

Write your name here

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Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

**Edexcel GCSE**

**History A (The Making of the Modern World)**  
**Unit 1: Peace and War: International Relations,**  
**1900–91**

Friday 18 January 2013 – Morning  
**Time: 1 hour 15 minutes**

Paper Reference

**5HA01/01**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** sections.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**PEARSON**

**There are SIX sections in this question paper. You must choose THREE sections from the six.**

**In EACH section answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).**

**Contents**

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If you answer Section 1 put a cross in this box  .

**SECTION 1**  
**Why did war break out? International rivalry, 1900–14**

**Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).**

The photograph below shows a German battleship which was launched in 1910.



© Lightroom Photos/fotoLibra

**Question 1**

**Answer Part (a).**

- (a) Describe **one** reason why Germany began to build battleships in the early twentieth century.

(2)

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**Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).**

**EITHER**

- (b) (i) Describe the key features of relations between Britain and Germany during the Second Moroccan Crisis, 1911. (6)

**OR**

- (b) (ii) Describe the key features of the assassination at Sarajevo, June 1914. (6)

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .**

Chosen Question Number:            **Part (b)(i)**                        **Part (b)(ii)**   

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**Answer Part (c).**

(c) Explain why there were several crises in the Balkans in the years 1908–13.

(12)

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



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**TOTAL FOR SECTION 1 = 20 MARKS**



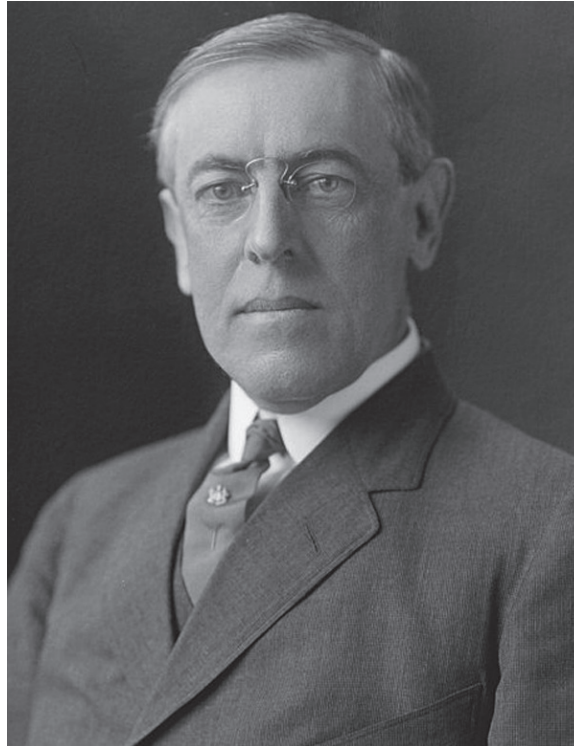


If you answer Section 2 put a cross in this box ☒ .

**SECTION 2**  
**The peace settlement, 1918–28**

**Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).**

The photograph below shows President Wilson of the USA. He was one of the 'Big Three' at the Paris Peace Conference.



**Question 2**

**Answer Part (a).**

(a) Describe **one** of the aims of President Wilson at the Paris Peace Conference, 1919.

(2)

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**Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).**

**EITHER**

(b) (i) Describe the key features of the organisation of the League of Nations. (6)

**OR**

(b) (ii) Describe the key features of the occupation of the Ruhr, 1923. (6)

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .**

Chosen Question Number:                      **Part (b)(i)**                         **Part (b)(ii)**  

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**Answer Part (c).**

(c) Explain why Germany thought the terms of the Treaty of Versailles were too severe.

(12)

Dotted lines for writing the answer.



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**TOTAL FOR SECTION 2 = 20 MARKS**



If you answer Section 3 put a cross in this box  .

**SECTION 3**  
**Why did war break out? International relations, 1929–39**

**Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).**

The photograph below shows German troops marching into the Rhineland, March 1936.



**Question 3**

**Answer Part (a).**

(a) Describe **one** reason why Hitler ordered the re-occupation of the Rhineland in March 1936.

(2)

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Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).

EITHER

(b) (i) Describe the key features of Germany's agreements with Italy and Japan in the years 1936–37.

(6)

OR

(b) (ii) Describe the key features of the Munich Conference, 1938.

(6)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen Question Number:      **Part (b)(i)**                       **Part (b)(ii)**

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**Answer Part (c).**

(c) Explain why the League of Nations failed to solve the Manchurian Crisis, 1931–33.

(12)

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION 3 = 20 MARKS**



If you answer Section 4 put a cross in this box  .

**SECTION 4**  
**How did the Cold War develop? 1943–56**

**Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).**

The photograph below shows President Truman signing the agreement to form the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO), 1949.



© Getty Images

**Question 4**

**Answer Part (a).**

- (a) Describe **one** reason why the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) was formed in 1949.

(2)

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION 4 = 20 MARKS**



If you answer Section 5 put a cross in this box  .

**SECTION 5**  
**Three Cold War crises: Berlin, Cuba and Czechoslovakia, c1957–69**

**Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).**

The photograph below shows President Kennedy signing the Test Ban Treaty in 1963.



© Bettman/Corbis

**Question 5**

**Answer Part (a).**

(a) Describe **one** reason why the Test Ban Treaty was signed in 1963.

(2)

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**Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).**

**EITHER**

(b) (i) Describe the key features of the involvement of the USA in the Bay of Pigs invasion, 1961.

(6)

**OR**

(b) (ii) Describe the key features of the attempts by the USA and the Soviet Union to deal with the problems of a divided Berlin in the years 1959–61.

(6)

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box  and then indicate your new question with a cross .**

Chosen Question Number:

**Part (b)(i)**

**Part (b)(ii)**

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**Answer Part (c).**

(c) Explain why Czechoslovakia was a flashpoint in the Cold War in 1968.

(12)

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION 5 = 20 MARKS**





If you answer Section 6 put a cross in this box  .

**SECTION 6**  
**Why did the Cold War end?**  
**The invasion of Afghanistan (1979) to the collapse of the Soviet Union (1991)**

**Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).**

The photograph below shows a man attacking the Berlin Wall, November 1989.



© Corbis.com

**Question 6**

**Answer Part (a).**

(a) Describe **one** effect of the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1989.

(2)

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**Answer Part (c).**

(c) Explain why relations between the USA and the Soviet Union changed in the years 1980–84.

(12)

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



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**TOTAL FOR SECTION 6 = 20 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**



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