

## A7: Conflict and the Quest for Peace in the Middle East, 1948-92

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Answer ONE question only from this section.  
You must answer Part (a) and Part (b) of the question you choose.

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13. (a) Part (a) of this question is about the conflict and the search for peace in the Middle East in the years 1967-82. The photograph below shows Prime Minister Begin of Israel and President Sadat of Egypt meeting at Camp David in 1978, where they negotiated a peace treaty. Look at the photograph and then answer all the questions which follow.



- (i) Give ONE reason to explain why war broke out in the Middle East in 1967. (3)
- (ii) Describe the key features of the Yom Kippur War of 1973. (5)
- (iii) Why did Israel and Egypt sign a peace treaty in 1978? (5)
- (iv) Why did Israel invade Lebanon in 1982? (7)

**(Total marks: 20)**

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## ESSAY QUESTION

- (b) Part (b) of this question is about the establishment of the state of Israel and the conflict with its neighbouring states in the years 1948-67.

Britain left Palestine, 1948
UN Partition Plan
Disunity among the Arab States

- (i) Choose TWO items from the boxes above and explain why they each were important in the establishment of the state of Israel. **(10)**
- (ii) Describe the key features of the Suez War of 1956 and the Six Day War of 1967. **(15)**

You may use the following information to help you with your answer.

Role of Britain and France
Role of the Superpowers
Role of the United Nations
Israeli tactics

**(Total marks: 25)**

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**(Total for Part (a) and Part (b): 45 marks)**

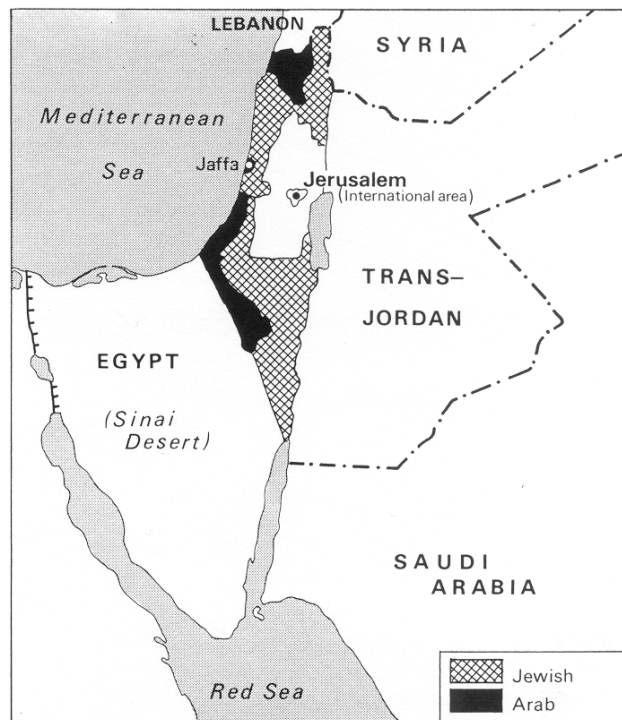
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If you have answered Question 13 do NOT answer Question 14.

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14. (a) Part (a) of this question is about the conflict and the search for peace in the Middle East in the years 1948-67. The map below shows the UN partition plan for Palestine. Look at the map below and then answer all the questions which follow.



- (i) Give ONE reason to explain why the United Nations drew up a partition plan for Palestine. (3)
- (ii) Describe the key features of the part played by the United Nations in the Suez War of 1956. (5)
- (iii) Why did the USA and USSR become involved in conflicts in the Middle East in the years 1957-67? (5)
- (iv) Why was the United Nations unable to prevent war from breaking out in the Middle East in 1967? (7)

(Total marks: 20)

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## ESSAY QUESTION

- (b) Part (b) of this question is about conflict and the search for peace in the Middle East in the years 1973-1995.

Role of Superpowers
Refugees
Menachem Begin

- (i) Choose TWO items from the boxes above and explain why they each were important in the Middle East conflict in the years 1973-79. **(10)**
- (ii) Describe the key features of the Middle East peace process in the years 1980-95. **(15)**

You may use the following information to help you with your answer.

Impact of Camp David Agreement 1990-91 Gulf War 1991 Madrid Talks 1993 Oslo Talks
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**(Total marks: 25)**

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**(Total for Part (a) and Part (b): 45 marks)**

**END**