

Candidate Name	Centre Number	Candidate Number
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GCSE

4284/01

HISTORY (ROUTE A)

UNIT 3: The Development of Germany, 1919-1991

P.M. TUESDAY, 14 June 2011

1 hour

Questions answered	Marks awarded
Question	/ 20
Question	/ 20
Question	/ 10
Total	/ 50

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. **These are the questions in Section B.**

SECTION A

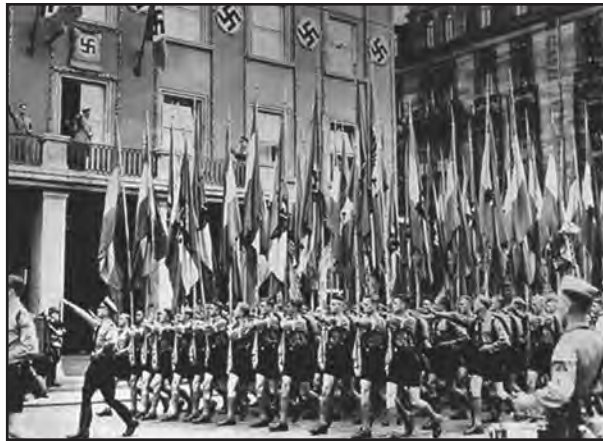
Answer two questions from this section.

1. This question is about Germany's political development since 1919.

[20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[A photograph of German youth in the 1930s]

(a) What does Source A show you about German youth in the 1930s?

[2]

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(b) Describe how Germany was dealt with by the Allies at the end of the Second World War. [4]

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Look at these two sources about events in Berlin and answer the question that follows.

Source B

On Sunday 13 August 1961, East German soldiers erected a barbed wire fence along the frontier between East and West Berlin. It was quickly replaced by a concrete wall.

[From a school textbook]

Source C



[A photograph taken at the Berlin Wall in 1989]

(c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain why the situation in Berlin had changed by 1989. [6]

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2. This question is about the changes in the lives of the German people since 1919.

[20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[A photograph taken at a Jewish shop in Berlin in April 1933.
The sign outside the shop says *Germans, don't buy here*]

(a) What does Source A show you about the treatment of Jews in the 1930s?

[2]

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(b) Describe the occupation of the Ruhr in 1923.

[4]

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Look at these two sources about changing life during the war and answer the question that follows.

Source B



[Germans celebrating the outbreak of war in 1939]

Source C

By 1944 the German people were facing hardships and were forced to make sacrifices. Goebbels tried to maintain people's support for the war by stepping up his propaganda campaign.

[From a school textbook]

(c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain how life changed for many Germans during the Second World War. [6]

(Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer)

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(d) Why were the lives of the German people affected by the Cold War after 1945?

[8]

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END OF QUESTION 2



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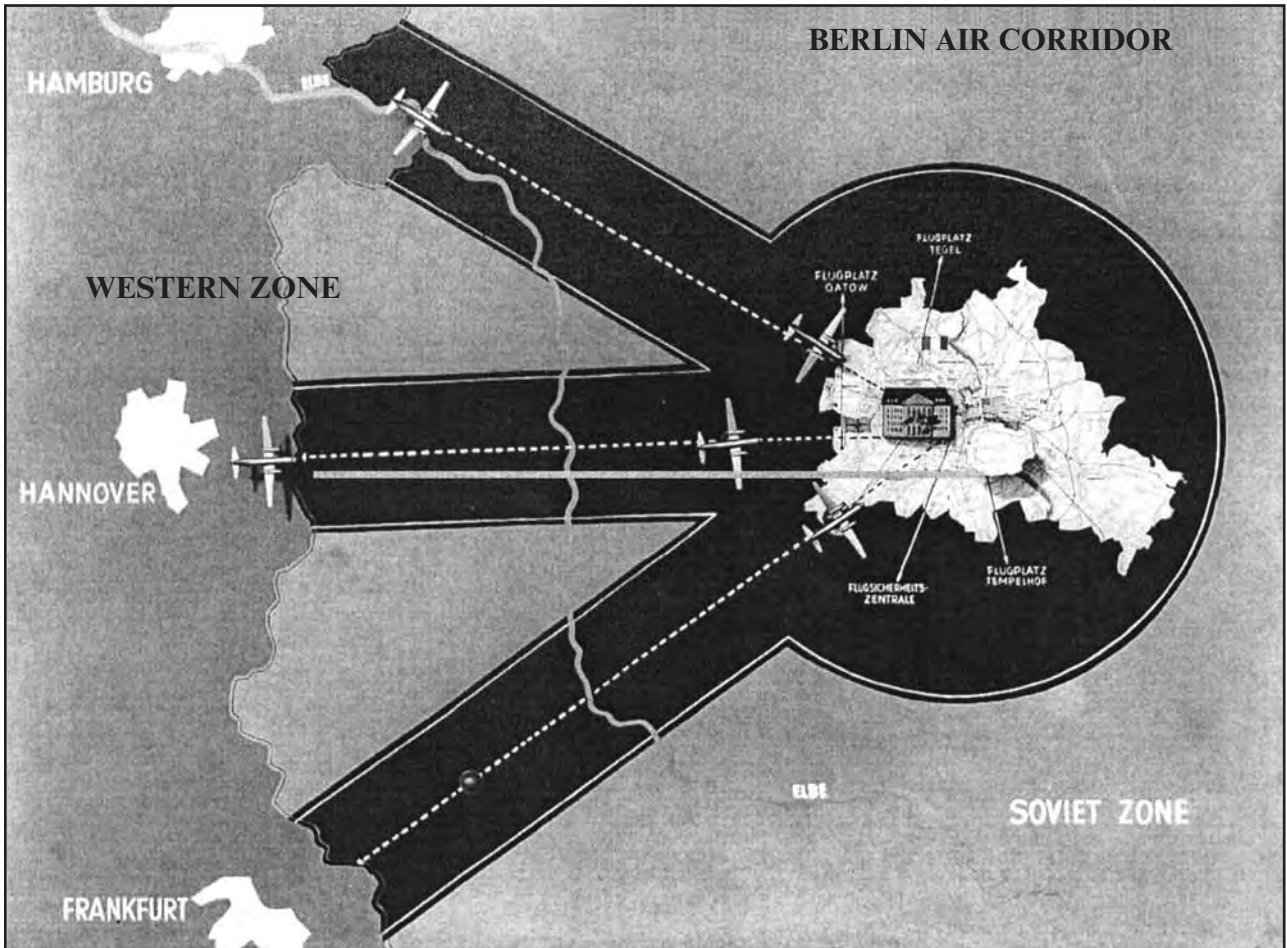
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3. This question is about the role played by Germany in world affairs since 1919.

[20]

Look at Source A and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[A map showing the area around Berlin in 1948]

(a) What does Source A show you about events in Berlin in 1948?

[2]

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(b) Describe how Germany was reunified in 1991.

[4]

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Look at these two sources about Germany's changing position in foreign affairs and answer the question that follows.

Source B

According to the Treaty of Versailles in 1919, Germany was not a member of the international community and so was not allowed to join the League of Nations.

[From a school textbook]

Source C



[Germany joining the League of Nations in 1926]

(c) Use Sources B and C and your own knowledge to explain why Germany’s position in foreign affairs changed during the 1920s. [6]

Dotted lines for writing.

SECTION B

Answer one question only from this section.

Either,

4. What were the main factors that contributed to the political development of Germany between 1919 and 1991? [10]

You may wish to discuss the following in your answer:

*Changes during the Weimar Years
The impact of Nazi rule
The impact of the Second World War
Developments in East and West Germany, reunification
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

5. How far did German society develop between 1919 and 1991? [10]

You may wish to discuss the following in your answer:

*Life during the Weimar period
How the Nazis affected life in Germany
Life in Germany during and after the Second World War
Contrasting life in East and West Germany
and any other relevant factors.*

Or,

6. How far did Germany's role in world affairs change between 1919 and 1991? [10]

You may wish to discuss the following in your answer:

*The impact of the First World War on Germany's position in the world
German foreign policy between 1933 and 1945
Developments during the Cold War
Co-operation and reconciliation
and any other relevant factors.*

You may only answer one question from Section B.



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