

4282/02

HISTORY

UNIT 2: THEMATIC STUDY

Developments in sport, leisure and tourism in Wales and England, c. 1900 to the present day

P.M. TUESDAY, 14 June 2016

1 hour 15 minutes plus your additional time allowance

Surname	
Other Names	
Centre Number	

Candidate Number 0

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	17	
2.	18	
3.	16	
SPaG	3	
Total	54	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, and if this is not sufficient use supplementary sheets. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are question 1(c) and question 3(b).

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to question 3(b).

SOURCE A



A photograph of Blackpool in the early twentieth century. The photograph shows large numbers of men, women and children who are sitting and walking on a wide beach. On the beach there are some small tents, and there is a pier at the end. On the land behind the beach, a large metal tower can be seen. Also, behind some buildings is the large big wheel of a fun fair. Answer ALL questions.

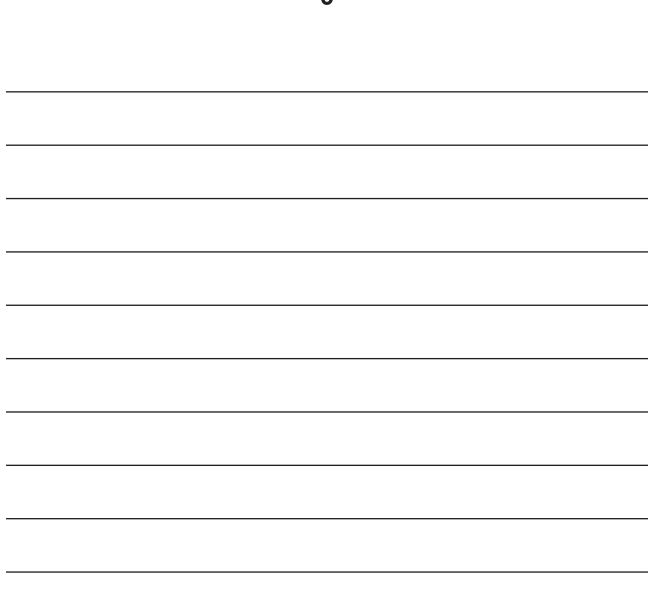
QUESTION 1

This question is focused on changes in holiday patterns in Wales and England since 1900. [17]

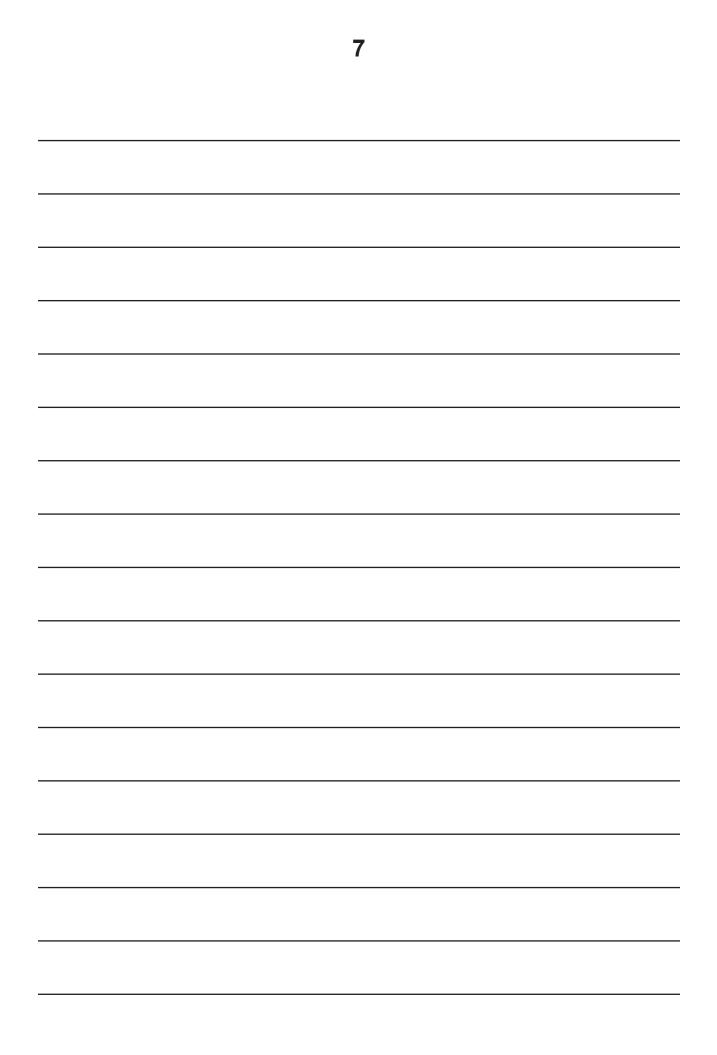
4

Study the source opposite and then answer the question which follows.

 (a) Use Source A and your own knowledge to describe a traditional seaside resort in the early twentieth century. [3]



1(b) Explain why holidays in Britain were popular between 1945 and 1965. [6]



Study these two sources which refer to the impact of air travel from the 1960s to the present day and answer the question which follows.

SOURCE B

British people loved this new thing of flying abroad to Spain. You went up into the clouds and the next thing you knew you were in this lovely hot country. I remember it took about as long to fly there as it used to take us to get to the seaside by car!

[A British man remembers his flights to Spain in the 1960s, in an article on the BBC News website, 2004]

SOURCE C

Travel by air is the fastest growing cause of global warming. As a result, more than 50% of the world's coral reefs are at risk. For example, Discovery Bay in Jamaica used to have corals covering 50% of its surface area 30 years ago, now corals cover less than 2%.

[From a report on air travel by Climate Care, an environmental campaign group, in 2010]

1(c) Why do Sources B and C have different views about the impact of air travel from the 1960s to the present day? [8]

In your answer you should refer to the content and authorship of the sources.

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END OF QUESTION 1

QUESTION 2

This question is focused on the growth and development of sport in Wales and England since 1900. [18]

(a) Describe a sporting controversy you have studied in the period from 1900 to the present day. [4]

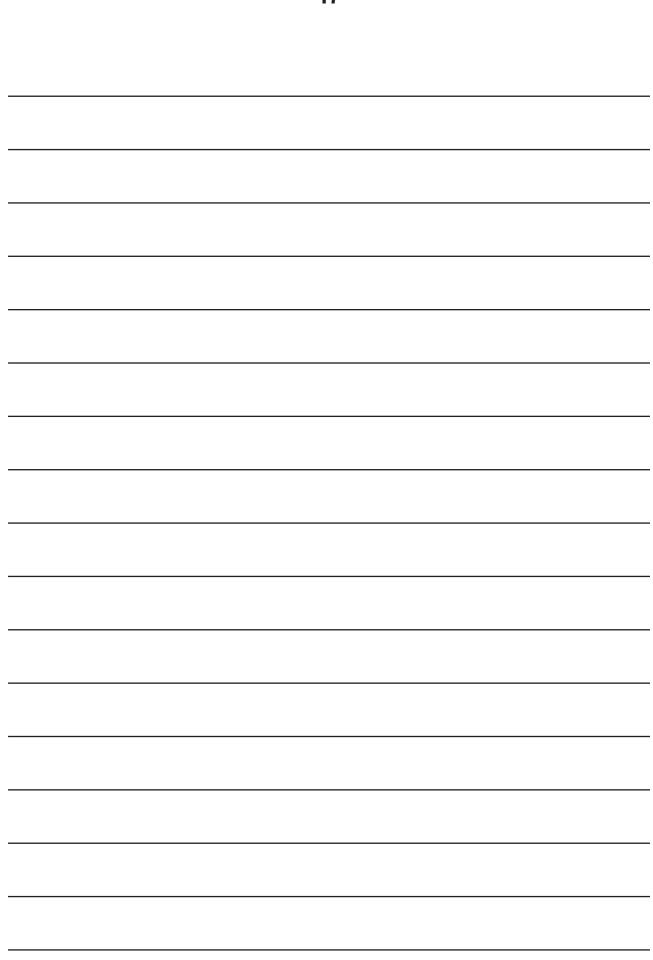
1900. [18]

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2(b) Explain why spectator sport grew in the early twentieth century. [6]

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2(c) Why has sponsorship been important for the growth and development of sport in the late twentieth century? [8]



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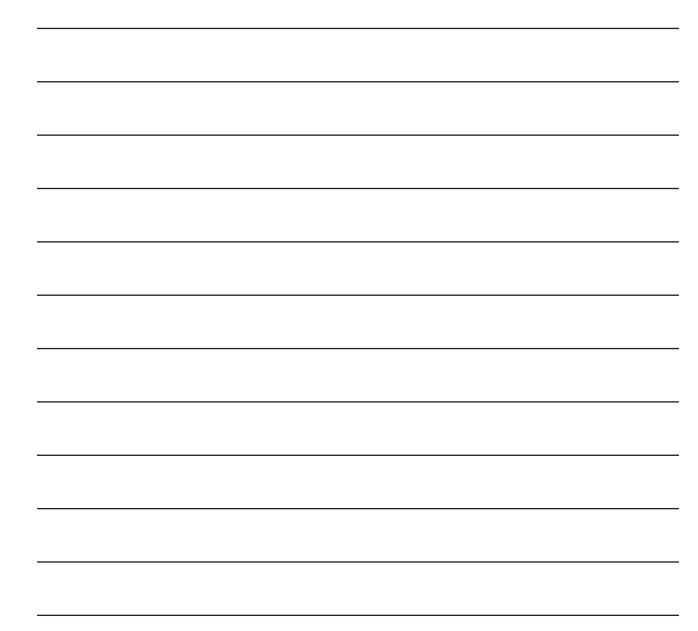
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END OF QUESTION 2

QUESTION 3

This question is focused on the changing nature of popular entertainment in Wales and England since 1900. [16+3]

 (a) Outline BRIEFLY some of the most important forms of popular entertainment between 1950 and 1970. [4]



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3(b) Has radio been the most important development in popular entertainment from 1900 to the present day? [12]

In your answer you should discuss the development of radio and other reasons for the growth and development of popular entertainment.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question. [3]

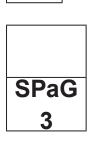
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END OF PAPER

END OF QUESTION 3





For continuation only.

If you use this space, indicate clearly which question(s) you are continuing to answer.



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