



Rewarding Learning

General Certificate of Secondary Education
2015

Centre Number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--

History

Unit 1: Studies in Depth
Foundation Tier

ML

[GHY11]
MONDAY 1 JUNE, MORNING

TIME

2 hours, plus your additional time allowance.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided at the top of this page and on any additional sheets.

Answer **four** questions: **two** questions from your chosen option in Section A **and two** questions from your chosen option in Section B.

If needed, you can ask for more sheets to finish your answers. Please attach these sheets to your booklet using the tag supplied.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The total mark for this paper is 100.

Quality of written communication will be assessed in part (c) of all questions.

Figures in brackets printed down the right-hand side of pages indicate the marks awarded to each question or part question.

For Examiner's use only

Question Number	Marks
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	

Total Marks

--

BLANK PAGE

Answer **four** questions **only**.

Section A

Answer **two** questions from **your chosen option**.

OPTIONS	Pages
Option 1: Germany, 1918–1941	4–12
Option 2: Russia, c1916–1941	13–21
Option 3: United States of America, 1918–1941	22–30

Section B

Answer **two** questions from **your chosen option**.

Option 4: Peace, War and Neutrality: Britain, Northern Ireland and Ireland, 1932–1949	31–38
Option 5: Changing Relationships: Britain, Northern Ireland and Ireland, 1965–1985	39–47

Section A

Answer **two** questions from **your chosen option**.

Option 1: Germany, 1918–1941

Answer any **two** questions.
You should answer all parts of the question.

1 This question is about the Aftermath of World War One and the Weimar Republic.

- (a) Look at the list of words below. These words are linked to the end of the Weimar Republic in Germany:

Wall Street Crash	Brüning	Goebbels	Hindenburg	Von Papen
-------------------	---------	----------	------------	-----------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Caused an economic depression in Germany Wall Street Crash
- (ii) Nazi in charge of propaganda _____ [1]
- (iii) Appointed as Hitler's Vice-Chancellor _____ [1]
- (iv) Nicknamed the 'Hunger Chancellor' _____ [1]
- (v) President who appointed Hitler as Chancellor _____ [1]

- (b) (i) Write down **one** reason why the Treaty of Versailles was unpopular in Germany.

_____ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

3 This question is about Nazi Policies and Actions in Europe, 1933–1941.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Look at the list of words below. These words are linked to Nazi foreign policy:

USSR	Saarland	Poland	Luftwaffe	Four Year Plan
------	----------	--------	-----------	----------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Voted to rejoin Germany in 1935 **Saarland**

- (ii) Made an agreement with Germany in 1934 [1]

- (iii) German airforce [1]

- (iv) German economic preparations for war [1]

- (v) Country invaded by Germany in 1941 [1]

(b) (i) Write down **one** reason why the Nazis wanted to take over Poland.

_____ [2]

5 This question is about the Establishment of the Bolshevik State, 1917–1924.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Look at the list of words below. These words are linked to the early months of Bolshevik rule in Russia:

Sovnarkom	Peasants	Brest-Litovsk	Cheka	Socialist Revolutionaries
-----------	----------	---------------	-------	---------------------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Group that benefited from the Land Decree **Peasants**

- (ii) Peace treaty between Russia and Germany in 1918 _____ [1]
- (iii) Party which won most seats in the election for the Constituent Assembly _____ [1]
- (iv) Bolshevik government set up after the October Revolution _____ [1]
- (v) Used by Lenin to close down the Constituent Assembly _____ [1]

(b) (i) Write down **one** reason why the Red Terror was introduced by the Bolsheviks during the Civil War.

_____ [2]

(ii) Describe **two** ways in which the Five Year Plans changed industry in the USSR in the 1930s.

1. _____

2. _____

_____ [4]

(c) (i) Why did Stalin want to change **each** of the following when he became leader of the USSR:

- Agriculture
- Industry?

_____ [6]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

Option 3: United States of America, 1918–1941

Answer any **two** questions.
You should answer all parts of the question.

7 This question is about the United States of America (USA) in the 1920s.

(a) Look at the list of words below. These words are linked to the experiences of Black Americans in the 1920s:

Burning Cross	Lynching	Ku Klux Klan	Migration	Jim Crow Laws
---------------	----------	--------------	-----------	---------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Movement of thousands of Black Americans to the northern states in the 1920s **Migration**

- (ii) Organisation responsible for violence against Black Americans _____ [1]

- (iii) Led to separation of Black and White Americans in the Southern States _____ [1]

- (iv) Symbol used to scare Black Americans _____ [1]

- (v) Illegal killing of Black Americans _____ [1]

(b) (i) Write down **one** reason why immigrants to the USA faced hostility in the USA in the 1920s.

_____ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

8 This question is about the Wall Street Crash: Causes and Consequences.

(a) Look at the list of words below. These words are linked to the Wall Street Crash:

Confidence	On the Margin	Stockbroker	Black Thursday	Speculation
------------	---------------	-------------	----------------	-------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i)** Day when the value of shares collapsed **Black Thursday**

- (ii)** Person who organised buying and selling of shares _____ [1]

- (iii)** Feeling that prosperity in the USA would continue _____ [1]

- (iv)** Buying shares by borrowing 90% of the value of the share _____ [1]

- (v)** Buying shares for short-term gain _____ [1]

(b) (i) Write down **one** reason why F.D. Roosevelt won the election for President in 1932.

_____ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

9 This question is about Roosevelt and the New Deal.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Look at the list of words below. These words are linked to the Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA):

Dams	Mississippi	Soil Erosion	Tourism	New Industries
------	-------------	--------------	---------	----------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) State that benefited from the TVA **Mississippi**

- (ii) Built by the TVA to control flooding by the Tennessee River _____ [1]
- (iii) Major problem in the Tennessee Valley before the TVA _____ [1]
- (iv) Became an important source of income in the Tennessee Valley _____ [1]
- (v) Moved to the Tennessee Valley as a result of the work of the TVA _____ [1]

(b) (i) Write down **one** reason why unemployment in the USA was affected by World War Two between 1939 and 1941.

_____ [2]

Section B

Answer **two** questions from **your chosen option**.

**Option 4: Peace, War and Neutrality:
Britain, Northern Ireland and Ireland, 1932–1949**

Answer any **two** questions.
You should answer all parts of the question.

10 This question is about Anglo-Irish Relations up to the outbreak of World War Two in September 1939.

(a) Look at the list of words below. These words are linked to Anglo-Irish Relations up to the outbreak of World War Two:

Lord Craigavon	Douglas Hyde	Eamon de Valera	Neutral	Neville Chamberlain
----------------	--------------	-----------------	---------	---------------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i)** Country which does not take part in a war **Neutral**

- (ii)** First President of Éire _____ [1]
- (iii)** Prime Minister of Northern Ireland in 1938 _____ [1]
- (iv)** British Prime Minister in 1938 _____ [1]
- (v)** Leader of the Éire government in 1938 _____ [1]

- (b) (i)** Write down **one** term of the Anglo-Irish Agreements of 1938.
- _____
- _____
- _____ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(ii) Describe **two** effects of the Anglo-Irish Agreements of 1938.

1. _____

2. _____

_____ [4]

(c) (i) Why did an Economic War break out between Britain and the Irish Free State in 1932?

_____ [6]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

11 This question is about the Effects of World War Two on Northern Ireland and Éire.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Look at the list of words below. These words are linked with the experience of war, 1939–1945:

James Magennis	Winston Churchill	Operation Sealion	Ballykelly	U-boat
----------------	-------------------	-------------------	------------	--------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Airbase in Northern Ireland during World War Two **Ballykelly**

- (ii) German submarine [1]

- (iii) Sailor from Northern Ireland who won the Victoria Cross [1]

- (iv) German plan to invade Britain in 1940 [1]

- (v) British Prime Minister in May 1940 [1]

- (b) (i) Write down **one** way in which Northern Ireland’s agriculture helped the British war effort.
- _____
- _____
- _____ [2]

**Option 5: Changing Relationships:
Britain, Northern Ireland and Ireland, 1965–1985**

Answer any **two** questions.
You should answer all parts of the question.

13 This question is about Northern Ireland in the 1960s and its Relations with the Republic of Ireland.

(a) Look at the list of words below. These words are linked to events in Northern Ireland in the 1960s:

B Specials	Bombing Campaign	Reverend Ian Paisley	Cardinal Conway	Visits
------------	------------------	----------------------	-----------------	--------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Part-time police force resented by nationalists **B Specials**

- (ii) Used by O'Neill to improve relations with nationalists _____ [1]

- (iii) Leader of Ireland's Catholics _____ [1]

- (iv) Carried out by the UVF in 1969 _____ [1]

- (v) Unionist leader _____ [1]

(b) (i) Write down **one** reason why O'Neill wanted to improve the economy in Northern Ireland in the 1960s.

_____ [2]

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

15 This question is about the Search for a Solution.

Examiner Only	
Marks	Remark

(a) Look at the list of words below. These words are linked to events in Northern Ireland between 1972 and 1985:

Sinn Féin	Brighton	Power-Sharing Assembly	Hillsborough	Democratic Unionist Party (DUP)
-----------	----------	------------------------	--------------	---------------------------------

Match **each** word to the correct description and write your answer in the space provided. The first one has been done for you.

- (i) Parliament set up in Northern Ireland in 1973 Power-Sharing Assembly
- (ii) Place where the Anglo-Irish Agreement was signed _____ [1]
- (iii) Political group which opposed power-sharing _____ [1]
- (iv) Political group which supported the Hunger Strikes _____ [1]
- (v) Place where an IRA bomb almost killed Margaret Thatcher _____ [1]

(b) (i) Write down **one** reason why many nationalists supported the Hunger Strike of 1981.

_____ [2]

Permission to reproduce all copyright material has been applied for.
In some cases, efforts to contact copyright holders may have been unsuccessful and CCEA
will be happy to rectify any omissions of acknowledgement in future if notified.