

Friday 18 January 2013 – Morning

GCSE HISTORY A (SCHOOLS HISTORY PROJECT)

A951/13 Study in Development with The American West, 1840–1895
Depth Study

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet.

OCR supplied materials:

- 8 page Answer Booklet
(sent with general stationery)

Other materials required:

None

Duration: 2 hours



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- There are two sections in this paper.

Section A (Study in Development)

Choose **one** of these options:

Either (a) Medicine Through Time (pages 2–6);

Or (b) Crime and Punishment Through Time (pages 7–10).

Then answer **Question 1** and **one** other question from the option you have chosen.

Section B (Depth Study)

Answer **Question 5** and **one** other question.

- Write the numbers of the questions you have answered in the box on the front of the answer booklet.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **81**.
- You will be awarded marks for quality of written communication in the following questions:
Development Study: 2c, 3c, 4c
Depth Study: 6c, 7c.
- This document consists of **16** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.
- Questions marked with a pencil (✎) will carry 6 additional marks for spelling, punctuation and grammar.

Section A: Development Study

Choose EITHER (a) Medicine Through Time OR (b) Crime and Punishment Through Time

(a) Medicine Through Time

Some of the questions require you to use sources. In these questions you will need to use your knowledge of the topic to interpret and evaluate the sources. When you are asked to use specific sources you must do so, but you may also use any of the other sources within the question if they are relevant.

You should spend about 1 hour on this section.

Answer Question 1 and ONE other question.

- 1 Study the sources carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

SOURCE A

A drawing of an operation.

SOURCE B



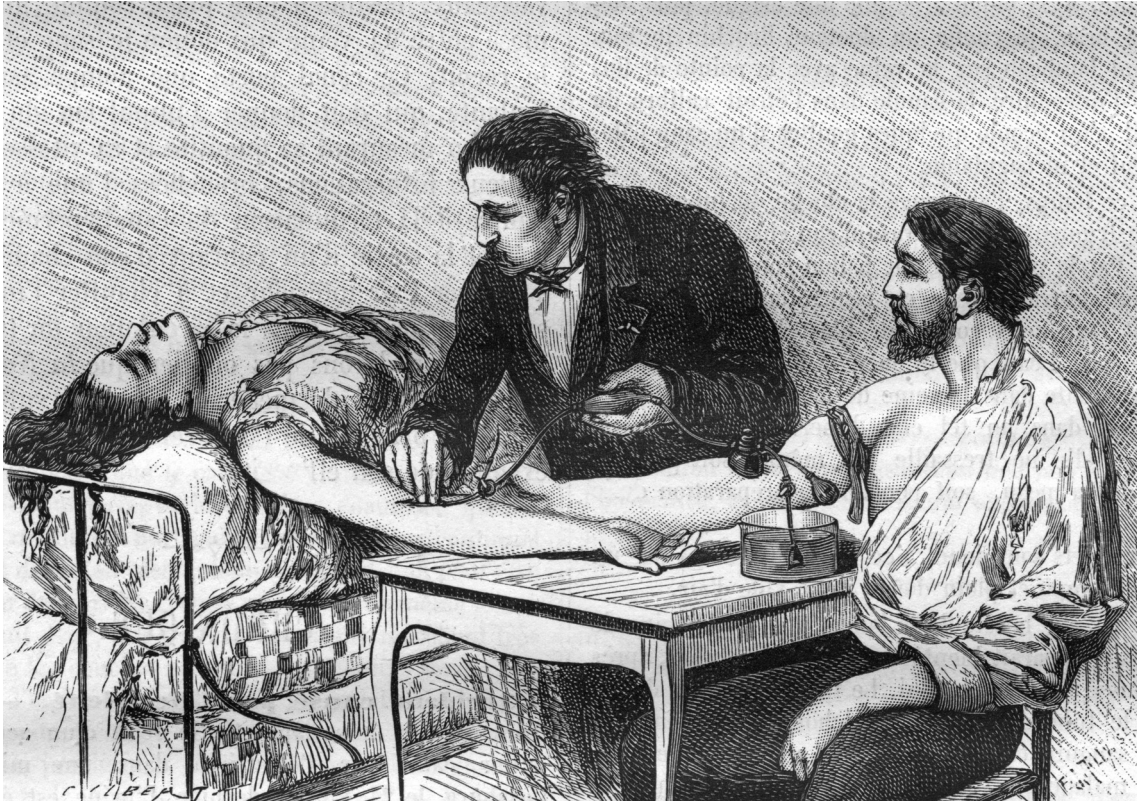
A photograph of an operation.

SOURCE C



A drawing from a manual for surgeons called 'Field-book of wound surgery', published in 1530.

SOURCE D



A drawing published in 1882.

1 (a) Study Sources A and B.

Use medical reasons to explain which of these two sources came first. Use the sources and your knowledge to explain your answer. **[5]**

(b) Study Source C.

Would sixteenth-century surgeons have accepted the treatment shown in Source C? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. **[5]**







(c) Study Source D.

How important in the improvement of surgery was the development shown in Source D? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. **[5]**

Choose ONE of the following three questions.

You must answer ALL parts of the question you choose.

Remember to explain your answer as fully as possible and support it with specific detail.

- 2 In ancient times the Egyptians, the Greeks and the Romans all contributed to the development of medicine.
- (a) Briefly describe the Greek idea of a healthy lifestyle. [5]
- (b) Explain why the Romans gave so much attention to public health. [7]
-  (c) 'Religion hindered medical progress during the time of the Ancient Egyptians and Greeks.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]
-  Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]
- 3 Important improvements were made for hospital patients in the nineteenth century.
- (a) Briefly describe attempts at using anaesthetics in the nineteenth century before Simpson discovered chloroform. [5]
- (b) Explain why some people in the nineteenth century opposed the use of anaesthetics. [7]
-  (c) 'Florence Nightingale was more important than James Simpson in the history of medicine.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]
-  Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]
- 4 Important improvements were made in public health in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.
- (a) Briefly describe the impact of living conditions on the health of working-class people around 1800. [5]
- (b) Explain why the work of John Snow was important. [7]
-  (c) Which was more important in the history of public health, the work of Louis Pasteur or the reforms of the Liberal governments (1906–1914)? Explain your answer. [8]
-  Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

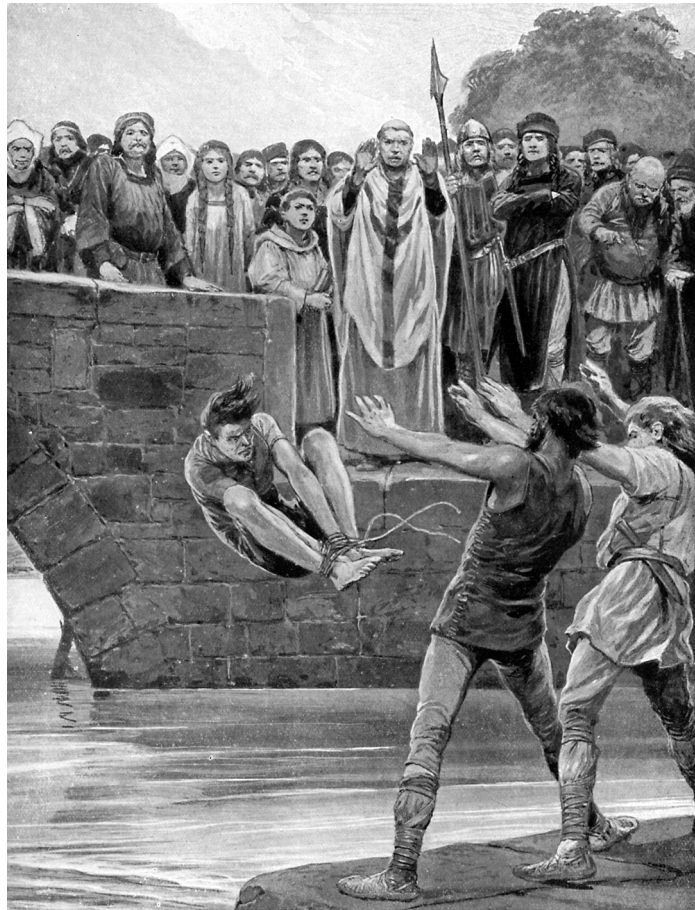
Section A: Development Study**(b) Crime and Punishment Through Time**

Some of the questions require you to use sources. In these questions you will need to use your knowledge of the topic to interpret and evaluate the sources. When you are asked to use specific sources you must do so, but you may also use any of the other sources within the question if they are relevant.

You should spend about 1 hour on this section.

Answer Question 1 and ONE other question.

- 1 Study the sources carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

SOURCE A

A drawing of the medieval ordeal of cold water.

SOURCE B



A drawing from the eighteenth century of the highwayman Jack Shepherd on his journey to be publicly executed at Tyburn in 1724.

SOURCE C

Elizabeth Fry found about 300 women with their numerous children crowded together, without any employment of any kind, in the custody of one man. They cooked, washed and slept on the floor. When any stranger appeared they begged and fought for money, with which they purchased beer and gin from a tap. The screaming and terrible language, the fighting and lawlessness, were such that the Prison Governor only entered with great reluctance.

A description of what Elizabeth Fry saw when she visited women prisoners in Newgate Prison in 1817.

SOURCE D

FEMALE CONVICTS AT WORK, DURING THE SILENT HOUR, IN BRIXTON PRISON.

A drawing of female convicts at work during the Silent Hour in Brixton Prison in 1860.

1 (a) Study Source A.

Are you surprised by what is happening in this source? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [5]

(b) Study Source B.

In what ways would this source be useful to an historian studying crime and punishment in the eighteenth century? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [5]

(c) Study Sources C and D.

Why do these two sources give such different impressions of women prisoners in the nineteenth century? Use the sources and your knowledge to explain your answer. [5]

Choose ONE of the following three questions.


You must answer ALL parts of the question you choose.

Remember to explain your answer as fully as possible and support it with specific detail.

2 People in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries were worried by witches, vagrants and heretics.

(a) Briefly describe what kind of person was usually accused of being a witch in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. [5]

(b) Explain why there were witch-hunts in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. [7]


 (c) Who were sixteenth and seventeenth century governments more worried about, vagrants or religious heretics? Explain your answer. [8]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

3 Police forces were not set up in Britain until the nineteenth century.

(a) Briefly describe attempts at law enforcement around 1800. [5]

(b) Explain why Robert Peel was able to set up a police force in 1829. [7]


 (c) 'Between 1830 and 1900 the police were a success.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

4 A number of different factors have influenced crime and punishment.

(a) Briefly describe the impact of popular protests on crime and punishment in the nineteenth century. [5]

(b) Explain how industrialisation had an impact on crime and punishment in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. [7]

 (c) 'Religion has been more important than government in the history of crime and punishment.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [8]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [6]

Section B: Depth Study**The American West, 1840–1895**

Some of the questions require you to use sources. In these questions you will need to use your knowledge of the topic to interpret and evaluate the sources. When you are asked to use specific sources you must do so, but you may also use any of the other sources within the question if they are relevant.

You should spend about 1 hour on this section.

Answer Question 5 and ONE other question.

- 5 Study the sources carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

SOURCE A

A month ago one of the Mormons returned from a two-year mission in England, bringing with him a wife and a child, although he had left a wife and family when he went away. I am told that his first wife has accepted this. Her husband and some others have told her that having more than one wife is taught in the Bible.

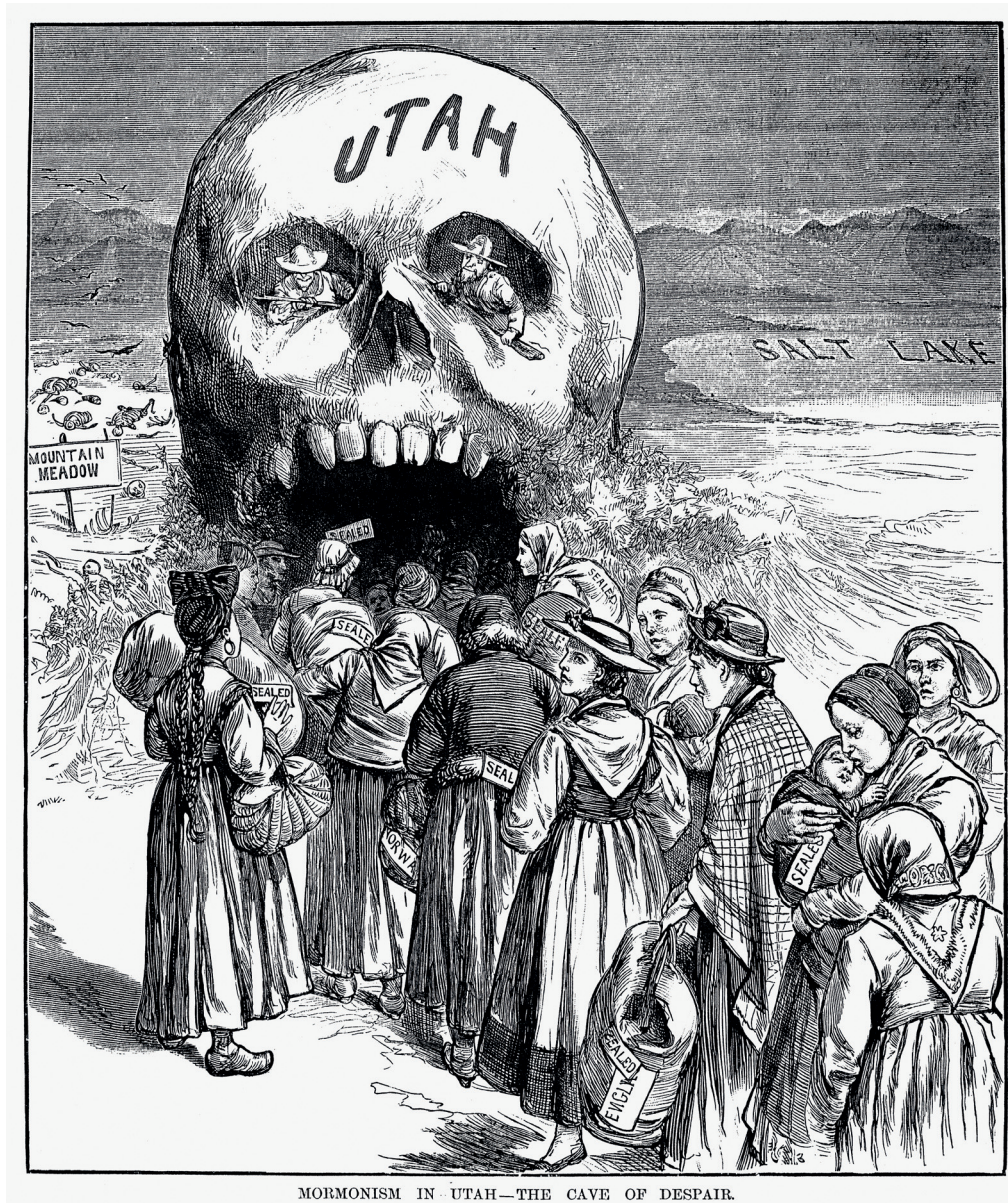
From a letter by a non-Mormon living in Nauvoo in 1843.

SOURCE B



A cartoon about the Mormons from an American magazine published in 1857. The caption reads 'Brigham Young organising his forces to fight the US army'.

SOURCE C



A cartoon from an American magazine published in 1882. The people shown in the cartoon are immigrants from Europe.

5 (a) Study Source A.

How far does Source A explain why the Mormons were unpopular? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

(b) Study Source B.

Why was this source published in 1857? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

(c) Study Source C.

What is the message of this source? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [6]

Choose ONE of the following two questions.

You must answer ALL parts of the question you choose.

Remember to explain your answer as fully as possible and support it with specific detail.

- 6 The Indians and the homesteaders competed for the Plains.
- (a) Briefly describe life on a homestead. [5]
 - (b) Explain why the Indians fought to keep white settlers off some parts of the Plains. [7]
 - (c) Who adapted better to the conditions on the Plains, the homesteaders or the Indians? Explain your answer. [8]
- 7 US governments struggled to impose law and order on the West.
- (a) Briefly describe the problems caused by cowboys in cow towns. [5]
 - (b) Explain why the discovery of gold in the West led to problems of law and order. [7]
 - (c) Was the Johnson County War a success or a failure for law and order? Explain your answer. [8]

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