

General Certificate of Secondary Education
June 2006



HUMANITIES

3071/1PM

SOURCES BOOKLET FOR PAPER 1

To be distributed to candidates no sooner than Wednesday 1 February 2006

NOTICE TO CANDIDATES

You have been given **one** copy of this Sources Booklet for use during your preparation for the examination, which is to be held on Monday 22 May 2006. You may annotate this copy as you wish but you are **NOT** allowed to take it into the examination.

You will be provided with a clean copy of the Sources Booklet, along with the question paper, for use in the examination.

You are advised to study this Sources Booklet and the issues raised in it.

Your teacher is encouraged to teach lessons based on the Sources Booklet and to give assistance and advice as required.

CULTURE AND BELIEFS

Source A: Culture and beliefs

- Individuals share a way of life or culture.
- Culture and individual identity can be influenced by social, economic, environmental, historical, political, religious and technological factors.
- People's culture and beliefs can change.
- Individuals and groups have different beliefs, attitudes and values regarding various issues.

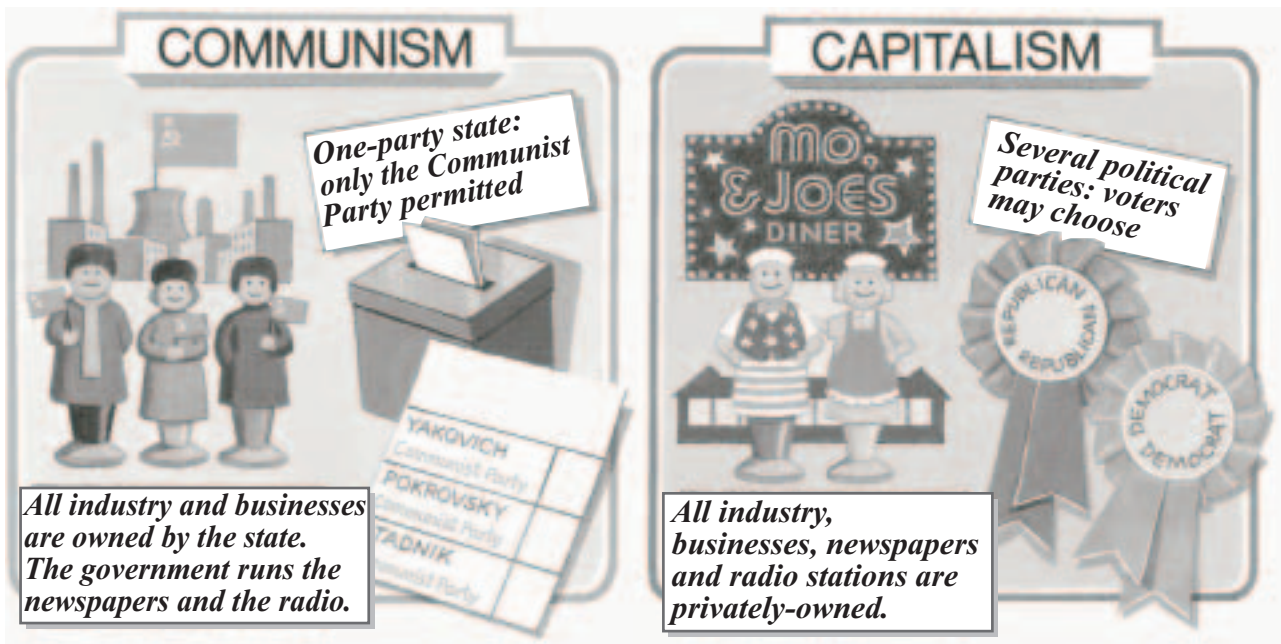
CONFLICT AND CO-OPERATION

Source B: Timeline: The Cold War, 1945-1990

- **1945** End of Second World War
- **1945** Berlin divided into sectors
- **1947** Truman Doctrine and Marshall Plan
- **1948** Berlin Blockade
- **1949** Berlin Blockade ended
- **1949** NATO established
- **1950-53** Korean War
- **1955** First Summit Meeting
- **1955** Warsaw Pact set up
- **1956** Hungarian Revolution
- **1957** Sputnik 1 launched by USSR
- **1959** Khrushchev visits USA and Britain
- **1961** Berlin Wall built
- **1961** Yuri Gagarin (USSR) first man in space
- **1962** Cuban Missiles Crisis
- **1963** Partial Test Ban Treaty
- **1965** Test Ban Treaty
- **1968** USSR invades Czechoslovakia
- **1969** Neil Armstrong (USA) first man to walk on the moon
- **1972** SALT signed
- **1973** Brezhnev visits USA
- **1974** Nixon visits USSR
- **1975** Helsinki Agreement
- **1979** USSR invades Afghanistan
- **1982** START talks between USSR and USA
- **1984** USSR refuses to take part in Los Angeles Olympic Games
- **1986** Reykjavik meeting between Reagan and Gorbachev
- **1988** Protest strikes in Poland
- **1989** Pulling down of Berlin Wall
- **1990** Re-union of East and West Germany

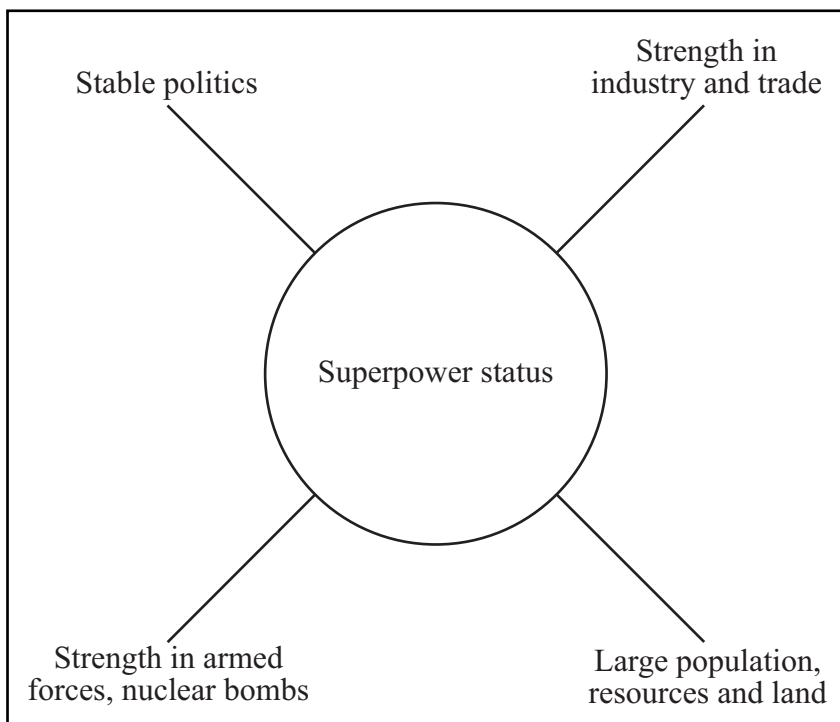
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Source C: Differences between the USSR's communist system and the USA's capitalist system



Source: adapted from J. F. AYLETT, *The Cold War and After*, Hodder and Stoughton, 1996

Source D: Features of Superpowers



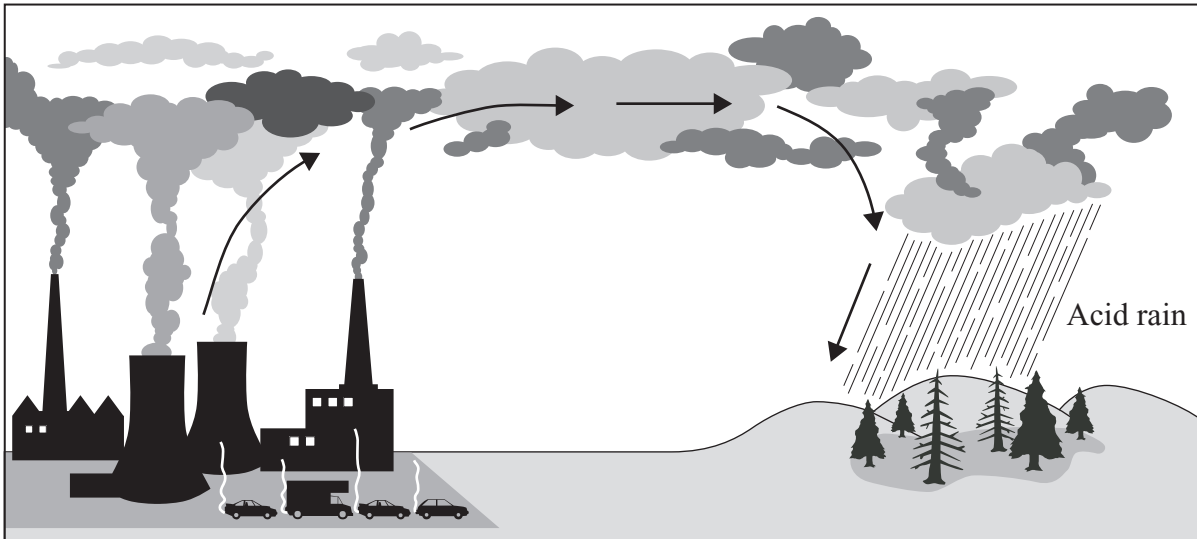
Source E: The causes of the Cold War

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ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

Source F: Acid rain**Source G: The Amazon Rainforest**

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Source E: History Learning Site

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