

Candidate Name	Centre Number	Candidate Number

WELSH JOINT EDUCATION COMMITTEE
General Certificate of Secondary Education



CYD-BWYLLGOR ADDYSG CYMRU
Tystysgrif Gyffredinol Addysg Uwchradd

165/19

HISTORY

**SPECIFICATION B: IN-DEPTH, THEMATIC AND DEVELOPMENT
STUDIES OF ASPECTS OF WELSH/ENGLISH AND WORLD HISTORY**

PAPER 2

STUDY IN DEVELOPMENT

19 - HEALTH AND MEDICINE, c. 1345 onwards

A.M. THURSDAY, 14 June 2007

(1 hour 20 minutes)

Questions answered	Office use
Question	/ 30
Question	/ 30
TOTAL	/ 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **two** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You will be awarded marks for the quality of your written communication.

Your answers must be relevant and must make full use of information given to be awarded full marks for a question.

You are reminded that you should always support your answers using your knowledge and understanding of the topic chosen.

No certificate will be awarded to a candidate detected in any unfair practice during the examination.

Answer two questions only.

1. This question is about medical knowledge.

Study the information below and then answer the questions which follow.

[30]

INFORMATION

Many factors and many people have contributed to the development of medical knowledge over time. This picture shows an alchemist at work.



A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing, spanning the width of the page.

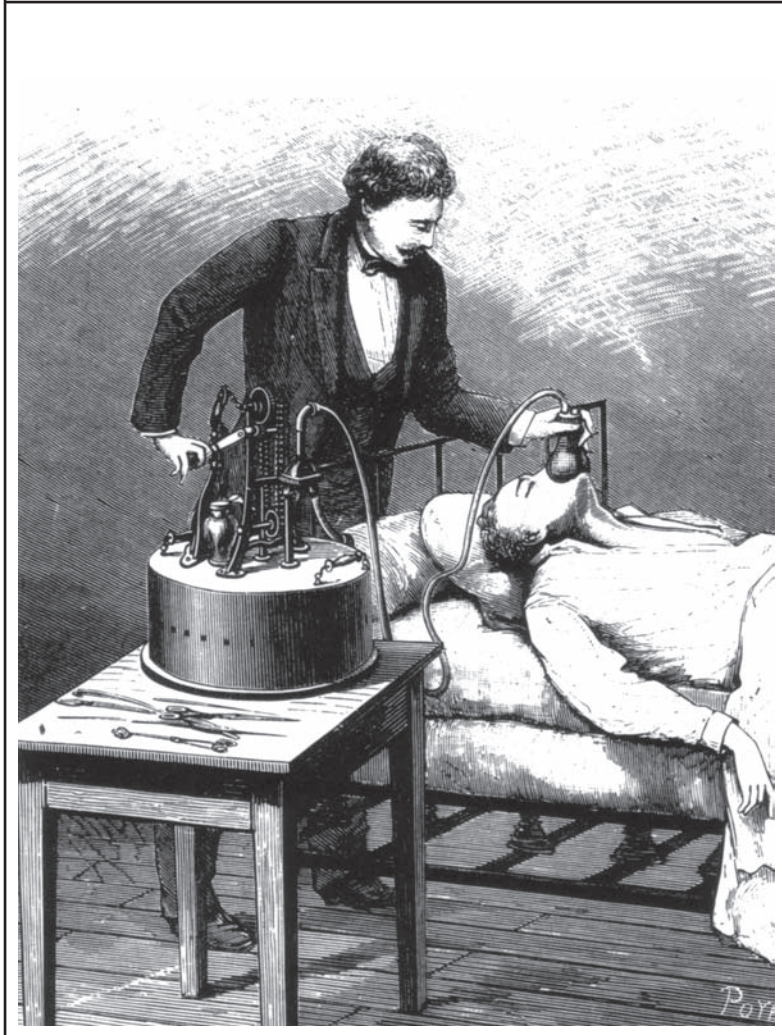
2. This question is about prevention and treatment of disease.

Study the information below and then answer the questions which follow.

[30]

INFORMATION

The methods used to prevent and treat disease have evolved since the middle ages. This drawing shows an anaesthetic being used in the nineteenth century.



(a) What is an anaesthetic?

[2]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Describe the work of Edward Jenner at the end of the eighteenth century.

[4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing, spanning the width of the page.

3. This question is about public health.

Study the information below and then answer the questions which follow.

[30]

INFORMATION

Standards in public health have changed over time. This picture shows slum housing in a northern industrial town in 1936.



(a) What was slum clearance?

[2]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Describe the Black Death in the middle ages.

[4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing, spanning the width of the page.