



GCSE

4373/01

HISTORY

UNIT 3: OUTLINE STUDY

The Development of Germany, 1919-1991

A.M. TUESDAY, 16 June 2015

1 hour 15 minutes plus your additional time allowance

Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number 0 _____

Questions answered	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
Question	20	
Question	20	
Question	12	
SPaG	3	
Total	55	

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink, black ball-point pen or your usual method.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the front cover.

Answer TWO questions from Section A and one question from Section B.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, and if this is not sufficient use supplementary sheets. Write your name at the top of each supplementary sheet, indicating clearly the number of the question you answer. Put the supplementary sheets inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are the questions in Section B.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to your chosen question in Section B.

SOURCE A



[A photograph of the building of the Berlin Wall in August 1961. Guards with guns are watching workmen building the wall. One of the guards is using a metal detector to check one of the large blocks before it is used in the wall.]

SOURCE B

East Germans cautiously approached the border and found that the border guards were letting people cross. Crowds gathered quickly at the wall from both sides. Some began chipping at it with hammers and chisels. There were huge celebrations with people hugging, kissing, singing, cheering, and crying.

[A description of the fall of the Berlin Wall in November 1989]

SOURCE A

Military victories from 1940 were greeted with great enthusiasm by the German people. Cafes and restaurants were full and the shops were well stocked. Propaganda films added to their excitement and happiness as German people looked forward with confidence to the final victory.

[From a school textbook]

SOURCE B



[A photograph of German civilians fleeing from bombing in Dresden in February 1945. People are carrying bundles with their belongings. Behind them are clouds of smoke which come from fires in the ruined buildings.]

SOURCE A

In 1919 Germany was humiliated as a military power. In the event of an invasion, Germany would find it difficult to defend itself. Germany was reduced to such a state that it would be easy for other countries to take advantage of her. She certainly would never be in a position to fight in another war.

[From a school textbook.]

Source B



[A photograph of German troops in Poland in 1939. German soldiers are lined up in ranks and are parading along the street. Other soldiers are watching them.]

SECTION B

Answer ONE question only from this section.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question. [3]

EITHER,

- 4. How far did Germany develop politically and economically between 1919 and 1991? [12]**

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

The years of the Weimar Republic

The rise of the Nazis

**Developments in post-war Germany
and any other relevant factors.**

OR,

- 5. How far did German society change between 1919 and 1991? [12]**

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

**Life during the Weimar Republic
Life under the Nazis
Life in post-war Germany
and any other relevant factors.**

OR,

- 6. How important was Germany's role in world affairs between 1919 and 1991 [12]**

In your answer you may wish to discuss the following:

**Germany's position in the world during the Weimar period
Hitler's foreign policy and the Second World War
Germany during the Cold War
and any other relevant factors.**

You may only answer ONE question from Section B.

