

Candidate Name	Centre Number	Candidate Number

WELSH JOINT EDUCATION COMMITTEE
General Certificate of Secondary Education



CYD-BWYLLGOR ADDYSG CYMRU
Tystysgrif Gyffredinol Addysg Uwchradd

165/03

HISTORY

**SPECIFICATION A: IN-DEPTH AND OUTLINE STUDIES OF ASPECTS OF
WELSH/ENGLISH AND WORLD HISTORY**

PAPER 1

STUDY IN-DEPTH

03 – THE EDWARDIAN ERA AND THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1902-1919

P.M. FRIDAY, 8 June 2007

1 hour (of two hour examination)

Questions answered	Office use
Q.1 (Compulsory)	/20
Q.	/25
TOTAL	/45

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer Question 1 (Section A) **and** *either* Question 2 *or* Question 3 (Section B).

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Use supplementary sheets when there is insufficient room in this booklet. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You will be awarded marks for the quality of your written communication.

Your answers must be relevant and must make full use of information given to be awarded full marks for a question.

You are reminded that you should always support your answers using your knowledge and understanding of the topic chosen.

No certificate will be awarded to a candidate detected in any unfair practice during the examination.

Answer Question 1 in Section A and **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3 in Section B.

SECTION A
(COMPULSORY)

1. This question is about pre-war politics.

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source. [20]

Source A



[The first person to collect an old age pension, 1909]

- (a) Use Source A and your own knowledge to describe the Liberal government's policy towards old people. [3]

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Source B

The new Liberal government wasted no time in introducing a programme of social reform. For example, in 1906 the School Meals Act was passed and the School Medical Inspection Service was set up in 1907.

[From P.Barnes, R.P.Evans and P.Jones-Evans, *GCSE History for WJEC Specification A* (2003)]

(b) Use the information in Source B and your own knowledge to explain how the Liberal government tried to deal with social problems at this time. [4]

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SECTION B

Answer either Question 2 or Question 3.

2. This question is about the First World War: the Home Front.

Study the information below and then answer the questions which follow.

[25]

INFORMATION

The First World War affected the people in many ways.
The picture shows ration books from the time.

(a) (i) What was rationing?

[2]

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3. This question is about social, cultural and religious change.

Study the information below and then answer the questions which follow.

[25]

INFORMATION
People's attitudes and values changed a lot in the early twentieth century. The photograph shows Evan Roberts, leader of the 1904-1905 religious revival.


(a) (i) What was a religious revival?

[2]

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(b) (i) Describe the changes in popular entertainment in the early twentieth century. [3]

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(ii) Explain the role of the war poets. [4]

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