

Centre Number						Candidate Number				
Surname										
Other Names										
Candidate Signature										

For Examiner's Use	
Examiner's Initials	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
TOTAL	



General Certificate of Secondary Education  
June 2012

# Humanities

# 40701

## Unit 1 Humanities Core

Monday 28 May 2012 9.00 am to 10.15 am

**For this paper you must have:**

- a clean copy of the Sources Booklet (enclosed).

**Time allowed**

- 1 hour 15 minutes

**Instructions**

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- This paper is divided into **two** sections.
- Answer **all** questions in **both** sections.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

**Information**

- The sources for use with the questions are provided in a separate booklet.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in your answers to part (f) of the questions. In these questions, you will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

**Advice**

- You are advised to spend approximately 35 minutes on **each** of the two sections in this paper.



J U N 1 2 4 0 7 0 1 0 1

**Section A: Culture and Beliefs**

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

**1 (a)** Which is the largest group in **Source A**?

.....  
..... (1 mark)

How does the speaker in **Source B** spend most of her time?

.....  
..... (1 mark)

**1 (b)** Using **Source C**, briefly explain **two** of the cultural traditions of Romani Gypsies.

1 .....  
.....  
..... (2 marks)

2 .....  
.....  
..... (2 marks)

**1 (c)** 'Romani Gypsies are an important part of British culture.' Assess this view, using **Sources A, B, C and D** and your own studies to answer.

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**1 (d)** Give **two** examples of gender roles. Use your own studies to answer.

1 .....

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(1 mark)

2 .....

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(1 mark)

**1 (e)** Briefly explain **two** possible effects of nurture on an individual's development. Use your own studies to answer.

1 .....

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(2 marks)

2 .....

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(2 marks)

**1 (f)** Explain how the UK has developed into a multicultural society. Use your own studies to answer.

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**Section B: Environmental Issues**

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

**2 (a)** Using **Source E**, during which 10-year period did the Aral Sea shrink the most?

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.....  
*(1 mark)*

Using **Source F**, by how much has the water level in the Aral Sea dropped in the last 50 years?

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*(1 mark)*

**2 (b)** Using **Source F**, briefly explain **two** effects of the Aral Sea shrinking.

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*(4 marks)*

**2 (c)** Why has it been so difficult to solve the ‘environmental disaster’ of the Aral Sea? Use **Sources E, F and G** and your own studies to answer.

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**2 (d)** Give **two** examples of renewable resources. Use your own studies to answer.

1 .....  
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*(1 mark)*

2 .....  
.....  
*(1 mark)*

**2 (e)** What is recycling? Briefly explain, using your own studies.

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*(4 marks)*

**2 (f)** Explain why individuals and groups have different attitudes to global environmental issues. Use your own studies to answer.

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<b>36</b>

**END OF QUESTIONS**



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