



General Certificate of Secondary Education  
June 2011

## Humanities

**40702**

### Unit 2 Humanities Options

**Tuesday 24 May 2011 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm**

**For this paper you must have:**

- a clean copy of the Sources Booklet (enclosed)
- an AQA 8-page answer book.

**Time allowed**

- 1 hour 15 minutes

**Instructions**

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is 40702.
- Answer questions from **two** of the five options. Answer **all** questions for the options you choose.
  - Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation
  - Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution
  - Option 3: Global Inequality
  - Option 4: Family and Socialisation
  - Option 5: People and Work
- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

**Information**

- The sources for use with the questions are provided in a separate booklet.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in your answer to the final question for each option. In these questions, you will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

**Advice**

- You are advised to spend approximately 35 minutes on **each** of the two options you choose.

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Answer questions from **two** options only. Answer **all** questions for the options you choose.

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**Option 1: Conflict and Co-operation**

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**Total marks for this option: 36 marks**

- 0 1** Using **Source A**, give **two** types of bullying. *(2 marks)*
- 0 2** Using **Source B**, explain why some children become bullies. *(4 marks)*
- 0 3** Assess the view that all schools suffer from a bullying problem. Use **Sources A and B** and your own studies in your answer. *(12 marks)*
- 0 4** Give the meaning of the term 'authority'. Use your own studies to answer. *(2 marks)*
- 0 5** Briefly explain **two** examples of human rights that people have in a democracy. Use your own studies to answer. *(4 marks)*
- 0 6** Explain how the United Nations can help to resolve national or international conflict. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **at least two** of the following:
- force
  - negotiation
  - arbitration
  - sanctions.
- (12 marks)*

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**Option 2: Prejudice and Persecution**

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**Total marks for this option: 36 marks**

- 0 7** Using **Source C**, give **two** benefits of employing older workers. (2 marks)
- 0 8** Using **Source D**, explain why some employers discriminate against older workers. (4 marks)
- 0 9** Assess the view that employers' attitudes affect the chances of employment for older workers. Use **Sources C and D** and your own studies in your answer. (12 marks)
- 1 0** Give the meaning of the term 'nationalism'. Use your own studies to answer. (2 marks)
- 1 1** Briefly explain **two** ways of reducing persecution. Use your own studies to answer. (4 marks)
- 1 2** Explain how equal opportunities legislation can help to reduce prejudice and discrimination. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **at least two** of the following:
- race
  - gender
  - religion
  - disability.
- (12 marks)

**Turn over for the next option****Turn over ►**

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**Option 3: Global Inequality**

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**Total marks for this option: 36 marks**

- 1 3** Using **Source E**, name **two** countries in East Africa affected by drought. (2 marks)
- 1 4** Using **Source F**, explain why farmers are struggling to make a living. (4 marks)
- 1 5** Assess how effective humanitarian aid is in solving the problems of East Africa. Use **Sources E and F** and your own studies in your answer. (12 marks)
- 1 6** Give the meaning of the term 'globalisation'. Use your own studies to answer. (2 marks)
- 1 7** Briefly explain **two** ways of reducing primary product dependency. Use your own studies to answer. (4 marks)
- 1 8** Explain how the expansion of tourism can help less economically developed countries (LEDCs) to develop. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **at least two** of the following:
- Gross National Product
  - employment
  - trade
  - technology.
- (12 marks)

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**Option 4: Family and Socialisation**

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**Total marks for this option: 36 marks**

- 1 9** Using **Source G**, give **two** reasons why more men are becoming house husbands.  
(2 marks)
- 2 0** Using **Source H**, explain why some men struggle with the role of house husband.  
(4 marks)
- 2 1** Assess the view that changes in gender roles can improve childcare within the family.  
Use **Sources G and H** and your own studies in your answer. (12 marks)
- 2 2** Give the meaning of the term 'arranged marriage'. Use your own studies to answer.  
(2 marks)
- 2 3** Briefly explain **two** different types of household structure in the UK. Use your own studies to answer.  
(4 marks)
- 2 4** Explain how the media portray the family in the UK. Use your own studies to answer.  
You should write about **at least two** of the following:
- social class
  - religious beliefs
  - family size
  - government policies.
- (12 marks)

**Turn over for the next option****Turn over ►**

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**Option 5: People and Work**

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**Total marks for this option: 36 marks**

- 2 5** Using **Source I**, give **two** ways of motivating workers. *(2 marks)*
- 2 6** Using **Source J**, explain why some workers change careers. *(4 marks)*
- 2 7** Assess the view that more pay and fewer hours always improve a worker's job satisfaction. Use **Sources I and J** and your own studies in your answer. *(12 marks)*
- 2 8** Give the meaning of the term 'leisure'. Use your own studies to answer. *(2 marks)*
- 2 9** Briefly explain **two** effects of mechanisation. Use your own studies to answer. *(4 marks)*
- 3 0** Explain how conflict within the workplace might be resolved. Use your own studies to answer. You should write about **at least two** of the following:
- rights and responsibilities
  - legislation
  - trade unions
  - workers' representatives.
- (12 marks)*

**END OF QUESTIONS**

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