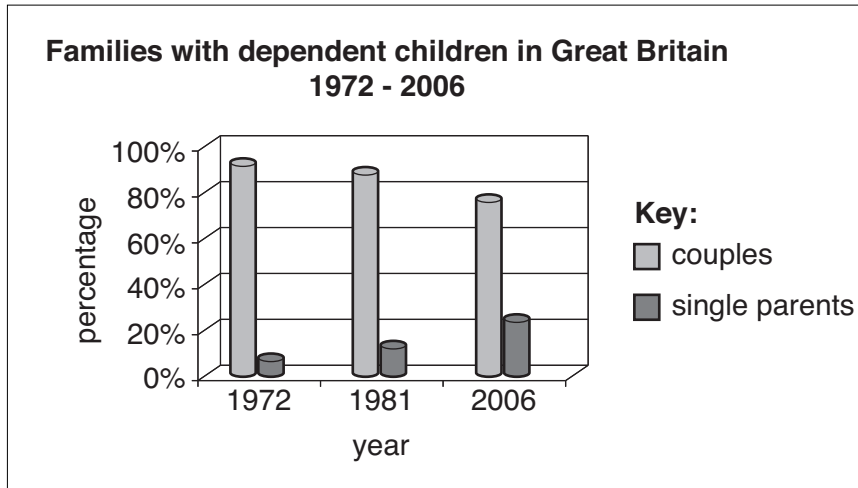
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Section E

Answer **all** the questions.

5 Issues of Health and Welfare

Study Documents E and F and answer the questions that follow.

Document E

The proportion of children living in single parent families has gone up by more than three times in the 34 years 1972 – 2006.

Document F

Live births by age of mother, England and Wales

Age of mother at birth	Total live births
13	15
14	189
15	977
16	3514
17	8685
18	13381
19	18061

The children of teenage mothers tend to have:

- poorer health;
- more social deprivation;
- higher rates of accidents;
- more behavioural problems;
- more chance of living in poverty.

(a) (i) Using Document E state the trend in the proportion of single parent families between 1972 and 2006.

..... [1]

(ii) Using Document E state the trend between 1972 and 2006 in the proportion of families who are couples. Give evidence from the document to support your answer.

.....

 [2]

(iii) Using Document F describe the trend in pregnancies related to the age of the mother.

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 [1]

(iv) Using Document F state **two** problems which affect the children of teenage mothers.

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 [2]

- (b) 'Preventing teenage pregnancy should be a top priority for the National Health Service (NHS) and Social Services.'

Do you agree? Explain your answer using information from Documents E and F as well as from your own studies.

In your answer you could refer to:

- the medical support needed
- the financial support needed
- the effects on the mother
- the effects on the child

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