

Please write clearly in block capitals.	
Centre number	Candidate number
Surname	
Forename(s)	
Candidate signature	

GCSE

HOME ECONOMICS: CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Unit 1 Written Paper

Monday 13 June 2016

Afternoon

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

You will need no other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers. Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in Questions 3 (d) and 12 (b).
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.



	Answer all questions in the spaces provided.	
1	Nuclear is a type of family.	
	Name three other types of family.	[3 marks]
	1	
	2	
	3	
2 (a)	Pre-conceptual care is important for a healthy pregnancy.	
	Suggest five health factors which should be considered as part of pre-concept	tual care. [5 marks]
	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	
2 (b)	Name four signs and symptoms of early pregnancy.	[4 marks]
	1	[+ marks]
	2	
	3	
	4	



2 (c)	Pregnancy can be confirmed by a urine test.	
	Name the hormone the test will detect. [1 mark]	
3 (a)	Give two reasons why an amniocentesis test may be carried out. [2 marks]	
	2	
3 (b)	The foetus is said to be 'viable' at approximately 24 weeks. What does this mean? [1 mark]	
3 (c)	Give three methods of pain relief, apart from drugs, which may be used during labour. [3 marks]	
	2	
	Question 3 continues on the next page	

Turn over ▶



3 (d)	Describe what happens in the second stage of labour.		
	Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in this question.	[6 marks]	
	Extra space		



3 (e)	Name three health professionals involved in the care of a newborn baby.	[3 marks]
	1	
	2	
	3	
4	Name four reflex actions displayed by a newborn baby.	[4 manulan]
		[4 marks]
	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	
5 (a)	Breast feeding is considered to be the best way of feeding a baby from birth	
5 (a)	Breast feeding is considered to be the best way of feeding a baby from birth.	
5 (a)	Breast feeding is considered to be the best way of feeding a baby from birth. Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)		[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]
5 (a)	Explain the advantages of breast feeding for the mother.	[4 marks]

Turn over ▶



5 (b)	Some mothers choose to bottle feed their babies.
	Describe how to prepare a formula feed safely and hygienically for a newborn baby. [6 marks]
	Extra space



5 (c)	It is quite common for young children to refuse to eat.			
	Suggest ways in which a parent could encourage a child to eat at mealtimes.	[5 marks]		
	Extra space			

Turn over for the next question



6 (a)	Name three of the most common childhood diseases.	[3 marks]
	1	
	2	
	3	
	<u> </u>	
6 (b)	Give two methods of taking a child's temperature.	
		[2 marks]
	1	
	2	
6 (c)	Briefly describe how a child's high temperature could be reduced.	[3 marks]



6 (d) (i)	Briefly describe how you should treat a 9-month-old baby who is choking on a button. [3 marks]
6 (d) (ii)	Briefly explain how you should treat a three-year-old child who has a scald from a hot drink.
	[2 marks]
6 (d) (iii)	Briefly explain how you should treat a four-year-old child who has been stung by a bee or a wasp.
	[2 marks]

Turn over ▶

15



7	Children reach developmental milestones at different ages.		
7 (a)	Tick the correct box to identify the age at which the average child will reach the milestone of sitting without support for short periods.		he [1 mark]
			[Tillark]
	6 months	12 months	
7 (b)	Tick the correct box to identify the act milestone of rolling from their back o	ge at which the average child will reach to	
			[1 mark]
	6 months	12 months	
7 (c)	Tick the correct box to identify the agmilestone of pointing at objects.	ge at which the average child will reach t	he [1 mark]
			[I IIIaIK]
	12 months	18 months	
7 (d)		ge at which the average child will reach t	he
	milestone of kicking a ball that is not	moving.	[1 mark]
	18 months	24 months	

7 (e)	Tick the correct box to identify the age at which the average child will reach the milestone of making a tower of three bricks.			
	milestone of making a term	or or arrow stroke.	[1 mark]	
	18 months	24 months		
7 (f)	Tick the correct box to ider milestone of walking with o	ntify the age at which the average confidence.	ge child will reach the [1 mark]	
	18 months	24 months		

Turn over for the next question

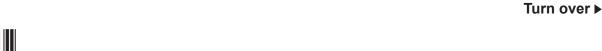
Turn over ▶



Temper tantrums start when a child is around 18 months old. Temper tantrums are very common.
Suggest three reasons why a child may have a temper tantrum. [3 marks]
1
2
3
Apart from temper tantrums, give three other common types of unacceptable behaviour shown by a child.
[3 marks]
2
3



9	Charlotte is 3 years old and she is frightened to go to bed at night. She thinks there is a monster under her bed.					
	Explain what her parents and siblings can do to try and help Charlotte overcome her negative emotions at bedtime. [5 marks]					
	Extra space					



4 marks]
[1 mark]
2 marks]



12 (a)	Young children usually have lots of energy, so it is important for them to play outdoors.				
	Explain the benefits of physical outdoor play for a child.	[6 marks]			
	Extra space				





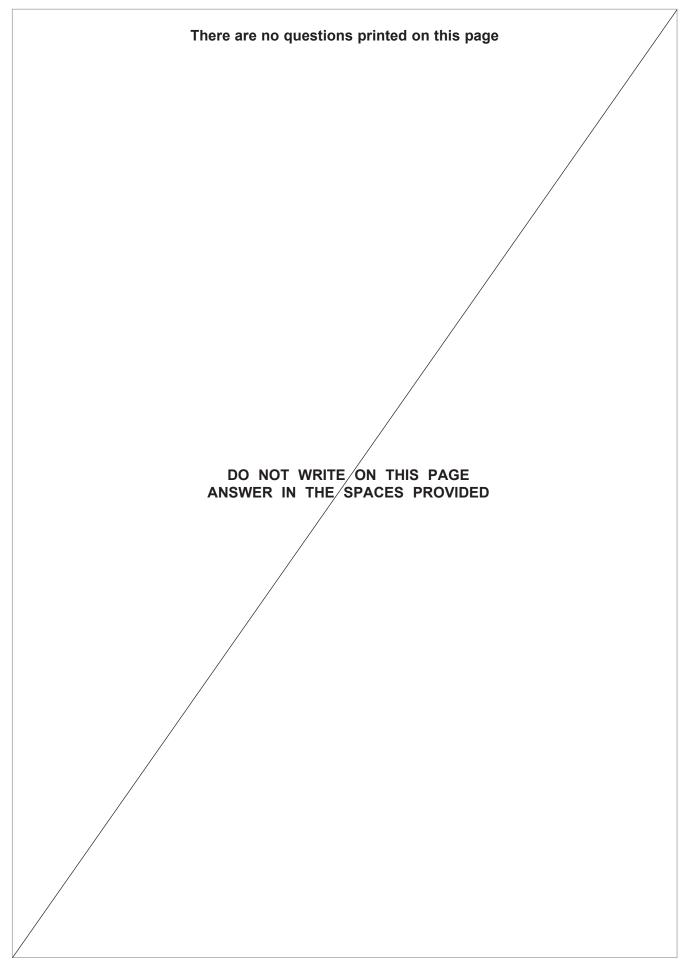
12 (b)	Painting, drawing and using modelling clay are popular activities with young children.					
	Evaluate how taking part in these activities will encourage different types of development in a three-year-old child.					
	Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in this question.	[8 marks]				



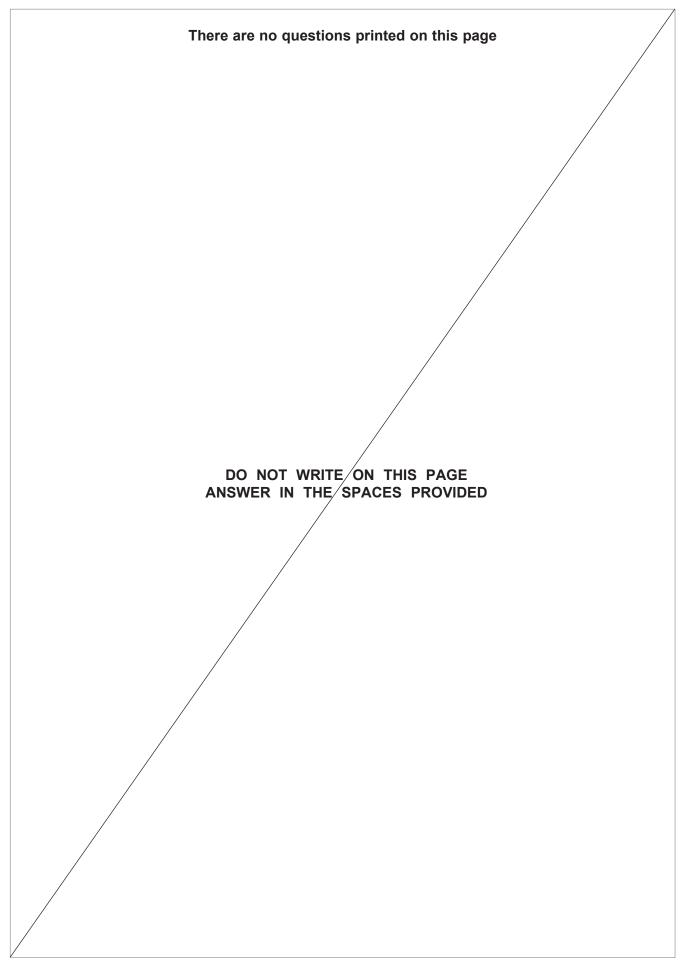
Extra opaso re	or question 12 (b)		

END OF QUESTIONS











There are no questions printed on this page DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

Copyright information

For confidentiality purposes, from the November 2015 examination series, acknowledgements of third party copyright material will be published in a separate booklet rather than including them on the examination paper or support materials. This booklet is published after each examination series and is available for free download from www.aqa.org.uk after the live examination series.

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for. In some cases, efforts to contact copyright-holders may have been unsuccessful and AQA will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgements. If you have any queries please contact the Copyright Team, AQA, Stag Hill House, Guildford, GU2 7XJ.

Copyright © 2016 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.

