



Rewarding Learning

General Certificate of Secondary Education
2015

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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History

Unit 1: Studies in Depth
Foundation Tier



GHY11

[GHY11]
MONDAY 1 JUNE, MORNING

TIME

2 hours.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page and on any additional sheets.

Answer **four** questions: **two** questions from your chosen option in Section A **and two** questions from your chosen option in Section B.

If needed, you can ask for more sheets to finish your answers. Please attach these sheets to your booklet using the tag supplied.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100.

Quality of written communication will be assessed in part (c) of all questions.

Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

For Examiner's use only

Question Number	Marks
1	
2	
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5	
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13	
14	
15	

Total Marks

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Answer **four** questions **only**.

Section A

Answer **two** questions from **your chosen option**.

OPTIONS	Pages
Option 1: Germany, 1918–1941	4–12
Option 2: Russia, c1916–1941	13–21
Option 3: United States of America, 1918–1941	22–30

Section B

Answer **two** questions from **your chosen option**.

Option 4: Peace, War and Neutrality: Britain, Northern Ireland and Ireland, 1932–1949	31–38
Option 5: Changing Relationships: Britain, Northern Ireland and Ireland, 1965–1985	39–47

Section A

Answer **two** questions from **your chosen option**.

Option 1: Germany, 1918–1941

Answer any **two** questions.
You should answer all parts of the question.

1 This question is about the Aftermath of World War One and the Weimar Republic.

- (a) Below is a list of words linked to the end of the Weimar Republic in Germany:

Wall Street Crash	Brüning	Goebbels	Hindenburg	Von Papen
-------------------	---------	----------	------------	-----------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Caused an economic depression in Germany Wall Street Crash
- (ii) Nazi in charge of propaganda _____ [1]
- (iii) Appointed as Hitler's Vice-Chancellor _____ [1]
- (iv) Nicknamed the 'Hunger Chancellor' _____ [1]
- (v) President who appointed Hitler as Chancellor _____ [1]
- (b) (i) Give **one** reason why the Treaty of Versailles was unpopular in Germany.

_____ [2]

Examiner Only

Marks Remark

(ii) Describe **two** ways in which the Nazis tried to increase support between 1924 and 1928.

1. _____

2. _____

_____ [4]

(c) (i) Why did hyperinflation occur in Germany in 1923?

_____ [6]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(ii) How was Germany affected by the hyperinflation crisis of 1923?

_____ [9]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

2 This question is about Nazi Germany, 1933–1939.

(a) Below is a list of words linked to the treatment of Jews in Nazi Germany:

Kristallnacht	Nuremberg Laws	Boycott	Sarah	Olympic Games
---------------	----------------	---------	-------	---------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i)** Female Jews had to have this as part of their name **Sarah**

- (ii)** Stopped Germans buying goods in Jewish shops _____ [1]

- (iii)** Took away German citizenship from Jews _____ [1]

- (iv)** Anti-Jewish signs in Berlin were taken down during this event in 1936 _____ [1]

- (v)** Attack on thousands of Jewish businesses in 1938 _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why Hitler ordered the Night of the Long Knives, 1934.

_____ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(ii) Describe **two** ways in which the Nazis tried to control the lives of young people between 1933 and 1939.

1. _____

2. _____

_____ [4]

(c) (i) Why did the Nazis want to control the lives of **each** of the following:

- Workers
- Women?

_____ [6]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

3 This question is about Nazi Policies and Actions in Europe, 1933–1941.

Examiner Only

Marks Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked to Nazi foreign policy:

USSR	Saarland	Poland	Luftwaffe	Four Year Plan
------	----------	--------	-----------	----------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Voted to rejoin Germany in 1935 **Saarland**

- (ii) Made an agreement with Germany in 1934 _____ [1]
- (iii) German airforce _____ [1]
- (iv) German economic preparations for war _____ [1]
- (v) Country invaded by Germany in 1941 _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why the Nazis wanted to take over Poland.

_____ [2]

5 This question is about the Establishment of the Bolshevik State, 1917–1924.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked to the early months of Bolshevik rule in Russia:

Sovnarkom	Peasants	Brest-Litovsk	Cheka	Socialist Revolutionaries
-----------	----------	---------------	-------	---------------------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Group that benefited from the Land Decree Peasants
- (ii) Peace treaty between Russia and Germany in 1918 _____ [1]
- (iii) Party which won most seats in the election for the Constituent Assembly _____ [1]
- (iv) Bolshevik government set up after the October Revolution _____ [1]
- (v) Used by Lenin to close down the Constituent Assembly _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why the Red Terror was introduced by the Bolsheviks during the Civil War.

_____ [2]

(ii) Describe **two** effects of War Communism on the lives of peasants in Russia between 1918 and 1921.

1. _____

2. _____

_____ [4]

(c) (i) Why were the White Armies defeated in the Russian Civil War?

- _____

_____ [6]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(ii) How were the lives of **each** of the following affected by the New Economic Policy (NEP) in the USSR between 1921 and 1924:

- Peasants
- Workers?

[9]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

6 This question is about Stalin and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR), 1924–1941.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked to the USSR's relations with other countries:

Czechoslovakia	Germany	Barbarossa	Finland	Poland
----------------	---------	------------	---------	--------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Country with which the USSR signed a pact in 1935 **Czechoslovakia**

- (ii) Country with which the USSR was at war in 1940 _____ [1]

- (iii) Country invaded by the USSR in September 1939 _____ [1]

- (iv) USSR signed a treaty with this country in August 1939 _____ [1]

- (v) Plan to invade the USSR in June 1941 _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why Trotsky failed to become ruler of the USSR after the death of Lenin in 1924.

_____ [2]

(ii) Describe **two** ways in which the Five Year Plans changed industry in the USSR in the 1930s.

1. _____

2. _____

_____ [4]

(c) (i) Why did Stalin want to change **each** of the following when he became leader of the USSR:

- Agriculture
- Industry?

_____ [6]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

Option 3: United States of America, 1918–1941

Answer any **two** questions.
You should answer all parts of the question.

7 This question is about the United States of America (USA) in the 1920s.

(a) Below is a list of words linked to the experiences of Black Americans in the 1920s:

Burning Cross	Lynching	Ku Klux Klan	Migration	Jim Crow Laws
---------------	----------	--------------	-----------	---------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Movement of thousands of Black Americans to the northern states in the 1920s **Migration**

- (ii) Organisation responsible for violence against Black Americans _____ [1]

- (iii) Led to separation of Black and White Americans in the Southern States _____ [1]

- (iv) Symbol used to scare Black Americans _____ [1]

- (v) Illegal killing of Black Americans _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why immigrants to the USA faced hostility in the USA in the 1920s.

_____ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(ii) Describe **two** ways in which the law on Prohibition was broken in the USA in the 1920s.

1. _____

2. _____

[4]

(c) (i) Why did the American economy grow in the 1920s?

[6]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

8 This question is about the Wall Street Crash: Causes and Consequences.

(a) Below is a list of words linked to the Wall Street Crash:

Confidence	On the Margin	Stockbroker	Black Thursday	Speculation
------------	---------------	-------------	----------------	-------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Day when the value of shares collapsed **Black Thursday**

- (ii) Person who organised buying and selling of shares _____ [1]
- (iii) Feeling that prosperity in the USA would continue _____ [1]
- (iv) Buying shares by borrowing 90% of the value of the share _____ [1]
- (v) Buying shares for short-term gain _____ [1]

- (b) (i) Give **one** reason why F.D. Roosevelt won the election for President in 1932.
- _____
- _____
- _____ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(ii) Describe **one** effect of the Wall Street Crash on **each** of the following:

Investors in shares: _____

Banks in the USA: _____

_____ [4]

(c) (i) Why were farmers and sharecroppers badly affected by the Great Depression?

_____ [6]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

9 This question is about Roosevelt and the New Deal.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked to the Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA):

Dams	Mississippi	Soil Erosion	Tourism	New Industries
------	-------------	--------------	---------	----------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) State that benefited from the TVA **Mississippi**

- (ii) Built by the TVA to control flooding by the Tennessee River _____ [1]

- (iii) Major problem in the Tennessee Valley before the TVA _____ [1]

- (iv) Became an important source of income in the Tennessee Valley _____ [1]

- (v) Moved to the Tennessee Valley as a result of the work of the TVA _____ [1]

- (b) (i) Give **one** reason why unemployment in the USA was affected by World War Two between 1939 and 1941.
- _____
- _____
- _____ [2]

(ii) Describe **two** ways in which agriculture and the lives of farmers were affected by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration (AAA).

1. _____

2. _____

[4]

(c) (i) Why did different groups and individuals in the USA oppose the New Deal?

[6]

Examiner Only

Marks Remark

[Turn over

Section B

Answer **two** questions from **your chosen option**.

**Option 4: Peace, War and Neutrality:
Britain, Northern Ireland and Ireland, 1932–1949**

Answer any **two** questions.
You should answer all parts of the question.

10 This question is about Anglo-Irish Relations up to the outbreak of World War Two in September 1939.

(a) Below is a list of words linked to Anglo-Irish Relations up to the outbreak of World War Two:

Lord Craigavon	Douglas Hyde	Eamon de Valera	Neutral	Neville Chamberlain
----------------	--------------	-----------------	---------	---------------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Country which does not take part in a war **Neutral**

- (ii) First President of Éire _____ [1]
- (iii) Prime Minister of Northern Ireland in 1938 _____ [1]
- (iv) British Prime Minister in 1938 _____ [1]
- (v) Leader of the Éire government in 1938 _____ [1]

- (b) (i) Give **one** term of the Anglo-Irish Agreements of 1938.
- _____
- _____
- _____ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

11 This question is about the Effects of World War Two on Northern Ireland and Éire.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked with the experience of war, 1939–1945:

James Magennis	Winston Churchill	Operation Sealion	Ballykelly	U-boat
----------------	-------------------	-------------------	------------	--------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Airbase in Northern Ireland during World War Two **Ballykelly**

- (ii) German submarine _____ [1]
- (iii) Sailor from Northern Ireland who won the Victoria Cross _____ [1]
- (iv) German plan to invade Britain in 1940 _____ [1]
- (v) British Prime Minister in May 1940 _____ [1]

- (b) (i) Give **one** way in which Northern Ireland’s agriculture helped the British war effort.
- _____
- _____
- _____ [2]

**Option 5: Changing Relationships:
Britain, Northern Ireland and Ireland, 1965–1985**

Answer any **two** questions.
You should answer all parts of the question.

13 This question is about Northern Ireland in the 1960s and its Relations with the Republic of Ireland.

(a) Below is a list of words linked to events in Northern Ireland in the 1960s:

B Specials	Bombing Campaign	Reverend Ian Paisley	Cardinal Conway	Visits
------------	------------------	----------------------	-----------------	--------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Part-time police force resented by nationalists **B Specials**

- (ii) Used by O'Neill to improve relations with nationalists _____ [1]

- (iii) Leader of Ireland's Catholics _____ [1]

- (iv) Carried out by the UVF in 1969 _____ [1]

- (v) Unionist leader _____ [1]

- (b) (i) Give **one** reason why O'Neill wanted to improve the economy in Northern Ireland in the 1960s.
- _____
- _____
- _____ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

14 This question is about the Escalation of Political and Civil Unrest.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked to events in Northern Ireland between 1969 and 1972:

Official IRA	Britain	Republic of Ireland	Social Democratic and Labour Party (SDLP)	Alliance Party
--------------	---------	---------------------	---	----------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Political party led by Oliver Napier **Alliance Party**

- (ii) Republican organisation _____ [1]
- (iii) Nationalist party in Northern Ireland which opposed internment _____ [1]
- (iv) Country which introduced Direct Rule to Northern Ireland _____ [1]
- (v) Country which shared a border with Northern Ireland _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why some nationalists in Northern Ireland supported the Provisional IRA.

_____ [2]

15 This question is about the Search for a Solution.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Below is a list of words linked to events in Northern Ireland between 1972 and 1985:

Sinn Féin	Brighton	Power-Sharing Assembly	Hillsborough	Democratic Unionist Party (DUP)
-----------	----------	------------------------	--------------	---------------------------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Parliament set up in Northern Ireland in 1973 Power-Sharing Assembly
- (ii) Place where the Anglo-Irish Agreement was signed _____ [1]
- (iii) Political group which opposed power-sharing _____ [1]
- (iv) Political group which supported the Hunger Strikes _____ [1]
- (v) Place where an IRA bomb almost killed Margaret Thatcher _____ [1]

(b) (i) Give **one** reason why many nationalists supported the Hunger Strike of 1981.

_____ [2]

(ii) Describe **two** effects of the Hunger Strikes of 1980 and 1981 on nationalists in Northern Ireland.

1. _____

2. _____

_____ [4]

(c) (i) Why did many unionists oppose the Anglo-Irish Agreement of 1985?

_____ [6]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

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