

General Certificate of Secondary Education Specimen for June 2015 examinations

# History 91402A (Specification A) Unit 2 Option A: The American West, 1840–1895

# **Sources Booklet**

Sources A to E for use in answering Question 1 Source F for use in answering Question 2 Source G for use in answering Question 3

# 91402A

### A view of life on the Plains

#### Source A An early settler's home

This painting was done in 1867 by Fanny Palmer. Fanny Palmer travelled widely on the Plains. Her paintings were popular in the East and were reproduced in magazines.

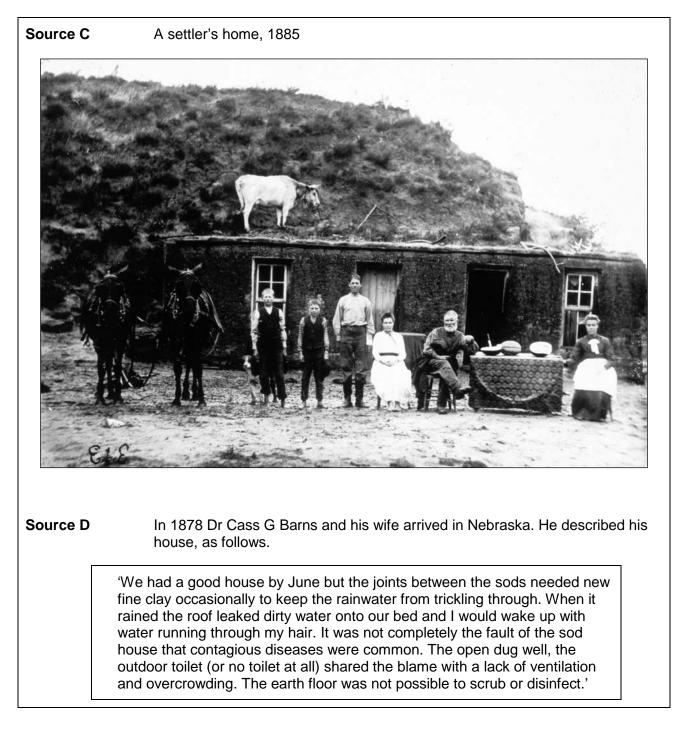


#### Source B

A letter written by Paul Hansen, who had settled in Minnesota on the Great Plains. It was published in a Norwegian newspaper in August 1869.

All who have seen this land say it offers so many advantages for European farmers that immigrants are likely to flood here within the next year. The soil is fertile. Railroads are to run through the middle of the valley. In the summer the heat may be great but the atmosphere is always fresh. In the winter time the snow is usually two or three feet deep and lies in a solid mass over the whole prairie.

### A different view of life on the Plains



### Source E A view of the Homesteader's life, 1887

This cartoon, entitled 'A farmer's life is not a happy one' or 'The woes of Western Agriculture' was published in *The Puck Magazine*. This magazine began in 1876 and was very successful in the 1880s, selling 80000 copies a week. The magazine tackled social and political issues.



 Source F
 An account of the temptations in Virginia City, Nevada in the 1860s

 Gold was everywhere and the gamblers, traders and women who had come with the miners did anything to obtain it. Nearly every third cabin was a saloon where vile whiskey was bought and sold for fifty cents in gold. Many saloons had gambling tables.

 Adapted from NP Langford, Vigilante Days, 1983

 Source G
 An account of Mormon customs from a letter written by a non-Mormon woman from Nauvoo in September, 1843

 A Mormon man returned from England bringing with him a wife and child,

although he had left a wife and family here when he went away. I am told that his first wife is happy. Her husband and his Mormon friends have persuaded her that polygamy is taught in the bible – Abraham and all the old prophets had several wives. If it was right for them then it was right for the Mormons.

END OF SOURCES

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Source E: © Mary Evans Picture Library.

Source F: NP Langford, Vigilante Days, 1983

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