

Candidate Name	Centre Number	Candidate Number

WELSH JOINT EDUCATION COMMITTEE
General Certificate of Secondary Education



CYD-BWYLLGOR ADDYSG CYMRU
Tystysgrif Gyffredinol Addysg Uwchradd

165/13

HISTORY

SPECIFICATION B: IN-DEPTH, THEMATIC AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES OF ASPECTS OF WELSH/ENGLISH AND WORLD HISTORY

PAPER 1

THEMATIC STUDY

13 – SPORT, LEISURE AND TOURISM, c. 1900 to the present day

P.M. FRIDAY, 8 June 2007

1 hour (of two hour examination)

Questions answered	Office use
Q.1 (Compulsory)	20
Q.	25
TOTAL	45

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer Question 1 (Section A) **and** *either* Question 2 *or* Question 3 (Section B).

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You will be awarded marks for the quality of your written communication.

Your answers must be relevant and must make full use of information given to be awarded full marks for a question.

You are reminded that you should always support your answers using your knowledge and understanding of the topic chosen.

No certificate will be awarded to a candidate detected in any unfair practice during the examination.

Answer Question 1 in Section A **and** either Question 2 **or** Question 3 in Section B.

SECTION A
(COMPULSORY)

1. This question is about the development of sport.

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source.

[20]

Source A



[The 1913 Cup Final at Crystal Palace, attended by a crowd of 120,000]

(a) Use Source A and your own knowledge to describe an FA Cup Final before 1914.

[3]

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Source B

The 1920 Antwerp Olympic Games was the first to feature the Olympic Flag and the Olympic Oath. 29 nations competed. The 1924 Paris Games were the first to have purpose-built athletics and swimming facilities and an Olympic village for the competitors. 44 nations competed.

[From P.Star, P.Treadwell and T.Barrance, *Time Out: Sport, Leisure and Tourism since 1900* (1998)]

- (b) Use the information in Source B and your own knowledge to explain why the Olympic Games became more popular from the 1920s. [4]

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Source C

World rugby switched dramatically from amateur to fully open status yesterday, exactly 100 years after the split which divided the game into Rugby League and Rugby Union. After intense discussion, the International Board announced its decision to get rid of the amateur regulations in favour of professionalism and to lift all restrictions on payment to players. The change to a new era took a number of member unions by surprise, particularly those who cannot afford to pay for professional rugby.

[An extract from a sports writer in *The Guardian* newspaper, reporting the change from amateur to professional rugby (1995)]

- (c) How useful is Source C as evidence to an historian studying the change to professionalism in sport in the late twentieth century?
Explain your answer using the source and your own knowledge. [5]

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Source D

The growth of commercial sponsorship has been the main change in modern British sport. Sponsorship has increased greatly in quantity and in quality since the end of the Second World War in 1945.

[Historian, M.Polley, writing in his specialist history book,
Moving the Goalposts: a history of sport and society since 1945 (1998)]

- (d) In Source D the author is saying that commercial sponsorship has been the main change in modern British sport since 1945.
Is this a valid interpretation?
In your answer you should use your own knowledge of the topic, refer to the other relevant sources in this question, and consider how the author came to this interpretation. [8]

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SECTION B

Answer either Question 2 or Question 3.

2. This question is about popular entertainment.

Study the information below and then answer the questions which follow.

[25]

INFORMATION
<p>There were many developments in popular entertainment throughout the twentieth century. The picture shows Lottie Collins, a popular music hall performer, before 1914.</p>


(a) (i) What was a music hall?

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(b) (i) Describe the developments in use of the internet as popular entertainment. [3]

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(ii) Explain why television has become such a popular type of mass entertainment. [4]

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- (c) Has cinema been the most important development in mass entertainment from 1900 to the present day?
Explain your answer fully. [7]

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3. This question is about tourism and holidays.

Study the information below and then answer the questions which follow.

[25]

INFORMATION
There were considerable changes in tourism and holiday patterns throughout the twentieth century. The picture shows Alton Towers theme park in Staffordshire.


(a) (i) What is a theme park?

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- (ii) Explain why British seaside resorts were popular in the first half of the twentieth century. [4]

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- (iii) How important for British holiday-makers was the introduction of Butlin's holiday camps from the late 1930s? [5]

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(b) (i) Describe package holidays.

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(ii) Explain how mass car ownership from the 1960s has affected British tourism.

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