Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



GCSE

4373/04



HISTORY

UNIT 3: OUTLINE STUDY

The Development of Wales, 1900-2000

A.M. TUESDAY, 21 June 2016

1 hour 15 minutes

Questions answered	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
Question	20	
Question	20	
Question	12	
SPaG	3	
Total	55	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer two questions from Section A and one question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, and if this is not sufficient use supplementary sheets. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are the questions in Section B.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to your chosen question in Section B.

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SECTION A

Answer two questions from this section.

(a) Describe the Liberal reforms of the early twentieth century.	[5]

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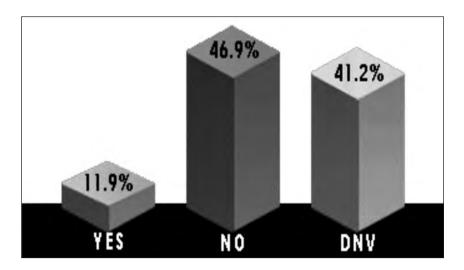
Look at these two sources about devolution and answer the question that follows.

Source A

As early as 1956 a quarter of a million Welsh people signed a petition in support of creating an Assembly for Wales. Throughout the 1960s support for devolution grew and the Kilbrandon Report of 1973 proposed an elected Assembly for Wales with some powers to make laws.

[From an educational website]

Source B



(DNV = Did not vote)

[Result of the referendum on devolution in Wales in 1979]

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(b)	Explain why the people of Wales rejected devolution in 1979.	[7]
	In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own knowled to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.	dge
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(c)	Why did Plaid Cymru emerge as an important political party in Wales after 1980?	[8]	Examiner only
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END OF QUESTION 1

2.

This (2000.	question is focused on the changing patterns of work in Wales between 190	0 and [20]
(a)	Describe one industrial conflict in Wales in the early twentieth century. (You should choose either Penrhyn, Tonypandy or Llanelli)	[5]
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Look at these two sources about employment in South Wales and answer the question that follows.

Source A

Of the 28 coal mines in operation in Wales before the miners' strike, half were closed by 1987. The last pit in the Rhondda closed in 1991.

By 2000 the Ebbw Vale steelworks, that once employed 14,500, was reduced to just 450 workers.

[From a history textbook]

Source B

The redevelopment of Cardiff Bay was launched in the 1980s. Admiral Insurance chose Cardiff as headquarters for its business in 1993. St David's Shopping Centre is one of the largest shopping centres in the UK.

[From an educational website]

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(D)	Explain why employment opportunities have changed in South wates since the 1980s.	7]
	In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own knowledge to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.	<i>j</i> e
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(c)	What effect did mechanisation have on rural Wales in the second half of the twentieth century? [8]	Examiner only

END OF QUESTION 2

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This	question is focused on the pressures on Welsh culture and society.	[20]
(a)	Describe the campaigns of Cymdeithas yr laith Gymraeg (Welsh Language Society)). [5]
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Look at these two sources about the Welsh way of life in the early twentieth century and answer the question that follows.

Source A

At the beginning of the twentieth century the influence of the chapel was strong in both rural and industrial communities in Wales. Thousands of people attended chapel services every Sunday. Furthermore the chapel provided entertainment and leisure activities during the week, especially for women and children.

[From a history textbook]

Source B



[Ginger Rogers a popular American film star in the 1930s. In 1934 there were 321 cinemas in Wales]

(b)	Explain why the traditional Welsh way of life was changing by the 1930s.	plain why the traditional Welsh way of life was changing by the 1930s. [7]		
	In your answer, you should use the information in the sources and your own to show the extent of change and the reasons for this.	knowledge		
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(c)	What impact did 'pop' music have on Wales after the 1960s? [8	Examiner only
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END OF QUESTION 3

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SECTION B

Answer one question only from this section.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question. [3]

Either,

4. To what extent was the support for the Labour Party the most significant development in Welsh politics in the twentieth century? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

The support for the Labour Party The growth of Plaid Cymru The move towards devolution and any other relevant factors.

Or,

5. Were increased job opportunities for women the most significant development in employment in Wales in the twentieth century? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

Increased job opportunities for women The rise and decline of heavy industry The growth of the service sector and any other relevant factors.

Or,

6. Was the increase in Welsh-medium and bilingual education the most significant factor in the survival of the Welsh language and culture in the twentieth century? [12]

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

The development of Welsh-medium and bilingual education The creation of Radio Cymru and S4C Government legislation and any other relevant factors.

You may only answer one question from Section B.

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Number of the question chosen in Section B:

	Examine only
	12
END OF PAPER	

SPaG 3

For continuation only.			
If you use this space, indicate clearly which question(s) you are continuing to answer.			