



General Certificate of Secondary Education  
June 2014

# Humanities

# 40702

## Unit 2 Humanities Options

Friday 13 June 2014 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm

**For this paper you must have:**

- a clean copy of the Sources Booklet (enclosed)
- an AQA 8-page answer book.

### Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Paper Reference** is 40702.
- Answer questions from **two** of the five options. Answer **all** questions on the options that you choose.
  - Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation
  - Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution
  - Option 3: Global Inequality
  - Option 4: Family and Socialisation
  - Option 5: People and Work
- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

### Information

- The sources for use with the questions are provided in a separate booklet.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in your answer to the final question for each option. In these questions, you will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

### Advice

- You are advised to spend approximately 35 minutes on **each** of the two options you choose.

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Answer questions from **two** options only. Answer **all** questions for the options you choose.

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**Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation**

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**Total marks for this option: 36 marks**

- 0 | 1** Using **Source A**, give **two** types of cyber bullying. **[2 marks]**
- 0 | 2** Using **Sources A and B and your own studies**, briefly explain **two** of the causes of cyber bullying. **[4 marks]**
- 0 | 3** 'Individual or small group conflict has mainly short-term effects.' Assess this view, using **Sources A and B and your own studies** to answer. **[12 marks]**
- 0 | 4** What is the meaning of 'sanctions'? Use your own studies to answer. **[2 marks]**
- 0 | 5** Briefly explain **two** economic effects of a national conflict or an international conflict. Use your own studies to answer. **[4 marks]**
- 0 | 6** Describe and explain the causes of one national conflict or international conflict. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **two** of the following:
- religious causes and social causes
  - political causes
  - economic causes
  - long-term causes and/or short-term causes.
- [12 marks]**

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**Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution**

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**Total marks for this option: 36 marks**

- 0 7** Using **Source C**, give **two** examples of 'top jobs' not often given to women in the UK. **[2 marks]**
- 0 8** Using **Sources C and D and your own studies**, briefly explain the types of job that women do in the UK. **[4 marks]**
- 0 9** 'Gender is still a major cause of discrimination in the UK today.' Assess this view, using **Sources C and D and your own studies** to answer. **[12 marks]**
- 1 0** What is the meaning of 'systematic persecution'? Use your own studies to answer. **[2 marks]**
- 1 1** Briefly explain **two** ways in which the actions of governments and states could lead to persecution of individuals. Use your own studies to answer. **[4 marks]**
- 1 2** Describe and explain how prejudice can lead to discrimination. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **two** of the following:
- disability
  - race
  - sexuality
  - religion.
- [12 marks]**

**Turn over for the next option****Turn over ►**

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**Option 3: Global Inequality**

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**Total marks for this option: 36 marks**

- 1 | 3** Using **Source E**, give **two** ways in which Fairtrade producers must try to protect the environment. **[2 marks]**
- 1 | 4** Using **Sources E and F and your own studies**, briefly explain the meaning of 'primary product dependency'. **[4 marks]**
- 1 | 5** 'Fairtrade and other methods of reducing global inequality are not effective.' Assess this view, using **Sources E and F and your own studies** to answer. **[12 marks]**
- 1 | 6** What is the meaning of 'Non-Governmental Organisation' (NGO)? Use your own studies to answer. **[2 marks]**
- 1 | 7** Briefly explain **two** 'types' of international aid. Use your own studies to answer. **[4 marks]**
- 1 | 8** Describe and explain how wealth and poverty can be measured. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **two** of the following:
- social indicators
  - economic indicators
  - absolute poverty
  - relative poverty.
- [12 marks]**

**Turn over ►**

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**Option 4: Family and Socialisation**

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**Total marks for this option: 36 marks**

- 1 | 9** Using **Source G**, give **two** of the jobs that men from the Hamar tribe do. **[2 marks]**
- 2 | 0** Using **Sources G and H and your own studies**, briefly explain what a 'househusband' is. **[4 marks]**
- 2 | 1** 'The pattern of family life is the same in many cultures.' Assess this view, using **Sources G and H and your own studies** to answer. **[12 marks]**
- 2 | 2** What is the meaning of 'cereal packet family'? Use your own studies to answer. **[2 marks]**
- 2 | 3** Briefly explain **two** ways that families can care for the elderly. Use your own studies to answer. **[4 marks]**
- 2 | 4** Describe and explain the functions of the family. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **two** of the following:
- socialisation
  - gender roles
  - childcare
  - economic functions.
- [12 marks]**

**Turn over for the next option**

**Turn over ►**

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**Option 5: People and Work**

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**Total marks for this option: 36 marks**

- 2 | 5** Using **Source I**, give **two** reasons why coal mines in the UK closed. **[2 marks]**
- 2 | 6** Using **Sources I and J and your own studies**, briefly explain **two** effects of mechanisation in the UK. **[4 marks]**
- 2 | 7** 'Unemployment has wide-ranging effects.' Assess this view, using **Sources I and J and your own studies** to answer. **[12 marks]**
- 2 | 8** What is the meaning of 'division of labour'? Use your own studies to answer. **[2 marks]**
- 2 | 9** Briefly explain **two** positive impacts on consumers of technological change. Use your own studies to answer. **[4 marks]**
- 3 | 0** Describe and explain the causes and effects of changes in employment patterns in the UK. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **two** of the following:  
– foreign competition  
– government policy  
– globalisation  
– changes in the workforce. **[12 marks]**

**END OF QUESTIONS**

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