Surname

Other Names

Centre Number Candidate Number

0

WJEC CBAC

GCSE

4278/01

HISTORY UNIT 1/UNIT 2: Depression, War and Recovery in Wales and England, 1930-1951

P.M. MONDAY, 3 June 2013

1 hour 15 minutes

Question	Mark Awarded
1	25
2	15
3	10
SPaG	3
Total	53

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are questions 1(e) and 3.

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to question 3.

Examiner only

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Answer all questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is an enquiry into political, social and economic developments in post-war Wales and England. [25]

Study the sources below and then answer the questions which follow each source.

Source A



[A photograph of new council houses being built near Doncaster in 1946]

(a)	What does Source A show you about Labour's 'Homes for all' policy?	[2]
•••••		
 •••••		
		••••••

Source B



3

[Aneurin Bevan, Minister of Health, meeting a patient receiving free health care at a National Health Service hospital in 1948]

(b) Use the information in Source B and your own knowledge to explain why the National Health Service was set up. [4]

Welsh miners and their families had no sympathy for the old private mine owners. With their poor safety records and bad relations with their workers, mine owners had few friends. Nationalisation helped promote a more successful and peaceful atmosphere in Welsh industry.

> [Kenneth Morgan, an historian writing in his book, Rebirth of a Nation: Wales 1880-1980 (1981)]

(c) How far does Source C support the view that nationalisation was popular in Wales? [5]

Examiner only

Source D

On Monday morning you will wake up in a new Britain, in a state which looks after its people six months before they are born, providing free care and services for their early years, their schooling, sickness, unemployment, widowhood and retirement. All this with free doctors, dentists and medicine.

[From the front page of the *Daily Mail* newspaper, in a report about the start of the Welfare State (5 July 1948)]

(d) How useful is Source D to an historian studying the post-war reforms of the Party?		
	[Explain your answer using the source and your own knowledge.]	[6]
•••••		
•••••		
•••••		
•••••		
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These two sources have different views about the policies of the Labour government between 1945-1951.

Source E

In 1945, Labour promised that their policies, such as nationalisation and housing would improve Britain's economic future. But, they have in fact led to higher taxes and business growth has been held back. A vote for Labour's policies will harm our economic future.

[Winston Churchill, the Conservative Party Leader, speaking during the general election campaign of 1950]

Source F

Nobody can deny the achievements of the Labour government between 1945 and 1951. It radically improved British society, with nationalised industries and the National Health Service supplying everyone with free healthcare. Also housing and education improved.

[Derrick Murphy, an historian, writing in a school textbook, *Britain 1945-2007* (2008)]

(e) Why do Sources E and F have different views about the success of the policies of the Labour government, 1945-1951?[8]

[In your answer you should refer to both the content of the sources and to the authors]

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END OF QUESTION 1

8 Examiner only **QUESTION 2** Wales and England were seriously affected by the Depression years. [15] Study the photograph below and then answer the questions which follow. [A photograph of an unemployed man looking for work in the 1930s] Describe the Jarrow March. [4] (a).....

Examiner only Explain why many people moved from Wales to England during the 1930s. *(b)* [5] _____ ------.....

10		
(c) How important was popular entertainment during the Depression?	[6]	Examiner only

END OF QUESTION 2

11		
QUESTION 3		Examine only
The Second World War had a huge impact on people's lives.	[10 + 3]	
Did all people in Wales and England benefit from the experience of the Second World War	? [10]	
 In your answer you should: discuss the ways in which people benefitted from the experience of war; discuss how people did not benefit from the experience of war. 		
Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question	n. [3]	

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	Examiner only
END OF QUESTION 3	10
END OF PAPER	
	SPaG

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