

# 1336 Syllabus C (Schools History Project) - Nominated Topics 2008 & 2009

## Paper 21 Medicine

## 2008: Improvements in Health Care in the twentieth century

- Changes in provision: increased access to medical advice & treatment; improvements in hospital care.
- Reasons for changes in provision: high-technology medicine and surgery; the influence of war.
- The role of key individuals: Lloyd George and Aneurin Bevan.

## 2009: Surgery: problems and approaches to their solution c1850-1950

- Tackling the problems of pain, infection and bleeding.
- Reasons for changes: new technology and scientific understanding.
- The role of key individuals: Lister and Simpson.

### Paper 22 Crime, Punishment and Protest

#### 2008: Law Enforcement and Protest in the twentieth and early twenty-first centuries

- Conscientious objectors and their treatment: the First and Second World Wars.
- The Poll Tax protests 1990-92.
- Responding to terrorism: the London bombing 2005.

#### 2009: Punishment and Protest in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries

- Prisons and Transportation.
- The Tolpuddle trade unionists and the response of the authorities.
- Dealing with political protest: the Suffragettes.