

General Certificate of Secondary Education
June 2007



HUMANITIES

3071/1PM

SOURCES BOOKLET FOR PAPER 1

To be distributed to candidates no sooner than Thursday 1 February 2007

NOTICE TO CANDIDATES

You have been given **one** copy of this Sources Booklet for use during your preparation for the examination, which is to be held on Tuesday 15 May 2007. You may annotate this copy as you wish but you are **NOT** allowed to take it into the examination.

You will be provided with a clean copy of the Sources Booklet, along with the question paper, for use in the examination.

You are advised to study this Sources Booklet and the issues raised in it.

Your teacher is encouraged to teach lessons based on the Sources Booklet and to give assistance and advice as required.

CULTURE AND BELIEFS

Source A: Culture

A culture is a group of people's shared way of life – it helps to define the group's identity. Culture includes religious beliefs, language, art, music, signs and symbols, and traditions.

The altar at Guildford Cathedral



A list of surnames of people in the UK

Campbell	Kumar	O'Reilly	Singh
Cohen	Levy	Patel	Smith
Davies	McKenzie	Ramos	Williams
Jones	Nguyen	Schmidt	Wong

CONFLICT AND CO-OPERATION

Source B: The Bluewater code of conduct

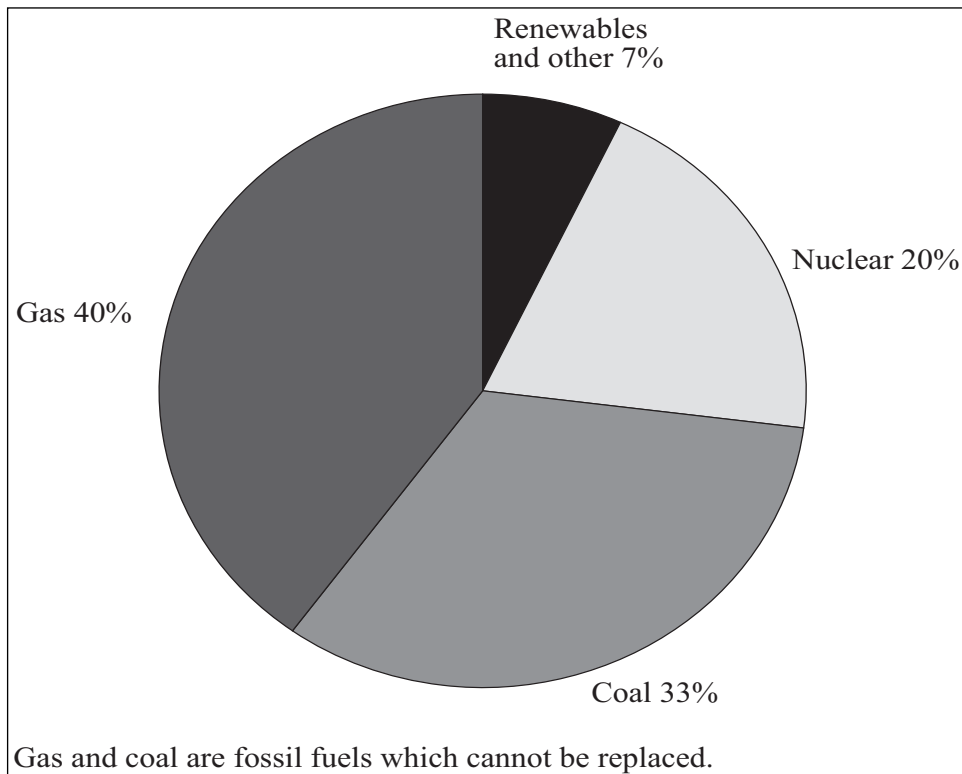
The Bluewater Centre is a huge shopping centre. It recently drew up a code of conduct that includes zero tolerance of bad behaviour and a ban on clothing which hides the face, such as hooded tops or baseball caps. This is to make sure that Bluewater is a safe and pleasant place for everybody.

Source C

Turn over for the next source

Turn over ►


ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

Source D: Fuels used to generate electricity in the UK in 2006

Source E: Sources of energy


	In favour	Against
Gas	Reliable, cleaner than coal.	Significant CO ₂ emissions, rising gas prices.
Coal	Cheap, reliable, falling levels of CO ₂ emissions.	High CO ₂ emissions, acid rain, running out of coal.
Nuclear	Very small CO ₂ emissions, efficient and reliable.	High cost of building, safety concerns, problem of nuclear waste.
Hydro-electricity	Renewable, no CO ₂ emissions, very cheap once built.	Danger of drought, impact of large dams.
Wind	Renewable, no CO ₂ emissions, quick to build.	Noisy and ugly, more expensive than fossil fuels.
Solar	Free and renewable.	Sunshine not regular in the UK, high cost to set up.
Wave and tidal	Renewable, potentially good in the UK.	High development costs, possible tidal effects.

Source F: A conference on the energy problem


Government Minister:
 “By 2020 you might get renewables up to 20%. You have to ask whether you should bring in more nuclear power.”




Green Party MEP:
 “Weapons, terrorism, pollution and huge costs rule out any new nuclear power stations.”




CBI Director:
 “A decision on nuclear power has been allowed to drift. We need certainty. The current nuclear power stations will not last for ever.”




Chief Scientific Adviser:
 “By 2020 nuclear power will be down to 4%; the energy gap is very difficult to fill without new nuclear power stations.”



Sustainable Development Adviser:
 “We waste far too much energy. We need to use it more efficiently.”



Environment Minister:
 “The 21st century is going to be powered by solar energy.”



Turn over ►

Source G

Wednesday, 30 November 2005

GREENPEACE PROTESTERS TRY TO STOP PRIME MINISTER'S SPEECH

Tony Blair, the Prime Minister, opened a new nuclear debate yesterday. His audience – the Confederation of British Industry (CBI) – had to wait nearly an hour while Greenpeace protesters on the roof stopped him talking.

In the event, Mr Blair's speech was given in a smaller side hall. He said that nuclear power will be considered as a way to fill our energy gap.

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