

Centre Number						Candidate Number				
Surname										
Other Names										
Candidate Signature										

For Examiner's Use	
Examiner's Initials	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
TOTAL	



General Certificate of Secondary Education
June 2010

GCSE History (Specification A)

40401A

Schools History Project
Unit 1 Option A: Medicine Through Time

Wednesday 9 June 2010 9.00 am to 10.45 am

For this paper you must have:

- a Sources Booklet (enclosed).

Time allowed

- 1 hour 45 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **three** questions.
You must answer Question 1 from **Section A** which begins on page 2, **one** question from **Section B** which begins on page 8 and **one** question from **Section C** which begins on page 14.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 50.
- You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers. All questions should be answered in continuous prose. Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in all answers.

Advice

- You are advised to spend 55 minutes on **Section A**, 25 minutes on **Section B** and 25 minutes on **Section C**.



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M/Jun10/40401A

40401A

Section A

Surgery and Anatomy

You **must** answer this question.

Question 1

Total for this question: 26 marks

Study **Sources A, B and C** in the Sources Booklet and then answer **all** parts of Question 1 which follow. In your answers you should refer to the sources by their letters.

- 1 (a)** What does **Source A** suggest about surgical knowledge in the late eighteenth century? Explain your answer using **Source A** and **your knowledge**.

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(4 marks)



1 (c) Why was surgical knowledge different at these times?
Explain your answer using **Sources A** and **B** and **your knowledge**.

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(8 marks)

Turn over ▶



1 (d) Study **Source C**. It shows modern surgery.
Throughout history surgical knowledge has increased at different times for different reasons. Why was this?
Explain your answer using **Sources A, B and C** and **your knowledge**.

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Section B

Disease and Infection

Answer **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3.

Each question has two parts.

Question 3 begins on page 11.

EITHER

Question 2

Total for this question: 12 marks

2 (a) Choose **one** of the religions below that affected the development of medicine in the Middle Ages:

- Christianity
- Islam

Describe the influence of the religion you have chosen on medical development in the Middle Ages.

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- 3 (b)**
- Edward Jenner
 - Alexander Fleming

Which of these medical pioneers contributed more to the fight against infectious diseases?

Explain your answer. Try to refer to both medical pioneers.

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Section C

Public Health

Answer **either** Question 4 **or** Question 5.

Each question has two parts.

Question 5 begins on page 17.

EITHER

Question 4

Total for this question: 12 marks

4 (a) Choose **one** of the historical periods below:

- The Roman period
- The Middle Ages

What were the attitudes to public health at that time?

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(4 marks)



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(8 marks)

12



- 5 (b)**
- The Liberal Social Reforms, 1906-1914
 - The National Health Service, 1948

Which of these developments contributed more to improved public health in the twentieth century?
 Explain your answer. Try to refer to both developments.

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(8 marks)

END OF QUESTIONS

12



There are no questions printed on this page

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**

