

Candidate Name	Centre Number	Candidate Number
		0



GCSE

4284/02

HISTORY (ROUTE A)

UNIT 3: The Development of Palestine, Israel and the Middle East, 1919-2000

P.M. THURSDAY, 14 June 2011

1 hour

Questions answered	Marks awarded
Question	20
Question	20
Question	10
Total	50

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are the questions in Section B.

SECTION A

Answer two questions from this section

1. **This question is about the main political developments in Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000.** [20]

Look at Source A and answer the question which follows.

Source A



[A refugee camp in Jordan in the 1950s]

- (a) What does Source A show you about Palestinian refugee camps? [2]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Describe the Law of Return and its effects.

[4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

4284
02/0003

Look at these two sources about the changing views of Arab leaders and answer the question that follows.

Source B

As long as we do not make peace with the Jews the war is not over. If we recognise the existence of Israel we admit that we are defeated.

[A statement from an Arab leader in 1949]

Source C

March 1979 saw the signing of a treaty between Israel and Egypt where both sides agreed to recognise each other's right to live in peace within their own borders.

[From a school textbook]

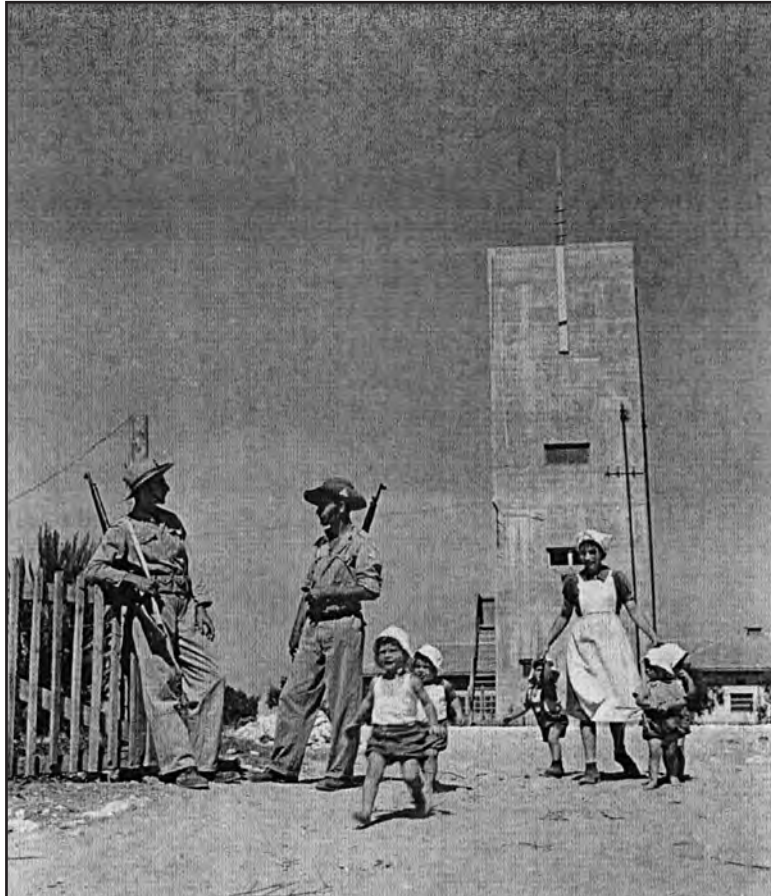


BLANK PAGE

2. This question is about changing life for the people of Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000. [20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[A kibbutz in the 1950s]

- (a) What does Source A show you about life on a kibbutz? [2]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Describe the Arab Revolt of 1936-39.

[4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

4284
02/00/09

Look at these two sources about the attitude of some Palestinians towards Israel and answer the question that follows.

Source B

We call upon you heroes of the Arab people to rise up in every street, village and neighbourhood. We must inflict great harm on our enemies.

[From a Fatah leaflet issued in 1971]

Source C



[Fighting on the West Bank in 1987]

BLANK PAGE

3. This question is about conflict in the Middle East between 1919 and 2000.

[20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[Egyptian troops crossing the Suez Canal during the Yom Kippur War in 1973]

(a) What does Source A show you about conflict in the Middle East in 1973?

[2]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Describe the role of President Nasser in the Suez Crisis.

[4]

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Look at these two sources about Britain's changing policy in Palestine and answer the question that follows.

Source B

By 1939, the British government had given up all ideas of partition. It declared that Britain would continue to rule Palestine.

[From a school textbook]

Source C



[British troops leaving Palestine in 1947]

SECTION B

Answer **one** question only from this section

4. What have been the main political developments in Palestine and Israel between 1919 and 2000? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*Jewish and Arab claims to Palestine
The establishment of the State of Israel
Obstacles to peace
Attempts to secure peace
and any other relevant factors*

5. How far did the lives of the people of Palestine and Israel change between 1919 and 2000? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*Developments in Israeli society
Developments in Palestinian society
Life in the occupied territories
Changing relations between Jews and Arabs
and any other relevant factors.*

6. What have been the main reasons for bringing about conflict in the Middle East? [10]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

*The difficulties of establishing British rule in Palestine
The role of the Arabs in major conflicts
The role of the Jews in major conflicts
Attempts to create a lasting peace in the area
and any other relevant factors.*

You may only answer one question from Section B.

