

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Pearson
Edexcel GCSE

Centre Number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--

History A (The Making of the Modern World)
Unit 1: International Relations
The Era of the Cold War, 1943–91

Monday 1 June 2015 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

Paper Reference

5HA01/01

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **ALL** questions in **Section A**. In **Section B** answer **EITHER** Question 4(a) **OR** 4(b) and then Question 5 **and** Question 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 53.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed
– *you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P44749A

©2015 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1



PEARSON

SECTION A

Answer Question 1, Question 2 and Question 3.

Question 1

Study Source A.

Source A: From a school textbook, written in 2001. It is describing the introduction of the Prague Spring reforms of 1968.

Alexander Dubček introduced a series of reforms which became known as the Prague Spring. Czechs called his policies 'Socialism with a human face'. He began to make Czechoslovakia less repressive and announced free elections. Dubček also announced a reduction in the powers of the secret police. Dubček wanted to end travel restrictions to the West and allow all Czechs, and not just a few trusted communists, to go there. By July 1968, Brezhnev, the leader of the Soviet Union, had become concerned by these reforms. 5

1 Give **two** ways from Source A which show how Dubček 'introduced a series of reforms which became known as the Prague Spring' (Source A lines 1–2).

(2)

1

2

(Total for Question 1 = 2 marks)



2 Outline **two** steps that Brezhnev took to oppose the policies of Dubček.

(4)

1

.....

.....

.....

2

.....

.....

.....

(Total for Question 2 = 4 marks)



Question 3

Study Sources B and C.

Source B: A cartoon published in a US newspaper, June 1948.



Source C: From a letter written by Philip Jessup to President Truman, April 1949. Jessup was a senior US representative at the United Nations from 1945 to 1949.

There are aspects of Soviet policy which have caused a feeling of insecurity in Europe. One aspect is the Soviet failure to co-operate with the United Nations. Secondly there is the Soviet acceptance that there will be a series of conflicts with the West. The United States can help to reduce or end this insecurity by making a strong and clear statement of its aims. The North Atlantic Treaty does this. The treaty is a reasonable response to the developments in international relations since 1945. 5



Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Question 3 = 10 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS



BLANK PAGE
QUESTION 4 BEGINS ON THE NEXT PAGE.



SECTION B

Answer EITHER Question 4(a) OR Question 4(b).

EITHER

4 (a) Describe the key features of the decisions made about Germany at the Potsdam Conference, 1945.

(6)

OR

4 (b) Describe the key features of the Bay of Pigs invasion, 1961.

(6)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen Question Number: **Question 4(a)** **Question 4(b)**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Lined writing area for the answer to Question 4.

(Total for Question 4 = 6 marks)



Answer Question 5.

5 Explain the importance of **three** of the following in international relations.

(15)

- The Truman Doctrine, 1947
- The Hungarian Uprising, 1956
- The construction of the Berlin Wall, 1961
- The end of the Warsaw Pact, 1991

(Total for each part = 5 marks)

(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)



Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which part you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new topic with a cross .

- The Truman Doctrine, 1947
- The Hungarian Uprising, 1956
- The construction of the Berlin Wall, 1961
- The end of the Warsaw Pact, 1991

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which part you are answering by marking a cross ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new topic with a cross ☒.

The Truman Doctrine, 1947

The Hungarian Uprising, 1956

The construction of the Berlin Wall, 1961

The end of the Warsaw Pact, 1991

Dotted lines for writing.



Indicate your **THIRD** choice on this page.

Indicate which part you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new topic with a cross .

The Truman Doctrine, 1947

The Hungarian Uprising, 1956

The construction of the Berlin Wall, 1961

The end of the Warsaw Pact, 1991

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Answer Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation and grammar will be assessed in this question.

***6** Explain why relations between the USA and the Soviet Union changed in the years 1979–87.

(13)

You may use the following in your answer.

- The Carter Doctrine
- Mikhail Gorbachev

You **must** also include information of your own.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



(Total for spelling, punctuation and grammar = 3 marks)
(Total for Question 6 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 37 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 53 MARKS

Pearson Education Ltd. gratefully acknowledges the following sources used in the preparation of this paper:

Source C: *United States Policy and the USSR, Department of State, c. April, 1949.* President's Secretary's Files, Truman Papers, Truman Library.

Every effort has been made to contact copyright holders to obtain their permission for the use of copyright material. Pearson Education Ltd. will, if notified, be happy to rectify any errors or omissions and include any such rectifications in future editions.

