

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Other Names		0



GCSE

4283/01

HISTORY

UNIT 2: Developments in sport, leisure and tourism in Wales and England, c. 1900 to the present day

P.M. MONDAY, 3 June 2013

1 hour 15 minutes

Suitable for Modified Language Candidates

Question	Mark Awarded
1	25
2	15
3	10
SPaG	3
Total	53

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are questions 1(e) and 3.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to question 3.

Answer **all** questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is an enquiry into changes in holiday patterns.

[25]

Study the sources below. Then answer the questions which follow each source.

Source A



[A photograph taken of people on a day trip in 1912]

(a) What does Source A show you about day trips before 1914?

[2]

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Source B

In Llandrindod Wells, the Pump Room Hotel had a special promenade and bandstand so that the early morning taking of the waters could be accompanied by music. Entertainments included a golf course, bowling and putting greens, orchestral concerts, dances, and a boating lake of 14 acres.

[From a school history book]

- (b) Explain why spas and inland resorts were popular with tourists in the early twentieth century. Use the information in Source B and your own knowledge in your answer. [4]

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Source C

The high point of British seaside holidays was the 1950s and 1960s. The decline of railways meant the rise of holidays with cars. People still went to the seaside but more went by car and to caravan parks not traditional boarding houses and hotels. By the 1970s there was more competition from new destinations abroad with package holidays to places like Spain.

[John Walton, an historian speaking in an interview for the BBC History magazine (2011)]

(c) How far does Source C support the view that the traditional British seaside holidays were in decline by the 1970s? [5]

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Source D

I went on a school outing to the Lake District National Park in the 1950s. We stayed at a youth hostel in Borrowdale and it was brilliant. We washed under a cold tap or in a stream, which was freezing. We climbed a mountain called Scafell. I have loved the Lake District ever since and believe all people need access to open spaces.

[John Prescott, a British politician, writing in his autobiography (2008)]

- (d) How useful is Source D to an historian studying the appeal of National Parks in the 1950s?
[Explain your answer using the source and your own knowledge.] [6]

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These two sources say different things about air travel since the 1970s.

Source E

To fly you abroad, we use a fleet of super aeroplanes. They are called the 'Lollipop line' because of their bright colours. These planes, powered by Rolls Royce engines, fly you to the sun at 550 miles an hour. Majorca is only two hours away. That's much faster than going by car to most British resorts. Air travel is the future and it is wonderful.

[From a TV advertisement for package holidays to Spain (1970)]

Source F

Since the 1980s increasing air travel for holidays abroad has had a hidden cost. By 2050 pollution from air travel in the UK will rise to 66% of total pollution. Air travel is the fastest growing source of carbon emissions in the UK and bigger airports will mean more flights and more pollution. It will be impossible for us to meet our long-term climate targets if we keep flying as much.

[Tony Bosworth, an environmental campaigner with Friends of the Earth, interviewed on the BBC news (2008)]

(e) Why do Sources E and F have different views about air travel since the 1970s? [8]
[In your answer you should refer to both the content of the sources and to the authors]

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END OF QUESTION 1

QUESTION 2

The twentieth century saw many developments in sport.

[15]

Study the photograph below. Then answer the questions which follow.



[A picture taken during a rugby international at Swansea in 1906]

- (a) Describe a major sporting controversy from the twentieth century that you have studied. [4]

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(c) How important was the influence of television on sport in the late twentieth century? [6]

Dotted lines for writing.

END OF QUESTION 2

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QUESTION 3

There have been many developments in popular entertainment in Wales and England since 1900.

Has the use of computers and the internet been the most important development in popular entertainment since 1900? [10]

<p><i>In your answer you should:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <i>discuss the importance of the use of computers and the internet in the development of popular entertainment;</i> - <i>discuss the importance of other developments in popular entertainment since 1900.</i>
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Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question. [3]

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[Lined area for writing]

END OF QUESTION 3

END OF PAPER

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SPaG 3